

Diocese To Sponsor Labor Day Observance

Noted Speakers To Be Heard At Mass, Seminars, Banquet

Emphasizing the importance of the social doctrines of the Church and her concern for cooperation between workers and employers at a critical period in the nation's history, the Diocese of Miami will sponsor this year the first of an annual series of Labor Day observances.

In making the announcement today, Bishop Coleman F. Carroll revealed that both labor and management will join in a full day's program of activities sponsored by the Diocese on Thursday, Aug. 31. That date was chosen so that the hundreds expected to participate could take advantage of the customary weekend holiday preceding Labor Day which will be celebrated nationally this year on Monday, Sept. 4.

The Miami observance on Thursday, Aug. 31, will include two seminars, one in the morning and one in the afternoon; the celebration of an evening Solemn High Mass at Gesu Church and a banquet whose notable guests will include civic, professional and political leaders on national, state and local levels. The seminars and banquet will be held in the McAllister Hotel.

Prominent speakers will highlight every part of the program now being arranged. Among those who already have accepted invitations to be present are Bishop John J. Wright, of Pittsburgh, and Joseph Beirne, international president of the Communications Workers of America. Both outstanding orators, Bishop Wright will deliver the sermon at the evening Mass and Mr. Beirne will be principal speaker at the banquet.

Msgr. George G. Higgins, chairman of the Social Action Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, Washington, will preside at the morning and afternoon seminars at which the speakers will

Continued on Page 3

Food Needed For Refugees

A drive to provide canned goods, potatoes, fruit and other groceries for Cuban refugees is now being conducted in parishes throughout the 16 counties of the Miami Diocese.

In most instances pastors have requested that donations be brought to the churches on Sundays where they will be packaged and picked up by the St. Vincent de Paul Society for delivery to Centro Hispano Catolico, Miami's diocesan Spanish center at 130 NE Second St.

The desperate plight of the refugees was outlined in a letter to pastors by Msgr. John J. Fitzpatrick, diocesan director of the Spanish-speaking Apostolate who said that many persons are being turned away daily without food because of the shortage of supplies.



BISHOP JOHN J. WRIGHT
Speaker At Mass



JOSEPH BEIRNE
Speaker At Banquet

The VOICE

Weekly Publication of the Diocese of Miami Covering the 16 Counties of South Florida

VOL. III, NO. 20

Price \$5 a year . . . 15 cents a copy

AUGUST 4, 1961

THE VOICE
6301 Biscayne Blvd.
Miami 38, Fla.
Return Postage
Guaranteed

Belen Colegio, Seized By Reds In Cuba, To Have Rebirth Here

Cardinal Tardini, State Secretary Of Vatican, Dies

VATICAN CITY (NC) — Domenico Cardinal Tardini, who served the Holy See for 40 years, died as he had lived — with obedience, humility and faith.

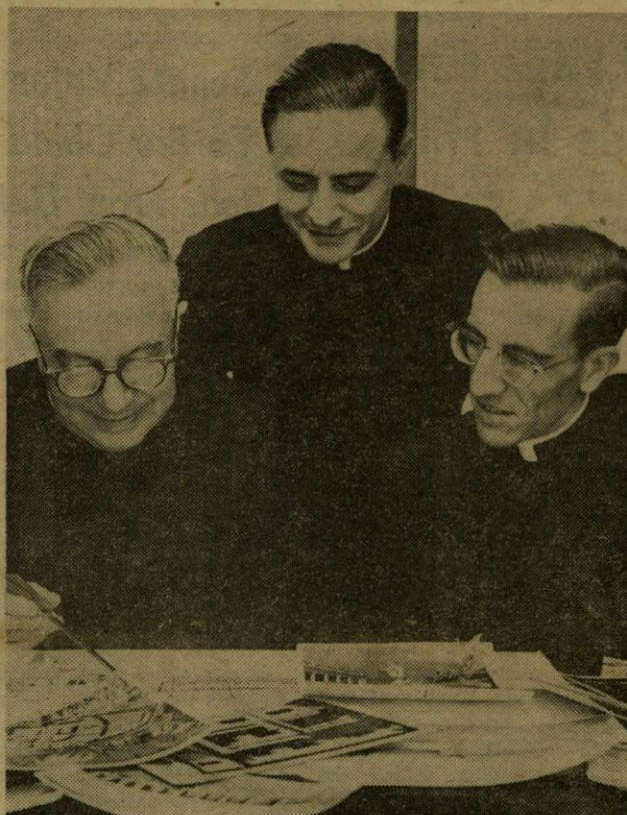
Death came for the Vatican Secretary of State on Sunday July 30 after a career that had included service as parish priest, professor and Vatican Official.

Cardinal Tardini's death leaves 83 cardinals. Thirty of these are Italians and 53 are of other nationalities.

Mass for the Cardinal was offered Wednesday in St. Peter's basilica in the presence of Pope John XXIII. The celebrant was Archbishop Antonio Samore, the Cardinal's close collaborator as secretary for extraordinary ecclesiastical affairs in the Secretariat of State.

After the funeral, his body

Continued on Page 9



Voice Photo

JESUIT FATHERS who are in Miami to establish a new Belen School are Father Ramon Calvo, S.J., Father Felipe Arroyo, S.J., and Father Jesus Maria Nuevo, S.J., all of whom served as officials at the Havana school confiscated by Castro forces.

Boys' Private School To Open In South Dade

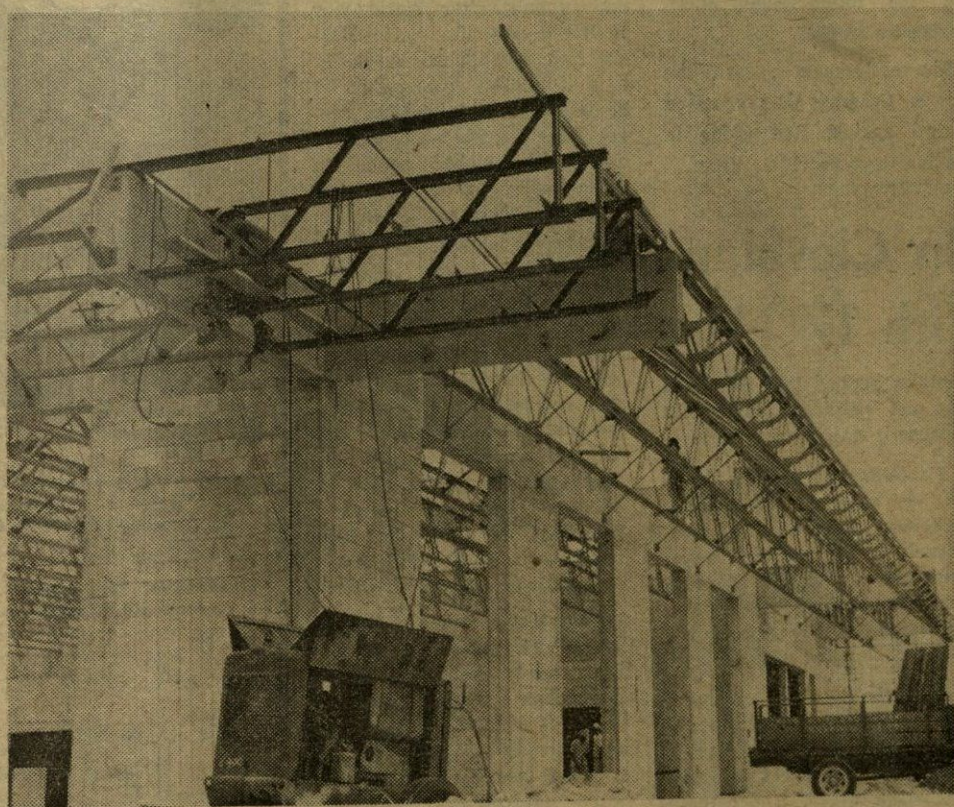
World-famed Belen School, one of the most outstanding educational and cultural centers in the Western Hemisphere, will rise again in the Diocese of Miami.

Their \$6-million institution of learning seized by the communists in Cuba, where it had been conducted for 107 years, the Jesuit Fathers expelled by the Castro regime have accepted the invitation of Bishop Coleman F. Carroll to continue the traditions and standards of Belen in a new institution they will build in South Dade County.

The new Belen School, however, will be strictly an American school for boys. Accommodating both boarding students and day pupils, it will offer classes in the 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th grades. The curriculum will follow the standards of the school system of the Diocese of Miami, Dade County and the State of Florida.

A private school, the new

Continued on Page 8



Voice Photo

NEARING COMPLETION is the new dining hall at St. John Vianney Minor Seminary in Miami's southwest section. Funds for the erec-

tion of the new refectory were provided by donations to the Diocesan Development Fund drive held last February.

Words Of 'Our Father' Show World True Road To Peace, Pope Says

CASTELGANDOLFO (NC) — If the teachings of the "Our Father" were applied in the world today, mankind would find its way to peace, Pope John XXIII told a general audience here.

The Pope said the "Our Father" is the "principal prayer of all prayers." It teaches us, he said, that "the Lord cancels sins but demands that we should do likewise to those who may have offended us."

"If this teaching . . . were applied fully in the world, this would spare the endeavors of those people who, with every effort and with the best of intentions, meet here and there for political and diplomatic negotiations which are devised in so many ways for the purpose of removing the threat of war and of achieving peace."

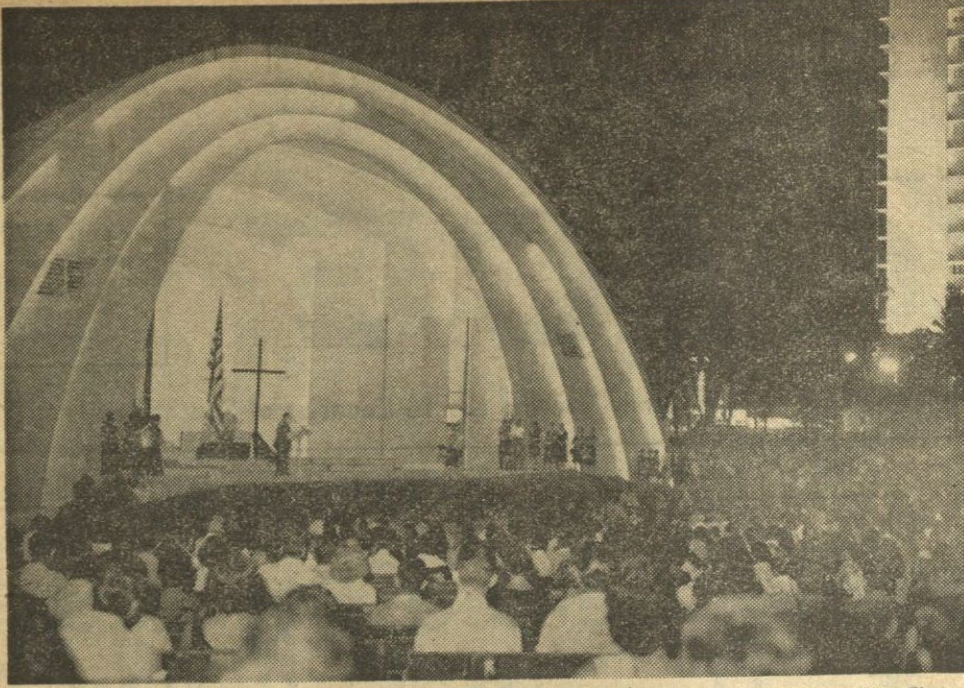
"If this principle that God forgives us so that we in turn may forgive those people who

surround us prevailed everywhere, then a spirit of respect, and of indulgence toward others would flower everywhere."

Pope Asks Youth To Respect Age

CASTELGANDOLFO (NC) — Pope John XXIII has counseled a large group of children at a general audience here "always to respect older people and to surround them with every kindness."

He also urged youth to add this respect for the aged to a generosity in the service of God both in youth and in maturity. That would bring a serene and confident old age, sustained by the best memories of good work accomplished, he said.



Voice Photos

SOME 5,000 of Miami's Cuban refugees gathered in Bayfront Park to prayerfully observe the 26th of July with recitation of the rosary

and the Litany of the Blessed Virgin. Franciscan Father Angel Villaronga, who came to Miami from Cuba led the prayers.



BLACK MOURNING signified the "death of freedom" in Cuba as refugee women donned black dresses and men wore black arm bands.

As Fidel Castro observed the eighth anniversary of his revolution with gaudy Cuban regalia, Cuban refugees prayed for the end of communist rule.

Cuban Faithful Hide Church Vessels, Records In Hills

WEST PALM BEACH— Predictions that the Castro regime will never fall unless Cubans get outside help to topple him were made by a priest who recently arrived here by ferry from the communist-controlled island.

According to Father Teodoro de Manuel Sandoval, who served in Cuba for 42 years and is now in his 70s, until the abortive invasion there were underground movements in Cuba but "now the repression is so great that Cubans can't do anything unless there is support from outside."

Pastor of a parish in the Diocese of Cienfuegos for 33 years, Father Teodoro said that in February of this year a concerted campaign began against priests in Cuba. Government officials, he said, came to the village of Fomento in April to "register the church, school and convent."

SACRED VESSELS HIDDEN

They took whatever they wanted from these buildings and Father Teodoro distributed sacred vessels to parishioners who carried them to the hills for hiding. He did the same with baptism and marriage records. In his own area, the priest reported, five or six towns with a total population of 200,000 are without the services of a priest. In Fomento, a Catholic lay leader has the keys to the church which is opened for a few hours on Sunday mornings. The laity lead in the recitation of the Rosary.

In Santa Clara in Las Villas province with a population of about 100,000, the Red regime closed the Capuchin Church of Our Lady of the Good Shepherdess. The Salesians' new trade school was confiscated and their church closed.

Father Teodoro added that the Spanish born Passionist Fathers number only eight in Havana now and two are serving in the largest parish church in Santa Clara. Although they are permitted to celebrate Masses, he said, they are not allowed to hear confessions, preach or administer the Sacraments.

"In every little village now they have set up a committee of defense," said Father Teo-

doro who came to the U.S. through funds collected by Cuban Catholics in Union City, N. J. who were formerly his parishioners. "It is a real spy net," he said. "They know who enters the town, what they are saying, what they are thinking, so that any kind of underground can't possibly do anything."

As the Cuban priest established temporary residence at St. Michael Monastery in Union City and renewed friendships with hundreds of his parishioners, refugees now located in New Orleans reported the desecration of the Basilica of Our Lady of Charity of Cobre situated just outside the city of Santiago. Militia defiled the Blessed Sacrament and defaced statues, they said, as both men and women donned priestly vestments and danced and caroused.

One male refugee reported that he had received a letter from the Castro government giving him three days to return to Cuba and threatening him with confiscation of his home, and labor in the sugar fields for his wife and children if he did not return to Oriente Province.

Moscow Reds In Cleveland Trade Ideas With 17 Nuns

CLEVELAND (NC) — A visit of two Communist party members from Moscow at St. John College here led to an exchange of views between them and 17 nuns, graduate students from several parts of the U.S.

The visitors were Zoya Malkova of the Moscow Academy of Educational Sciences and Yuri Fantalov, editor of USSR Illustrated, a monthly published from Moscow.

After an awkward but polite discussion on education, one nun asked about the Soviet suppression of the late Boris Pasternak's novel, "Doctor Zhivago".

Senate Votes To Bar China Reds From UN

WASHINGTON (NC) — The Senate has approved unanimously a resolution opposing United Nations membership for Red China and U. S. diplomatic recognition of it.

The resolution, passed by a roll call vote of 76-0, says the U. S. should continue to oppose U.N. membership for Red China "so long as that regime persists in defying the principle of the U.N. charter."

It also states that Congress supports the President in not giving diplomatic recognition to the Peking regime, and that the U. S. should continue to recognize the Nationalist Chinese on Formosa as China's U.N. representative.

The resolution's preamble denounced Chinese communists as violators of human rights and "the major source of the international illicit narcotics traffic."

The resolution now goes to the House. Congress has gone on record against Red China in similar ways nearly 20 times.

Fantalov replied that the novel was not published in Russia because it was inferior work.

Fantalov was curious about the vow of poverty of Catholic religious groups. He was struck by the use of a common fund and about each member working to the best of his ability without a higher reward than the others.

After the tour he compared religious community life to a miniature of the ideal society the communists are seeking for the whole world. But communism, he added, will do it without God.

WASHINGTON LETTER

Berlin Showdown Could Put Khrushchev Out On Limb

By J. J. GILBERT

WASHINGTON (NC) — The time for a showdown with world communism, long a matter of speculation, has been made more or less definite.

This is one, and a very important, effect of President Kennedy's talk to the nation on the Berlin crisis.

The time of decision probably will come by the end of this year. Khrushchev has said with emphasis that he will end the status quo in Berlin by taking unilateral action, and that he will use force if necessary to make that action stick. President Kennedy has replied that we will not accept unilateral action on the Berlin issue, and that we will fight if necessary to maintain our rights there.

The very tenets of communism commit it to domination of the world. This objective was not taken too seriously by other nations until after World War II. It was only after Soviet Russia had established a buffer zone of satellite countries on its borders; had obtained the secret of the atom bomb by treachery; had launched an all-out technological program with captured German scientists, that the full danger became apparent.

Then Soviet Russia began, cautiously at first, to inspire and sustain provocative "incidents" in various parts of the world. Gradually this program became bolder. Moscow assumed a swashbuckling truculent posture before the world, and it became only a matter of time when the rest of the world would have to resist, or submit.

There is reason to believe that Soviet Russia is more confident today than ever before that it can subjugate the whole world. It probably feels it can do this without resort to war, so great has been its success with infiltration, subversion and local conflicts.

President Kennedy left ample

room for negotiation on the Berlin question, but Khrushchev may not have left himself room enough to accept. He has said so often, and so vehemently, what he will do with regard to Berlin that he may be "out on a limb" with the eyes of the world upon him.

Khrushchev probably saw Soviet victory on the Berlin issue as a humiliating and stunning blow that would mark the beginning of the end of NATO and the United States in Europe.

That, in turn, could mean the beginning of Soviet domination of Western Europe. On the other hand, defeat on the Berlin question could be a great blow to world communism; it could stem the outward surge of communism. It could be a turning point.

65 Catholic Leaders Back Foreign Aid Bill

WASHINGTON (NC) — Sixty-five Catholic clergy and laymen have signed a statement supporting President Kennedy's foreign aid proposals.

Separate statements were made by Protestant and Jewish religious and lay leaders.

The name of Archbishop K. J. Alter of Cincinnati, chairman of the Administration Board, National Catholic Welfare Conference, leads the list of signatures on the statement by Catholics. It said:

"In this crucial hour, we urge all citizens of this great nation to unite in echoing the United States' traditional commitment to freedom, peace, progress and dignity for all men, by expressing wholehearted support for this vital contribution to world peace."

NEW EDITION

Catholic Bible

- Spanish
- English (Hail Mary Edition)
- French

Please have a representative of Catholic Press call at my home to show the New Catholic Devotional Program:

The First Continuous Missal Prayer Book

Lives Of The Saints Hail Mary Bible

I understand this places me under no obligation whatsoever.

NAME PHONE

STREET

CITY

Best Time to Call.

Mon. Tues. Wed. Thurs. Fri. Sat.

Morning Afternoon Evening

2485 N. FLAGLER CATHOLIC PRESS NE 3-6258

Private Schools Excluded From Latest Aid Bill

WASHINGTON (NC) — A trimmed-down school aid bill is being readied in an attempt to salvage some of President Kennedy's educational program.

The full nature of the bill was not disclosed, but Rep. Adam Clayton Powell, of New York, chairman of the House Education Committee, said "it won't be everything that everyone wants."

It appears, however, that there will be two main provisions to the bill: a grant program for construction of classrooms, and continuation of aid to impacted areas — those which have school districts with large numbers of Federal workers.

There was no indication that the new bill will carry any provisions for aid to private non-profit schools.

Such aid, consisting of a \$375 million loan program, was in a bill that would have extended the 1958 National Defense Education Act. The House Rules Committee shelved that bill, along with the \$2.5 billion general public school aid bill and a \$1.8 billion college aid measure.

An attempt to bring a separate impacted areas bill to the House floor through a petition signed by the majority of members has attracted little backing. As of July 26 it had only 26 of the 219 signatures needed.

In the meantime, Rep. Roman C. Pucinski of Illinois has introduced a bill that would permit Federal income tax deductions for all tuition payments to church-operated and other private, non-profit elementary and secondary high schools.



FOSTER MOTHER Mrs. Era Fry (right) checks the weight of one of her three foster children while Miss Betty Chazarra of the Catholic Welfare Bureau looks on. Within the past two weeks more than 50 couples have volunteered to serve as foster parents.

Diocese Of Miami Sponsors Labor Day Observance Here

(Continued from Page 1)

be representatives of labor and of management.

Subject at the morning seminar will be "The Role of Labor and Management in the Community" and at the afternoon seminar, "Labor and Management Oppose Communism."

Bishop Carroll declared that the Labor Day Observance will help develop a greater understanding and a better spirit of cooperation between labor and management and make both more conscious of their mutual obligation to serve the public interest.

"Labor cannot live without capital and capital cannot exist without labor," he said. "Furthermore, and most im-

portantly, in this day of international threats and tension, they must work together as a team or our nation itself will suffer irreparable, indescribable harm."

Calling attention to the recent great encyclical "Mater et Magistra" by Pope John XXIII, the Bishop explained that it brought into sharp focus for the modern world the ages old principals of social doctrines of the Church proclaimed by Pope Leo

SOW CHINCH BUG PROOF . . .
SOD-MASTER
MIXED
LAWNSEED
SO MANY PEOPLE DO.
 Baker Grass Industries, Miami 38, Fla.
FOR DETAILS, PHONE:
PLaza 8-8541

hear better with new **'WISP'**

This girl is letting you in on a secret — her "Sonotone Wisp" hearing aid. It's Sonotone's smallest, lightest ever — weighs only 1/4 of an ounce. It's a wisp of a hearing aid worn entirely at the ear. Women hide it with a curl, men just tuck it in place. If you have trouble understanding others, make a hearing date with —



SONOTONE

C. C. McKelvy, Mgr. • FR 4-6634
 1016 CONGRESS BLDG.
 111 N.E. 2 Ave.

XII in "Rerum Novarum" in 1891 and renounced by Pope Pius X in "Quadragesimo Anno" in 1931.

"The Church always has had a great and an abiding concern for labor and for management," Bishop Carroll asserted, "and the Church still offers the moral leadership now needed more than at any time in the world's history to comply with the scriptural admonition:

"Unless the Lord build the house, they labor in vain who build it."

Father Lamar J. Genovar is coordinator for Bishop Carroll in the Labor Day observance. Chairman of the executive committee is E. T. Stephenson, of the AFL-CIO Community Services Activities. Other members of the executive committee are:

Honorary co-chairmen, Frank Roche, president, Florida State Federated Labor Council and W. J. Owens, president, Dade County Federation of Labor; secretary, John Hickey, Carpenters District Council; treasurer, Lee Tafel, American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees; Morris Drapkin, Club, Restaurant Employees, Bartenders, and Ray Mathis, Communications Workers of America.

Additional members of the Labor Day Observance committee will be announced at a

meeting to be held in the Chancery Building, 6301 Biscayne Blvd., next Wednesday evening, Aug. 8, when further arrangements will be made and banquet tickets will be made available.

VALSPAR PAINTS
CUT-RATE PRICES
 Paints by Jeffrey's
 5510 N.W. 2nd Ave. PL 1-5113

School Is Out VACATION TRAVEL CAN BE FUN



for a complete selection of travel books, both foreign and local

Paris London Rome + Virgin Islands Bahamas Spain Scandinavia Africa Caribbean Britain

Wide selections of reading materials are usually not available at vacation spots. Visit us before you leave:

- For Education, Entertainment, Relaxation May We Suggest:
- ★ Poetry Old and New
 - ★ Classics
 - ★ Historical Novels
 - ★ Outdoor Cooking
 - ★ Fishing Guides
 - ★ Biographies
 - ★ Card Games — Instructions and Rules
 - ★ Popular and Best Sellers in Hard Back
 - ★ Modern Novels
 - ★ Plays Old and New
 - ★ Religious Literature
 - ★ Swimming
 - ★ Sports

TERMINAL NEWSTANDS

Serving Dade County

3 International Airport Locations

Opposite Eastern, National and Delta Counters and

Coral Gables Bus Terminal

Airport Stands — 24 hours a day — Gables Stand — 6 am to 11:15 pm
 Open Sundays Open Sundays

Easy Parking All Locations

It's Better To Be Safe Than Sorry . . .

So Insure Your VACATION MONEY with TRAVELERS CHEQUES

They're safe, convenient and cashed anywhere in the world where money is exchanged for goods or services . . . and the cost is so little!

With Travelers Cheques, however large an amount, you have no worries, for if they're lost . . . they will be replaced.

It's the cheapest way to insure your vacation money. So, before you leave on your vacation, get your Travelers Cheques at Window 45 on our main banking floor . . . and have a good holiday all the time you're away!

After Your First Transaction At This Bank You, Too, Will Like

Banking on a Higher Level

Just One Escalator Step Up From Flagler and 2nd Avenue

FLORIDA NATIONAL BANK
 AND TRUST COMPANY AT MIAMI
 Alfred I. duPont Building

Member: Federal Reserve System, Federal Deposit Insurance Corp., Florida National Group
 Our Capital and Surplus in Ratio to Deposits and Loans Makes This One of the Strongest Banks in the Nation

FOR THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER

Drink 6 to 8 Glasses Daily!

Mountain Valley Water from Hot Springs, Arkansas. Not Laxative. Not Chlorinated. Tasty, Pure, Low Salt.

Ask Your Doctor

Mountain Valley Water
 from HOT SPRINGS, ARKANSAS
 Ph. FR 3-2484
 301 S.W. 8th Street

STATE FARM
 Auto Life Fire INSURANCE

B. R. Limegrover
TU 7-9491
 601 HIALEAH DRIVE, HIALEAH (N.W. 54th Street)

Spiritual Force Will Win Battle Against Communism

Generally speaking the reactions to President Kennedy's important address on Berlin last week were very favorable. Most people understand the grave threat Berlin poses and are anxious that the President leave no doubt in the minds of Red leaders that we are united in our determination to defend new threats to freedom.

Many others, however, especially in Florida where there seems to be a greater awareness of the potential danger to all Latin America through Cuba, felt that the President should have singled out Cuba as a critical problem which holds a vital place in the over-all communist threat.

To many Americans now Castro is Khrushchev, and Khrushchev is Castro, since they are linked in a common cause. We can be sure that Khrushchev is not so busy plotting the destruction of Berlin that he cannot find time right now to push ahead with the conquest of Latin America institutions, homes and governments. And this through the willing hands of Fidel Castro. Khrushchev has time and energy and massive plans for both Berlin and Latin America. So should we. And, of course, Mr. Kennedy realizes this very well.

Be that as it may another point in Mr. Kennedy's talk found widespread favor. This was his admission that in meeting his responsibilities, "I need your good will and your support — above all, your prayers." Obviously he needs the cooperation of all Americans to the fullest. Without such unity, our great strength is dissipated.

But even more than our good will and support, the President needs the prayers of all Americans. It is our typical American way to put our trust in material things, to believe we have the know-how and the will to get any job done. But fighting communism is something else. More than traditional American energy and ingenuity is needed to conquer the forces of atheistic communism.

The victory over the Reds will be won by the help of God in our all-out effort. There has been too much emphasis on arms and diplomacy, and not enough on the need to win the power and blessing of God by a renewed respect for His law and His place in our lives. The President's humble admission of the need of prayers reminds us that in the long run it will be spiritual force that will win us the victory.



This TV Series Scores High

A fair policy towards television productions demands that public attention be drawn not only to abuses of decency, but to excellent programs which deserve commendation and a wide audience. During August, NBC in conjunction with the National Council of Catholic Men is running a series of four programs on the Sunday Catholic Hour which seem certain to hit a high mark of excellence.

On successive Sundays throughout this month, the life and spirit of four great men of the Catholic Church in England will be the subject of discussion. With the Old Hall of Lincoln's Inn as the actual scene, St. Thomas More, the Lord Chancellor under Henry VIII, will be presented first against the background of 16th century England. Cardinal Newman, whose influence is still vigorous in the world today, will be the subject of the second program with Oxford as the scene. When Gilbert Chesterton is presented in mid-August, people of all faiths who admired his genius and wit will be deeply interested in reviewing his life. Finally, the scholar whose fame will grow, Msgr. Ronald Knox will close out the series.

This presentation of four great men whose influence stretches over four centuries deserves the plaudits of all who are bored beyond the telling with the usual run of TV fare. Such a series should be commended and supported.



Building For The Future

In various sections of the Diocese of Miami grateful and happily surprised parents have noted the welcome news of new high schools — five in all to open their doors to students this September. And while their appreciative comments were mounting up, a news story of the Apostolic Delegate's blessing of the cornerstone of the very first high school in the Diocese of



"WELCOME TO THE FRONT, MAC"

Juneau helped put this enormous blessings of our schools in proper perspective.

Archbishop Vagnozzi stated in his talk that the establishment of that first high school will "begin an era of intellectual progress in the State of Alaska." He emphasized that "the Church progresses where there are Catholic schools."

How true it is that the well-being of families and the welfare of the Church are promoted greatly by Catholic education. Our parents know this full well. It is easy to imagine their profound relief to learn that their children of high school age will have the kind of training that takes into account not only the mind and memory, but the will and heart, that their sons and daughters will be prepared not only for citizenship in this world, but in the supernatural world to come. Parents are ready to make many sacrifices to enroll their children in schools where character and reasonable discipline is the rule, where the spiritual habits so necessary for a well-balanced adult are formed and deepened.

Besides this realization of parents, there is the even larger assurance, as the Apostolic Delegate put it, of the fact that "The Church progresses" where such schools are operating. Southern Florida has been known as a land with a great and challenging future. The Church here must not merely keep pace. It must plan far ahead. These young men and women about to enter the new high schools will be the lay leaders in the Church and state 15 or 20 years from now. They need most careful training. Such schools will provide all that they need.

We can all rejoice that these high schools now rapidly rising towards the Florida sky are to be monuments of learning for the young and also a pledge of the Church's continued growth and progress.

Learn Teachings Of Church First To Fight Communism

By FATHER DONALD F. X. CONNOLLY

It would be well for all anti-Communist groups to adopt as part of their libraries for their members such excellent books as Cardinal Cushing's "Questions and Answers on Communism," where they would learn how old, far-flung, and successful has been the Church's active role in opposing all forms of totalitarianism.



Father Connolly

The first papal condemnation of Communism, for example, came in 1846 — before the majority of people knew what the word meant.

Yet Pope Pius IX pronounced at that time a solemn condemnation of "that infamous doctrine of so-called Communism, which is absolutely contrary to the natural law, and if once adopted would utterly destroy the rights, property and possessions of all men, even Society itself." How true was the vision he had of the communist danger.

Historically, Communism came into being just as the economic and industrial development of the world had brought about a sharp division between the wealthy and the poor. While a few people enjoyed all the benefits of modern development, the majority were left in abject poverty. The resulting tragedies of inhumanity perpetrated against the poor aroused the righteous anger of wrongly trained men who set about to change the social order. They thought that everyone should be made equal.

They came to realize that such a dream had little contact with reality. But they continued headlong in their plunge once they had tasted the power of leadership over the masses. Then they determined to keep and extend that power regardless of the needs of society. These men were the first communists.

The Church has thoroughly understood the social problems which so vexed these communists. And through her knowledge of Christ's teachings and the realities associated with human nature, the Church offered lasting solutions for social evils. We have now, from the last six Popes specific documents outlining precisely the steps to be taken in social reform.

Quadragesimo Anno. This encyclical chronicles the fact that the wealthy erroneously believed they were sufficiently helping the poor by aiding charitable causes. They forget, the Pope declared, that justice comes before charity and that the toleration of the unfair distribution of the wealthy of the world was glaring injustice.

It was in such a situation that Pope Leo XIII wrote his

encyclical *Rerum Novarum*, in 1891, to explain how the injustice was to be remedied. He defined the part to be taken by the Church, the State, the forces of management, and the laborers themselves. One has little hesitation in stating that if the nations of Europe had heeded that early document of Pope Leo, we would not be engaged now in our death-struggle with Communism. How many times does God have to punish us before we understand that He wants us to listen to his anointed vicar on earth, the Holy Father?

The three most famous writers on social justice are undoubtedly Pope Leo XIII, Pope Pius XI, and now Pope John XXIII, whose latest encyclical *Mater et Magistra* has electrified the world for its forthrightness and depth of understanding.

Within the works of these three Popes we have an unbroken chain of explanation of the great principles which concern such matters as the rights of unions, the dignity of a man regardless of his color, the rights of workmen to a living wage, the obligation of the government to aid the general good when this cannot be adequately done by lesser units of society, and the necessity for wealthy nations to help less fortunate nations.

To correct the errors of society as mentioned by the Popes, and to inaugurate one of the most effective campaigns against the Red menace, the Catholic laity need intensive programs of solid education. In the first place, if there are any Catholics who advocate or practice principles foreign to or opposed to the stated papal principles for social justice, they certainly are obliged before God to learn exactly what the Church's teaching is on such matters. (The information is readily available at the nearest Catholic bookstore.) How many of us even today, whether associated with labor or management, can claim to have read one of the last six great social encyclicals of the Popes?

The Voice is printing the full text of Pope John XXIII's recent encyclical. In it the Holy Father retraces the ground covered by the works of earlier pontiffs and so provides us in his first paragraphs with an excellent summary of the Church's teachings on social justice particularly as these teachings apply to modern conditions. Why not read a few paragraphs each evening, so that you will be prepared to discuss these important issues with your friends and neighbors in a way which will prove of benefit to them and to the entire community?

The Diocese of Miami
Weekly Publication

The VOICE

Embracing Florida's 16 Southern Counties: Broward, Charlotte, Collier, Dade, DeSoto, Glades, Hardee, Hendry, Highlands, Indian River, Lee, Martin, Monroe, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, St. Lucie.

Editorial Plaza 8-0543
Advertising, PL 4-2561; Circulation, PL 1-6821; Classified, PL 8-6772

THE VOICE PUBLISHING CO., INC.
The Most Rev. Coleman F. Carroll, Bishop of Miami, President

-:- -:- -:-

Monsignor John J. Fitzpatrick Executive Editor
Monsignor James F. Nolan Managerial Consultant
Father James J. Walsh Editorial Consultant

-:- -:- -:-

John J. Ward Editor
Charles Shreiner Assistant Editor
William P. Dale Advertising Manager
George H. Monahan News Editor
Marjorie L. Fillyaw Women's Editor
Joseph S. Zilley Circulation Manager

-:- -:- -:-

Second-class postage paid at Miami, Florida
Subscription rates: U.S. and Possessions \$5 a year;
Single copy 15 cents; foreign: \$7.50 a year.
Published every Friday at 6301 Biscayne Boulevard,
Miami, 38, Florida
Address all mail to 6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Fla.
Member Catholic Press Association.
National Catholic Welfare Conference News Service.
News items intended for publication must be received by Friday noon
prior to following week's edition.

MEMBER
CPA
CATHOLIC PRESS ASSOCIATION

By FATHER JAMES J. WALSH

It always sounds startling to hear a person boast of not having any use for religious doctrines. I don't have in mind here an atheist who denies the existence of God and everything else supernatural, or an agnostic who insists we cannot know anything for sure about Creator or creature.



Father Walsh

I am referring to those who consider themselves rather dedicated Christians, who go to Church and speak of religion as a boon to humanity. It comes as a shock to hear them claim that doctrines of religion are not only unnecessary but often divisive.

Some do not word their conviction so bluntly. Frequently they use a slogan to convey the thought, such as, "It doesn't matter what a man believes, as long as he does right and is sincere."

Some years ago, Nelson Rockefeller in an inspirational article in the Readers Digest took as his theme the attractive statement that "Religion is not a creed to be believed, but a way to live."

Apparently more than a few people prize highly such a sophism. It sounds noble, tolerant, simple, easy to handle.

It is common to hear them speak of good results that could be obtained. "If all people would only believe this, they would not be fighting among themselves over religion and there would be good fellowship among all churches."

TRUTH OF THE MATTER

Let's look at this idea. When someone asks us to get rid of "doctrines" as unnecessary in religion, isn't he trying to give us another doctrine to believe? He is asking us to "believe" that religion is not a creed, which is merely substituting one "creed" for another. The difference being of course that now it is his "doctrine" he wants others to believe — and not ours.

It is impossible to have a religion without a creed. To say so is to pose a contradiction. Merely to say "there is no place for dogma in religion" is to offer a new dogma for belief.

There is no way to get rid of a creed completely. It keeps popping up as soon as you close the door on it. It may come back dressed perhaps in catchier clothes for the moment, but it is still belief.

How often we hear non-Catholic friends say sincerely, "We should stop worrying about differences in creeds. The important thing is to keep the golden rule." And they mean this with all honesty. And if we criticize the claim they make, it certainly does not call into question their sincerity in making it.

According to many converts who were at one time fervent advocates of the "do away with doctrine" attitude, they simply accepted the slogan without ever really looking underneath the fine sounding phrase to see what it really meant.

As a matter of fact, it doesn't mean a thing if we take into account: 1) the basic rules of logic; and 2) the demands of God's revelation.

Put it this way. Man has both a mind and a will. In going to God, that is, in the business of salvation, both mind and will have separate jobs to do. It is the obligation of the mind to seek truth, of the will to seek the good.

If the will is going to be steadfast in seeking good, the mind must offer it definite convictions and ideals. In other words, for the will to follow the golden rule, the mind must hold certain truths so firmly that it can offer guidance and motive to the will. Otherwise, no one can persevere in good for long. And without firm belief in the revelation of God, the golden rule is only a poetic phrase, pretty sounding but not strong enough to map out a pattern of action for a lifetime.

Without the motive of the love of God as an anchor,

man's selfish nature always would have him looking out for number one in certain situations and "the devil with the neighbor."

When a convert learns that "doctrines" represent what God Himself has spoken as Truth to men, he sees at once the necessity of fixed, unchanging beliefs. This disturbs him no more than it does to hold fast to the fixed, unchanging tables of addition and multiplication.

Some non-Catholics are more used to man-devised doctrines which have to keep changing and are contradictory to what others may hold, so that after a time they are fed up with "dogma" and want to get rid of it all. In order to keep peace and to avoid further confusion, they feel much good can come of just writing off the importance of doctrines and stressing doing good.

There is no need to fear doctrine or dogma unless man prefers his own to God's.



"Aren't you forgetting something, Speck?"

Why Be Fearful About Confession?

By FR. KILIAN MCGOWAN

Last week, this column treated of the necessity of having a right attitude towards that tribunal of mercy we call Confession. Perhaps it might be well to repeat here that if the Sacrament of Penance made God appear as an exacting tyrant, it would be out of place in Christ's Gospel of Mercy. It appears as such only to the poorly instructed or the unreasonably fearful.



Father Kilian

Today, we'll consider some of the more common fears concerning this Sacrament. Some of them may seem rather insignificant to our readers, but they loom large indeed in the minds of others. These fears may plague the souls of even the more intelligent and well-instructed.

BE YOU PERFECT

Many people are afraid of what the priest will think of them after they have relieved their consciences of their burden of guilt. Let us remind these that they have the freedom of going to any priest they select. They go in secret and the confessional is dark. The priest rarely recognizes them or their voices. All he really thinks is that another sincere and humble penitent has come in contact with the merciful Heart of our Blessed Savior.

Surprisingly, some stay away from confession because they feel they have too little to confess, just as others do because they have too much. These should know that the priest is neither shocked by grave sins, nor disappointed when they are none to mention. Even though your confession may sound like a broken record, you may avail

yourselves of the many graces of this Sacrament.

There are also those who are afraid that the priest will not understand their particular problem — specially if it involves some shameful sin. This is complimentary neither to the priest's training or experience. The confessor is not only trained in theology and the laws of God, he is also well aware of all the weaknesses of the human heart. He is trained to be kindly and understanding, and shortly becomes skilled in handling every possible case.

Some are fearful for the simple reason that their last good confession was much too long ago, or their sins are much too numerous. Let these be reassured that every priest shares the joy of Christ who said that there is more joy in heaven over one

sinner doing penance than over 99 who have no need of it. Don't be afraid to challenge his patience and compassion. He'll appreciate the opportunity to reconcile you to your God.

Even if you hardly know where to start. Just enter the confessional and start talking. You should examine your conscience and stir up your sorrow, of course. But if you get all mixed up, don't let it scare you away from this Sacrament of mercy and relief . . . just go into the confessional and ask for help. That's what the priest is there for.

Occasionally, we find those who are afraid of taking too much time — perhaps those in line will think that they are big sinners. Well, the amount of time in the confessional is never a gauge of the amount of sins confessed. Perhaps the confessor may be encouraging the penitent to lead

(Continued on Page 26)

How Do You Rate on Facts of Faith?



By BRIAN CRONIN

- Legends tell of the many searches for the Holy Grail. What was it?: — (a) Our Lord's Chalice (b) The True Cross (c) An Old Testament Scroll (d) The Ark of the Covenant
 - The name of the missionary explorer, Father Jacques Marquette is associated with the discovery of: — (a) California (b) Florida (c) The Amazon (d) The Mississippi
 - Some of the most beautiful works in praise of God are called Psalms. What are Psalms?: — (a) Paintings (b) Hymns (c) Blessed Palms (d) Sculptures
 - Who was the Old Testament king who loved Bethsabee and murdered her husband?: — (a) Moses (b) Daniel (c) David (d) Solomon
 - One of the miracles performed by Jesus was the curing of Peter's mother-in-law of: — (a) Leprosy (b) Blindness (c) Fever (d) Dropsy
 - When Mass is said at the choice of the priest and does not correspond to the office of the day, it is called a: — (a) Votive Mass (b) Pontifical Mass (c) Dialogue Mass (d) Gregorian Mass
 - According to Canon Law, what is the required age for appointment to the rank of bishop?: — (a) 21 (b) 24 (c) 30 (d) 40
 - Who is known as the "Prince of the Apostles"? — (a) Andrew (b) Peter (c) John (d) Paul
- Give yourself 10 marks for each correct answer below.
Rating: 80-Excellent; 70-Very Good; 60-Good; 50-Fair
- 1 (a); 2 (d); 3 (b); 4 (c); 5 (c); 6 (a); 7 (c); 8 (b)

Detroit Today A Contrast Of The '40s

By MSGR. GEORGE G. HIGGINS
Director, Social Action Dept., NWCW

Fifteen years ago John Gunther in his book, Inside U.S.A., characterized Detroit as "the most explosive town in the Western Hemisphere, Buenos Aires not excepted."

Was this a more or less accurate picture of Detroit in the middle Forties? I suppose it was — more or less. But surely it doesn't bear much resemblance to the Detroit of 1961.

To be sure, Detroit, like almost every other big industrial city in the United States, is still confronted with a variety of racial, industrial, and economic problems. But these problems are less critical than those of the middle Forties, and a greater effort is being made to solve them.

THE YARDSTICK

Particularly in the field of labor-management relations the difference between 1945 and 1961 in Detroit, as elsewhere in the United States, is simply enormous. Labor and management in the automobile industry are still at odds on many issues. No doubt this will become very apparent before the two parties conclude their current round of negotiations.

The fact remains, however, that labor and management in Detroit to a large extent have decided to let bygones be bygones and, despite appearances to the contrary during periods of collective bargaining, have learned to cooperate with one another to a much greater degree than

Mr. Gunther in the middle Forties might have thought possible.

All of this is by way of calling attention, in a rather round-about manner, to a new high-school textbook Labor Management Dynamics, published earlier this year by the Board of Education of the City of Detroit.

What makes this book particularly significant, is the fact that it was prepared by a committee made up of representatives of labor, management, and education. As the editors point out in their Introduction, it is the first truly "negotiated book."

"An undercurrent of common concern that understanding be reached," the editors

note, "was notably present at all times even when disagreements arose regarding the channels used to arrive at the basic objectives . . . Both sides of controversial issues are given . . . whenever it is necessary and convenient — for example, with respect to 'right-to-work' laws. . ."

The theme of the book is that "Our highly complex industrial civilization has made us trustees of each other, beneficiaries of each other, and hostages of each other," or, to put it another way, that, "in his functioning in various groups to obtain certain economic goals, the individual needs to give thought not only to the personal benefits that may be obtained, but how society as a whole may be affected."

World-Famous Belen School For Boys Comes To Diocese

(Continued from Page 1)

Belen is expected to enroll pupils not only from the immediate Miami area, but also from throughout Florida, other sections of the United States and from many of the countries of Latin America.

The faculty will be made up of English-speaking Spanish Jesuits formerly connected with Belen in Havana and American Jesuits from provinces in the United States. Father Ramon Calvo was rector of Colegio Belen; Father Felipe Arroyo, principal and Father Jesus Maria Nuevo, assistant principal. Father Calvo, noted educator, has doctorates in Sacred Theology and Canon Law, while Fathers Arroyo and



OUR LADY OF BELEN
Statue Of Patroness Of School

Nuevo hold masters' degrees from Fordham University, New York.

APPEALS TO REFUGEES

Architect's plans are now being prepared and construction will be started as quickly as possible. Until the buildings are ready in the late Fall, classes will be started in the school-rooms occupied last year by pupils attending the Bachillera to at the Gesu school in downtown Miami.

"We are deeply grateful to Bishop Carroll for his great interest and fine cooperation in helping us continue the glorious traditions of the Belen school here in the United States," Father Calvo declared. "It is our belief that this step will be one of the most beneficial contributions of our day and times to the development of understanding and pleasant relations among all the nations of the American continents as well as a strong deterrent to the creeping menace of communism."

At the same time, Father

Calvo appealed for the support of the many Cuban refugees who have fled Cuba and are now in this country. "We will need their help and prayers as they contribute to our efforts," he said.

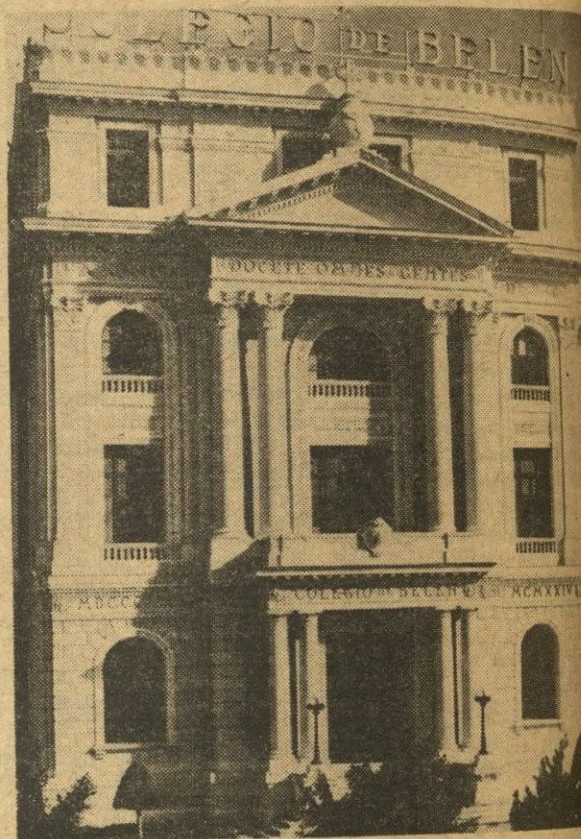
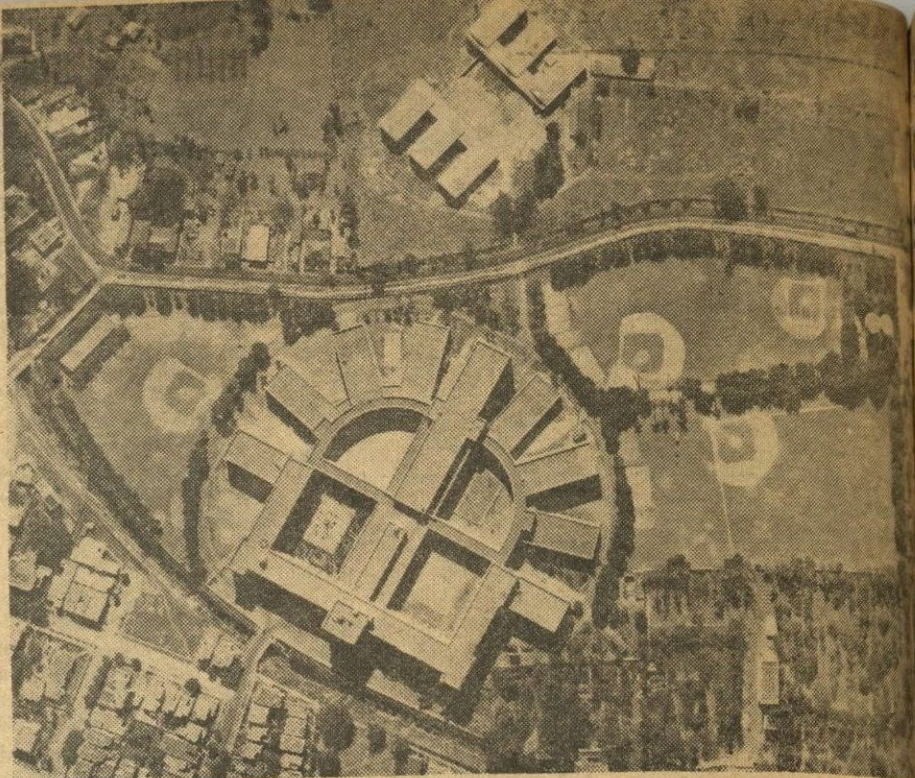
SCHOOL SEIZED

Belen traces its history back to 1852 when a monastery was built in downtown Havana on land given to the Jesuits by Queen Elizabeth II of Spain. The monastery became a Jesuit school which was started in 1854, and was known then as the "Royale School of Belen." The "royale" was dropped when the colony of Cuba won its independence from Spain.

In 1924 the school was expanded and new buildings were erected in the Marianao section of Havana. The school has been known since then as "Colegio de Belen," with its patroness "Nuestra Senora de Belen," which means "Our Lady of Bethlehem."

When the Red Castro regime began its purge against the Church, the first school seized was the Belen Vocational School for poor Cuban working boys on Feb. 13, 1961. The summer camp was taken over in April of this year, and finally, on May 2, 1961, all the properties

gime from the Jesuit Fathers who had conducted the school for more than a century. Now the Belen School, it will live on here



Main Building of Famed Colegio de Belen Seized by Cuba Regime

of "Colegio de Belen," then valued in excess of \$6 million, were occupied by the communist milicianos.

The Jesuit Fathers were ordered to leave Cuba and arrived in Miami during the past month.

GREAT OBSERVATORY

Belen has been famous for many years because of its great observatory, established in the

later years of the 19th century by the renowned scientist, Father Vines, discoverer of many of the laws of the operation of hurricanes. On through the century, until recent advances made by aerial and space reconnaissance in hurricane detection, seamen depended almost entirely in the Caribbean on reports from Belen Observatory.

Belen has been noted also for its outstanding library, established by Father Guiterrez Lanza and conducted lately by Father Goberna.

Belen played an outstanding role as well in the conquest of the once deadly yellow fever. Its school physician, the famous Dr. Carlos Finlay, was the discoverer of the relationship of yellow fever and the common mosquito, and many of the priest brothers and students at Belen were among the first volunteers to serve as guinea pigs in tests which resulted in the elimination of yellow fever.

Armstrong
Palatial
VINYL CORLON
THE GRANDEST VINYL
FLOOR YET
FLOORS
INC.
OX 6-3202
4256 N.W. 7th AVE.

Paulsen's
The Clergy

intropic-weight
Dacron-and-wool

Specially designed to give men of the cloth dignified, yet up-to-the-minute style, this suit is a cool, crease-resistant blend of 55% Dacron and 45% pure wool, in rich black. PAULSEN'S is proud to be the exclusive headquarters for these fine 2 pant suits, made by one of the country's foremost clothing houses and modestly priced at

65.00

PAULSEN'S
INC.

Men's and Boys' Wear
Featuring The Brands You Know

9830 N.E. 2nd Ave.

Miami Shores PL 4-0331

Mention The Voice

When You're Shopping

COMPLETE \$150 FUNERALS

LITHGOW
A
Perfect
Understanding
Throughout our years of service, Catholic families belonging to virtually every parish in Greater Miami have consistently called Lithgow Funeral Centers, time after time, as often as needed.
The continuing preference for Lithgow service by Catholic families previously served is positive proof that we have a perfect understanding of their needs, and that Lithgow service exceeds all requirements. It means, too, that Lithgow prices are considered to be fair and just; otherwise, we wouldn't be called again and again by these families!
LITHGOW
FUNERAL
Centers
Phone PL 7-5544
For Information
COMPLETE \$150 FUNERALS
DAVID LITHGOW, Licensed Director

TELEPHONE FR 4-5028

THE
FAMILY
THAT
PRAYS
TOGETHER
STAYS
TOGETHER



C & G Gift Shop, Inc.

(CATHOLIC GIFT SHOP)
RELIGIOUS ARTICLES and
GREETING CARDS



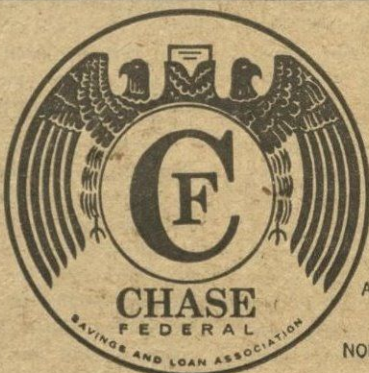
PRAYER BOOKS
ROSARIES
STATUARY

127 N.E. 1st Ave. — Adjoining Gesu Church
Miami 32, Florida — Since 1929

JOHN McGOWAN, Mgr.

BIBLES
MEDALS
MISSALS
PICTURES
PRAYER BOOKS
ROSARIES
STATUARY

WHERE YOU GET YOUR MORTGAGE DOES MAKE A DIFFERENCE



FOR FHA MORTGAGES FOR INDIVIDUALS AND BUILDERS
LOW DISCOUNTS
2 1/2% CLOSING COST + ABSTRACTING
REGULAR MORTGAGES - INTEREST AS LOW AS
5 1/2% FOR SELECT PROPERTIES

CHASE
FEDERAL
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

5 CONVENIENT LOCATIONS
LINCOLN ROAD, ON THE MALL AT 1100
ARTHUR GODFREY ROAD, 425 AT SHERIDAN
COLLINS AVENUE, AT 75th ST.
SURFSIDE, 9564 HARDING AVE.
NORTH MIAMI BEACH, 163rd ST. SHOPPING CENTER CALL WI 8-7625
BROWARD COUNTY: CALL JA 3-0774
CALL JE 8-7411

POPE ANNOUNCES DEATH

Cardinal Tardini Dies at 73; Served 40 Years in Holy See

(Continued from Page 1)

was taken to Vetralla, a small village 33 miles north of Rome, for burial in a simple tomb which the Cardinal had built for himself several years ago in the Carmelite convent there.

On Monday the body of the Cardinal was sealed in a coffin with solemn ceremonies. Before the coffin was sealed a lead cylinder containing two sheets of parchment giving details of his life was placed beside the body. In keeping with tradition, the parchments were signed by all the prelates present.

POPE ANNOUNCES DEATH

Pope John himself gave the first official notice of the Cardinal's death, when he appeared at noon on the same day at the window of his private library overlooking St. Peter's Square.

After reciting the Angelus he spoke over loudspeakers to a crowd of some 10,000 below. In a voice shaking with emotion he announced the death of Cardinal Tardini.

He led prayers for the Secretary of State and described him as "the closest and strongest helper of the Pope in the government of the Holy Church."

The final crisis which ended in Cardinal Tardini's death began on July 25 at Chianciano, Italy, a resort where he had gone for a few weeks' rest.

CONDITION WORSENS

On that day he showed symptoms of general depression, and the doctors considered it advisable to have him return to Rome. The Cardinal made the 100 mile trip to Rome without difficulty on the morning of July 29, traveling by ambulance.

That day, however, his condition worsened, and during the night he suffered an acute crisis of the circulatory system. Viaticum and Extreme

Unction were administered by Archbishop Antonio Samore and by the Cardinal's personal secretary, Msgr. Angelo di Pasquale.

Pope John, then at his summer residence at Castelgandolfo, was informed of the Cardinal's condition.

Early on July 30 Cardinal Tardini failed steadily.

A little before 4 a.m., the Pope was told that the doctors no longer had any hope for the Cardinal's recovery. The Pope then went at once to his chapel and offered Mass for him. When he finished Mass at 4:55 a.m., Pope John was informed that Cardinal Tardini had died while the Mass was in progress.

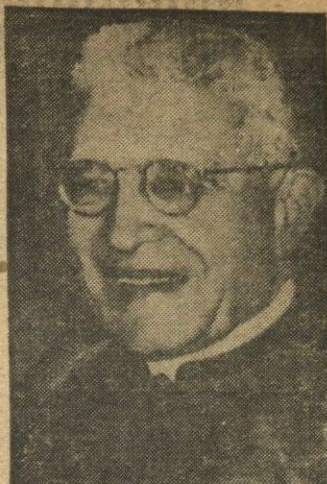
Pope John went immediately to the Vatican and attended Mass for Cardinal Tardini.

Cardinal Tardini's old and close collaborator, Giovanni Battista Cardinal Montini, Archbishop of Milan, also paid tribute to the dead Cardinal. In 1953 Pope Pius XII disclosed that the two men who were both at that time officials of the Secretariat of State, had asked him not to make them cardinals, though he had planned to do so.

Pope Pius granted their request, but conferred on them privileges tantamount to those enjoyed by a cardinal.

Cardinal Montini said of Cardinal Tardini that "the policy of the Church, that is the relations of the Church with modern nations, found in him particularly in recent years the strongest and most determined of men."

"In many instances his work was decisive and was directed always toward peace . . . For me personally his death means the loss of a friend, of a colleague, of a superior and the loss of a lofty example of a



CARDINAL TARDINI

good and profoundly virtuous man," Cardinal Montini said.

NATIVE OF ROME

Domenico Tardini was born in Rome on Feb. 29, 1888, and spent most of his life in his native city. He was ordained to the priesthood on Sept. 20, 1912, and for nine years taught theology at the Roman Seminary.

He became associated with the Secretariat of State in 1921, when he was named a "minutante" (Clerk) in the Congregation for Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs which deal with Church appointments in those countries where the Church has agreed to consult with civil authorities. It also is concerned with Church affairs in Iron Curtain countries.

Appointed a papal chamberlain in 1922, Monsignor Tardini became undersecretary of the Congregation for Extraordinary Affairs in 1929 and was raised to the rank of domestic prelate in the same year.

In 1932 he was a member of the papal mission attending the Eucharistic Congress in Dublin.

Pope Pius XII named Monsignor Tardini pro-secretary of state for extraordinary affairs in 1952, a post he held for the remainder of Pope Pius' reign. After the Pope's death the Sacred College of Cardinals named him regent of the Secretariat of State during the period before the election of a new pope.

In November, 1958, Pope John named him a cardinal and secretary of state.

Cardinal Tardini soon won new distinction as secretary of state.

A warmly human man, the Cardinal was founder and director of Villa Nazareth, a Rome orphanage for boys which he established in 1946.

EXTERM-O-FOG



FUMIGATE ENTIRE HOUSE FROM 1 SPOT

Set HOLIDAY EXTERM-O-FOG in one spot. Snap wire clip on continuous release button.

POWERFUL "DRY FOG" PENETRATES EVERY CRACK AND CREVICE IN ENTIRE HOUSE UP TO 10,000 CU. FT.

KILLS: Roaches, Ants, Silverfish, Flies, Ticks, Fleas, Scorpions, other crawling and flying insects.

Non-staining and safe when used as directed, yet does the work of over one gallon of ordinary household insecticide.

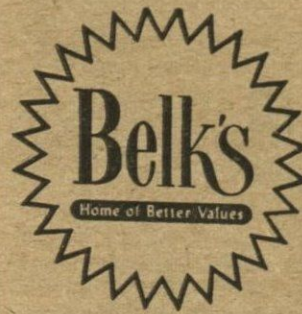
Complete killing action is finished in less than 2 hours. House can be re-occupied in perfect safety, yet an invisible residue remains effective up to 6 weeks. \$3.39 ea. **GUARANTEED**

At Leading Drug, Hardware, Grocery, Garden Supply Stores and Pet Shops

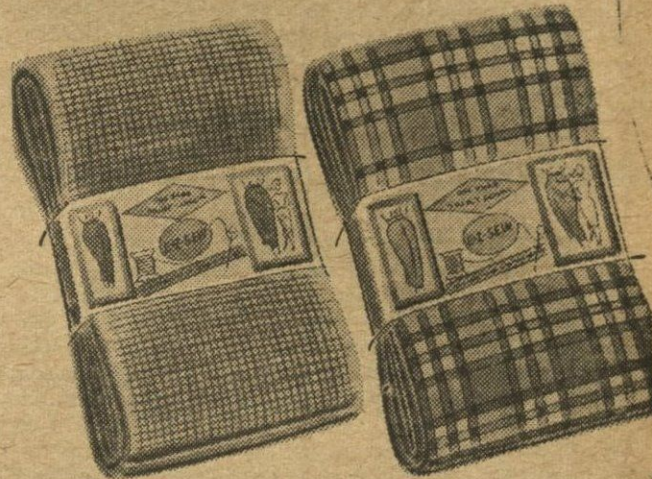
PET CHEMICALS, INC.
1038 N.W. 21st Terrace • Miami, Fla.

IN THE RED BIRD SHOPPING CENTER ITS BELK'S

MO 1-4248



Have a new skirt - with just a few hours' easy sewing!



Simplicity 3114

special purchase!

FAMOUS MILL 1-YD. SKIRT LENGTHS

1.99

Sew it in the morning, wear it same afternoon! Choose your one-yard skirt length from a wide, wonderful choice of neat checks, exciting plaids, textured wools, tweeds, even new-fiber blends. Cutting, stitching tricks are so easy—the pattern tells all. Have a new skirt, in a jiffy! 54-58" wide.

BELK'S for better selections!
BELK'S for certified better values!



BELK'S RED AND BIRD ROADS



Phil Josberger
Funeral Director

I remember when the FAMILY FUNERAL DIRECTOR was a friend in need and a friend indeed. He compared with the Parish Priests, the Family Doctor, Druggist, and Lawyer. His FUNERAL HOME was warm and home-like and the Undertaker personally arranged for and conducted every detail with dignity and understanding. The cost was kept within the family's circumstances. Think about it . . . Wouldn't you prefer to call an "Old Fashioned" — Catholic Funeral Director.

PHILIP A.



Greater Miami Catholic Funeral Home

FR 1-4423

1923 S.W. 8th Street

FOR ALL YOUR BANKING NEEDS
Checking Accounts
Saving Accounts
Loans
Safe Deposit Facilities

CITIZENS BANK of BROWARD COUNTY

WEST HOLLYWOOD

Where You can Enjoy the Convenience of doing all Your banking "Under one Roof"

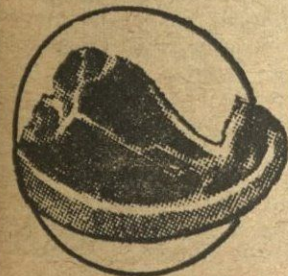
— Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation —

Charles W. Lantz, President

Extra Fridays
Evening 5:00 to
Hours 7:00 P.M.

150 CAR
PARKING LOT
4 DRIVE-IN TELLERS

AGED PRIME BEEF STEAKS AND ROAST



Look for me in Quality
Delicious Home Made Sausage
Old Fashioned Cold Cuts

JOHN STRATMAN

164 N.E. 54th St. PL 1-4031 572 N.E. 125th St. PL 4-8467

IN WEST HOLLYWOOD

Boyd's FUNERAL HOME

Member: ST. STEPHEN'S PARISH

6100 Hollywood Blvd.
Phone YUkon 3-0857

Part III Of Pope's Encyclical On Social Problems

Following is a continuation of the text of the social encyclical of Pope John XXIII. The Voice has already published the Introduction and Parts I and II. The text will be continued next week.

Part III

New Aspects Of The Social Question

The evolution of historical situations brings into ever greater relief how the exigencies of justice and equity not only have a bearing on the relations between dependent workingmen and contractors or employers, but also concern the relations between different economic sectors, between areas economically more developed and those economically less developed within individual political communities and, on the world plane, the relations between countries with a different degree of economic-social development.

Exigencies Of Justice In The Order Of Relations Between Productive Sectors

Agriculture, Depressed Sector

On the world plane it does not seem that the agricultural-rural population, in absolute terms, has decreased; "But it is undeniable that an exodus of farm-rural peoples to urban agglomerations or centers is taking place — an exodus that is taking place in almost all countries and that sometimes assumes massive proportions, creating complex human problems difficult of solution.

We know that as an economy develops, the labor force engaged in agriculture decreases, while the percentage of the labor force employed in industry and in the area of services rises. Nevertheless, We think that the movement of the population from the farm area to other productive sectors, besides the objective reasons of economic development, is often due to multiple factors, among which have been enumerated the desire to escape from surroundings considered as shut in and devoid of prospects; the longing for novelty and adventure that has taken hold of the present generation; the attraction of easily-gained riches; the mirage of living in greater freedom and enjoying means and facilities that urban agglomerations and centers offer.

But We also hold as beyond doubt that one of the forces behind this exodus is the fact that the farming sector, almost everywhere, is a depressed area, whether as regards the index of productivity of the labor force or as regards the standard of living of agricultural rural populations.

Thus, a fundamental problem that arises in practically all political communities is the following: How to proceed in order that the disproportion in productive efficiency between the agricultural sector on the one hand and, on the other, the industrial sector and that of services be reduced; in order that the standard of living of the farm-rural population be as close as possible to the standard of living of city people, who draw their resources from the industrial sector and from that of the service sector; in order that the tillers of the soil may not be possessed of an inferiority complex, but rather be persuaded that even in agriculture they can develop their personality through their toil and look forward to the future with confidence.

It seems to Us opportune, therefore, to indicate certain directives that can contribute to a solution of the problem, directives which we believe have value whatever may be the historical environment in which one acts, on condition, obviously, that they be applied in the manner and to the degree the surroundings allow or suggest or demand.

The Equalization Of Essential Public Services

It is above all indispensable that great care be taken, especially by the public authorities, to ensure that the essential services in country areas be suitably developed: good roads, transportation, means of communication, drinking water, housing, health services, elementary education and technical and professional training, conditions suitable for the practice of religion, means of recreation and means to ensure that there should be a good supply of those products which enable the country home to be well equipped and to be run on modern lines.

Whenever such services, necessary today for a becoming standard of living, are lacking in country areas, economic development and social progress become almost impossible or develop too slowly. And the consequence of this is that the flow of population away from the country becomes almost impossible to check and difficult to control.

Gradual And Harmonious Development Of The Economic System

It is also necessary that the economic development of the political communities should take effect in a gradual way and maintain a harmonious balance between all the sectors of production. That is to say, it is necessary that in cultivating the soil there should be put into practice innovations concerning methods of production. There should be a choice of the type of agriculture and enterprise that the economic system considered as a whole allows or requires. And these should be put into prac-



STUDYING the world with the aid of a plexiglass globe, Pope John XXIII is shown with dignitaries in the Vatican. The

Pontiff's recent encyclical, "Mater and Magistra," was written as a guide toward solving social problems in all countries.

tice, as far as possible, in a degree proportionate to that carried out in the industrial and service sectors.

In this way, agriculture absorbs a larger amount of industrial goods and demands a higher quality of services. In turn, it offers to the other two fields and to the whole community the products which best meet, in quality and quantity, the needs of the consumer, contributing to the stability of the purchasing power of money, a very positive factor in the orderly development of the entire economic system.

In such a way We believe that it would also prove less difficult, both in areas which the population is leaving as well as in those to which they are flocking, to control the movement of the labor force, set free by the progressive modernization of agriculture. It would be less difficult to provide the labor force with the professional training that will enable its members to fit profitably into the other sectors of production and with the economic aid and preparation and spiritual assistance that will bring about their integration into society.

Appropriate Political Economy

To obtain an economic development that preserves a harmonious balance among all the sectors of production, a prudent political economy in the area of agriculture is also required, a political economy that takes into account taxation, credit, social insurance, price protection, the fostering of integrating industries and the adjustment of the structures of enterprises.

Taxation

The fundamental principle in a system of taxation based on justice and equity is that the burdens should be proportionate to the capacity of the people to contribute. But the common good also requires that in the assessment of taxes, it must be borne in mind that in the sector of agriculture the returns develop more slowly and are exposed to greater risks in their production, and that there is greater difficulty in obtaining the capital necessary to increase them.

Capital At Suitable Interest

For the reasons mentioned above, the possessors of capital have little inclination to make investments in this sector. They are more inclined to invest in the other sector instead.

For the same reason agriculture investments cannot yield a high rate of interest. Nor can agriculture as a rule earn large enough profits to furnish the capital necessary for its own development and the normal exercise of its affairs. It is therefore necessary, for reasons of the common good, to evolve a special credit policy and to create credit institutes which will guarantee to agriculture such capital at a rate of interest on suitable terms.

Social Insurance And Social Security

In agriculture the existence of two forms of insurance may be indispensable: one is concerned with agricultural products, the other with the labor force and their families.

Because the return per head is generally less in agriculture than in the sectors of industry and of services, it would not be in accordance with the standards of social justice and equity to set up systems of social insurance or of social security in which the allowances accorded to the force of agricultural labor and of the individual families were sub-

stantially lower than those guaranteed to the sectors of industry and of services.

We consider that social policy must aim at guaranteeing that the insurance allowances made to the people should not be materially different no matter in what economic sector they work or the income on which they live.

The systems of social insurance and social security can contribute efficaciously to a redistribution of the overall income of the political community according to the standards of justice and equity. It can therefore be considered as one of the instruments for restoring the balance in the standards of living in the different categories of the people.

Price Protection

Given the nature of agricultural production it is necessary that an effective system of regulation should be enforced to protect prices, making use to this end of the numerous expedients which present-day economic technique can offer. It is desirable that such regulation should be primarily the work of the interested parties; though supervision by the public authority cannot be dispensed with.

On this subject it must not be forgotten that the price of agricultural produce represents much more the reward of labor than remuneration of capital.

Pope Pius XI in the encyclical *Quadragesimo Anno* rightly observes that, "a reasonable relationship between different wages here enters into consideration," but he immediately adds: "Intimately connected with this is a reasonable relationship between the prices obtained for the products of the various economic groups: agrarian, industrial, etc."

While it is true that farm produce is destined above all to satisfy the primary needs of man, and hence their price should be within the means of all consumers, still this cannot be used as an argument to compel a part of the citizens to a permanent state of economic and social inferiority by depriving them of the indispensable purchasing power in keeping with man's dignity. For this would be diametrically opposed to the common good.

Integration Of Farm Income

It is also opportune to promote in agricultural regions the industries and services pertaining to the preservation, processing and transportation of farm products. It is further desirable that in these regions, undertakings in respect to other economic sectors and other professional activities be developed, so that farmers can complete their income in the surroundings where they live and work.

Adjustment Of The Structure Of Farming Enterprises

It is not possible to determine a priori what the structure of farm life should be because of the diversity of the rural conditions in each political community, not to mention the immense difference obtaining between the nations of the world.

But if we hold to a human and Christian concept of man and the family, we are forced to consider as an ideal that community of persons operating on internal relations and whose structure is formed according to the demands of justice

(Continued on Page 11)

Importance Of Farming Stressed

Continued from Page 10

and the principles stated above, and still more, enterprises of family size. With these in mind we should exert every effort to realize one or the other, as far as circumstances permit.

But it is necessary to call attention to the fact that the enterprise of family size requires economic conditions which can ensure sufficient income to enable the family to live in decent comfort. To attain this end, it seems necessary not only that farmers be given up-to-date instructions on the latest methods of cultivation, and technically assisted in their profession, but it is also indispensable that they form a flourishing system of co-operative undertakings, be organized professionally and participate in public life, not only in administrative institutions, but also in political movements.

Rural Workers Protagonists In Their Own Betterment

We are of the opinion that rural workers must take active part in their own economic advancement, social progress and cultural betterment. They can easily see how noble is their work either because they live out their lives in the majestic temple of creation; or because their work often concerns the life of plants and animals, a life that is inexhaustible in its expression, inflexible in its laws, rich in allusions to God, the Creator and Provider; or because they produce food necessary to nourish the human family and furnish an increasing number of raw materials for industry.

Furthermore, it is a work which carries with it the dignity of a profession which is marked by its manifold relationship with machines, chemistry and biology, relationships in continued development because of the repercussions of scientific and technical progress on the farm. It is also a work characterized by a moral dimension proper to itself, for it demands capacity for orientation and adaptation, patience in its many hours of waiting, sense of responsibility, spirit of perseverance and enterprise.

Solidarity And Cooperation

We should like to recall to your minds also that in agriculture, as in other sectors of production, association is a vital need today, the more so as this sector has as its base the family size enterprise. Rural workers should feel a sense of solidarity one with another, and should unite to form cooperative and professional associations, which are both necessary if they are to benefit from scientific and technical progress in methods of production, if they are to contribute in an efficacious manner to defend the prices of their products, if they are to attain an equal footing with other economical professional classes who are likewise usually organized. They need to organize to have a voice in political circles as well as in organs of public administration, for today almost nobody hears, much less pays attention to, isolated voices.

Awareness Of The Demands Of The Common Good

However, rural workers (as workers in every other productive sector) must be governed in using their various organizations by moral and juridical principles. They must try to reconcile their rights and interests with those of other classes of workers, and even subordinate one to the other if the common good demands it.

The rural workers engaged in improving the condition of the whole agricultural world can legitimately demand that their efforts be seconded and complemented by the public authorities when they show themselves aware of the common good and contribute to its realization.

At this point, it is with pleasure that We express Our satisfaction with Our sons in various parts of the world who are actively engaged in cooperatives, in professional groups and in worker movements with a view to raising the economic and social standards of rural workers.

Vocation And Mission

In the work on the farm the human personality finds numerous incentives for self-expression, for self-development, for enrichment and for growth even in regard to spiritual values. Therefore, it is a work which is conceived and lived both as a vocation and as a mission. It can be considered as an answer to God's call to actuate His providential plan in history. It may also be considered as a noble undertaking to elevate oneself and others and as a contribution to human civilization.

Action To Bring Equality And To Encourage The Advancement Of Underdeveloped Regions

Among citizens of the same political community there often exists a marked economic and social inequality due for the most part to the fact that some live and work in areas that are economically more developed, while others live and work in areas that are economically underdeveloped. When this situation obtains, justice and equity demand that the public authorities should try to eliminate or reduce such inequality.

To accomplish this end the public authorities should see

to it that in the underdeveloped areas there exist assured essential public services, which should be of the kind and extent suggested or required by the surroundings and which should usually correspond to the average standard of life that obtains in the national community.

Furthermore, it is necessary to develop a suitable economic and social policy regarding the supply of labor and the dislocation of population, wages, taxes, interest and investments, with special attention to expanding industries. In short, there should be a policy capable of promoting complete employment of the labor force, of stimulating enterprising initiative and of exploiting the natural resources of the place.

But governmental action along these lines must always be justified by the demands of the common good, which requires that all three areas of production — agriculture, industry, and public services — be developed gradually, simultaneously and harmoniously in order to obtain unity on the national level. Special effort must be made that the citizens of the less developed regions take an active part, insofar as circumstances allow, in their economic betterment.

Finally, it is necessary to remember that even private enterprise must contribute to effecting an economic and social balance among the different zones of the same country. And indeed public authorities, in accordance with the principle of subsidiarity, must encourage and help private enterprise, entrusting to it, as far as efficiently possible, the continuation of the economic development.

Elimination Or Reduction Of Unbalance Between Land And Population

It is not out of place to remark here that there are not a few countries where a gross disproportion between land and population exists. In some countries there is a scarcity of population and tillable land abounds. In others, on the other hand, the population is large, while arable land is scarce.

Furthermore, there are some countries where, in spite of rich natural resources, not enough food is produced to feed the population because of primitive methods of agriculture. On the other hand, in some countries, on account of modern methods of agriculture, food surpluses have become an economic problem.

It is obvious that the solidarity of the human race and Christian brotherhood demand that an active and manifold cooperation be established among the peoples of the world. They demand a cooperation which permits and encourages the movement of goods, capital and men with a view to eliminating or reducing the above mentioned unbalance. Later on, We shall treat this point in more detail.

Here, however, We should like to express Our sincere appreciation for the highly beneficial work which the United Nations Food and Agricultural Organization (F.A.O.) is undertaking to establish fruitful accord among nations, to promote the modernization of agriculture, especially in countries in the process of development, and to alleviate the suffering of hunger-stricken peoples.

Demands Of Justice In The Relationship Between Nations Differing In Economic Development

The Problem Of The Modern World

Probably the most difficult problem of the modern world concerns the relationship between political communities that are economically advanced and those in the process of development. The standard of living is high in the former, while in the latter countries poverty, and in some cases extreme poverty, exists.

The solidarity which binds all men and makes them members of the same family requires political communities enjoying an abundance of material goods not to remain indifferent to those political communities whose citizens suffer from poverty, misery, and hunger and who lack even the elementary rights of the human person.

This is particularly true since, given the growing interdependence among the peoples of the earth, it is not possible to preserve lasting peace if glaring economic and social inequality among them persists.

Mindful of Our role of Universal Father, We feel obliged to stress solemnly what We have stated in another connection: "We are all equally responsible for the undernourished peoples . . . Therefore, it is necessary to educate one's conscience to the sense of responsibility which weighs upon each and everyone, especially upon those who are more blessed with this world's goods."

It is obvious that the obligation to help those who find themselves in want and misery, which the Church has always taught, should be felt more strongly by Catholics, who find a most noble motive in the fact that we are all members of Christ's Mystical Body. John, the Apostle, said: "In this we have known the charity of God, because He hath laid Down His life for us: and we ought to lay down our lives for the brethren. He that hath the substance of this world, and shall see his brother in need, and shall shut up his bowels from him: How doth the charity of God abide in him?"

We therefore see with satisfaction that those political communities enjoying high economic standards are providing assistance to political communities in the process of economic



POPE PIUS XII explained the social teachings of the Church in many public addresses during his pontificate.

development in order that they may succeed in raising their standards of living.

Emergency Assistance

There are countries which produce consumer goods and especially farm products in excess, while in other countries large segments of the population suffer from misery and hunger. Justice and humanity demand that the former come to the aid of the latter. To destroy or to squander goods that other people need in order to live is to offend against justice and humanity.

While it is true that to produce goods, especially agricultural products, in excess of the needs of the political community can cause economic harm to a certain portion of the population, this is not a motive for exonerating oneself from the obligation of extending emergency aid to the indigent and hungry. Rather, all ingenuity should be used to contain the negative effects deriving from surplus goods, or at least to make the entire population equally share the burden.

Scientific, Technical And Financial Cooperation

Emergency aid, although a duty imposed by humanity and justice, is not enough to eliminate or even to reduce the causes which in not a few political communities bring about a permanent state of want, misery and hunger.

These causes flow, for the most part, from the primitiveness or backwardness of their economic systems. And this cannot be remedied except by means of varied forms of cooperation directed to making these citizens acquire new outlooks, professional qualifications and scientific and technical competence.

This cooperation must also consist of putting at their disposal the necessary capital to start and to speed up their economic development with the help of modern methods.

We are well aware that in recent years the realization has grown and matured that efforts should be made to favor the economic development and social progress in the countries which face the greatest difficulties.

World and regional organizations, individual states, foundations and private societies offer to the above mentioned countries, in an increasing degree, their own technical cooperation in all productive spheres. And they multiply facilities for thousands of young people to study in the universities of the more developed countries and to acquire an up-to-date scientific, technical and professional formation.

Meanwhile world banking institutes, single states and private persons furnish capital and give life, or help to give life, to an ever richer network of economic enterprises in the countries on the way to development. We are happy to profit by the present occasion to express Our sincere appreciation of such richly fruitful works. But We cannot excuse Ourselves from pointing out that the scientific, technical and economic cooperation between the economically developed political communities and those just beginning or on the way to development needs to be increased beyond the present level. And it is Our hope that such a development will characterize their dealings during the next decades.

On this matter We consider some reflections and warnings opportune.

Avoiding The Errors Of The Past

Wisdom demands that the political communities which are themselves in the initial stage or a little advanced in their economic development keep before their eyes the actual experiences of the already developed political communities.

More and better production corresponds to a rational need and is also an absolute necessity. However, it is no less necessary and conformable to justice that the riches produced come to be equally distributed among all members of the political community. Hence an effort should be made to see that social progress proceeds at the same pace as economic development. This means that it be actuated, as far as possible, gradually and harmoniously in all productive sectors, in those of agriculture, industry, and services.

Another installment of the Pope's encyclical will be published in *The Voice* next week.

Christian Influence Helped To Form Latin America

This is the fourth in a series of articles on "Latin America Today," prepared by the Maryknoll Publications, Maryknoll, N.Y.

In the cities, the manners and customs of business and professional groups follow those of Spain or Portugal. The rigid class system of those countries also is an inheritance, with formalisms that we would often regard as handicaps. Men have more freedom than women, who in more conservative communities rarely appear on the street without a chaperon.

No man conscious of his social reputation would carry as much as a brief case in public, nor would he be likely to

do odd jobs around his house or in his yard.

In rural areas, on the other hand, millions of country folk, who usually are mestizos or Indians, live apart from the currents of modern life. Their way of living has changed little in hundreds of years. They wrest a poor livelihood from the soil. Some few cultivate land of their own, but the majority work for large landowners. Their social life centers around the market place, where they exchange products and visit with their friends.

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

The Indians in some areas have their cottage industries. They still weave textiles on

hand looms, and make pottery, furniture, silverware and tinware by hand. While, as elsewhere, handicrafts are being replaced by manufactured goods, and the home shop is giving way to the factory, an effort is being made to revive and to improve the methods for employing native skills.

Latin-American culture is older than that of the United States, because European settlement began a century earlier and in most countries immigration has been less important. The first university in the Americas was Santo Tomas de Aquinas, chartered in 1538 in Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic. In 1551 the University of San

Marcos was founded in Lima, Peru. Two years later, the National University of Mexico was established in Mexico City.

EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

By 1636, when Harvard was founded in Massachusetts, the Spanish colonies already boasted of five universities, all founded under the guidance of the Church. Most of the countries have modernized their universities and, though they serve only a minority, the educational standards are high.

Traditionally, colleges in Latin America differ from those in the United States. They have no campus, and students pay little attention to purely social organizations. On the other hand, they are much more interested in national and international affairs. Football, tennis and other sports are popular among the young but do not often represent colleges or universities.

The first printing press in the western hemisphere began operating in Mexico City in 1536, more than a hundred years before the United States had a press. The first book published in America was printed in Mexico City in 1539. Another press was set up in Peru in 1579, and by 1594 it was issuing leaflets concerned with current events. Today the publishing industry is strong in only a few countries, particularly Brazil, Argentina and Mexico.

INTRODUCED PRINTING

The Franciscan Bishop, Juan de Zumarraga, introduced printing to the New World. He arrived in Mexico in 1528, bringing with him some 200 books (including St. Thomas More's "Utopia.") He urged Emperor Charles V in 1533 to use a portion of the income from the colonies for the purchase of books, on the grounds that the conversion and education of the Indians required "a good library to solve the doubts and questions that arise daily." He also requested printing equipment and paper supplies.

The oldest American book in existence dates back to 1544, copies of earlier works having been lost or destroyed. It is Bishop Zumarraga's "Brief and Very Beneficial Doctrine of the Things Pertaining to the Catholic Faith and to Our Christian World." Only seven complete copies of the historic volume remain today.

Throughout the New World the Church furthered the work of the press. Jesuit missionaries and the faculty of the University of San Martin in Lima brought printing to that city. They started turning out books in 1584. One of the first was a catechism in Spanish and two aboriginal languages, Quechua and Aymara.

In Paraguay, too, Jesuit missionaries taught the Guarani Indians how to build a printing press, and how to make an assortment of type from tropical wood. Their first book appeared in 1705, "On the Difference between the Temporal and the Eternal and Principal Divine

Mysteries," a 438-page volume with illustrations. Probably the first printed work by a full-blooded South American Indian "Explanation of the Catechism," written in the Guarani language by Nicolas Yapuguay and imprinted in 1724.

RELIGION AND CULTURE

For 300 years, the Church guided the culture of Latin America. Its missionaries assumed the responsibility of maintaining law and order, and providing public education, until civil governments were established. During the 1800's, and particularly after 1850, all the states in Latin America took over many of the functions which the Church had performed since early times.

Despite the weakening of the Church, the Spanish religious heritage is still found today. The educated Latin, quite as his counterpart elsewhere in the world, favors dignity, maturity and taste in his devotions. But the rank and file Latin American is much more demonstrative in his religion than is his North American neighbor.

His churches are more ornate. His statues, often loaded with crowns of jewels and fine clothing, are more impressive. His festivals are noisier and more emotional. That is only his traditional way of honoring God and the saints, and especially the Virgin Mother, to whom he is passionately devoted.

While the Spanish did leave a rich spiritual heritage in Latin America, they were much less successful in the educational field. Even in the Spanish homeland, popular education was slower in coming than in other European countries.

Despite the efforts of missionaries, the Latin-American Indians for the most part clung to their own languages and traditions. When the work of the reductions came to a halt, it meant the end of a systematic effort to educate large numbers of the native population. The wars of independence and the decline of the Church's influence left the Indians without schools or teachers.

As a result, one of the most pressing problems throughout Latin America today is the illiteracy of the rural population. The diversity of Indian languages in certain areas further complicates the problem. For example, approximately 80 per cent of Latin America's Indian and mestizo population live in Bolivia, Peru, Ecuador, Guatemala and Mexico, but only a small proportion of them speak Spanish.

The rates of illiteracy vary from 14 per cent in Argentina and 28 per cent in Chile, to 57 per cent in Brazil and Peru. In 11 countries for which statistics are available, the average is 42 per cent. Estimates place the illiteracy rate as 75 to 85 per cent in some of the other countries.

The extent of the problem is indicated by a recent report of

the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). About 40 per cent of illiterates are found in groups above the ages of 12. Some 18 million children between the ages of 7 and 14 do not attend school, and only 20 per cent of those who go to school complete the primary grades.

UNESCO experts give these consequences of illiteracy: low national incomes, low individual productivity, low cultural development and low living standards. Also, illiteracy within a country results in wide social differences, unequal distribution of national income and political instability, all of which hinder development and growth of democratic principles.

WHY ILLITERACY?

It is estimated that some 70 million men, women and children in Latin America do not know how to read or write, and that half of the population have never attended school. Among the factors promoting illiteracy are: uneven distribution of population, lack of communications in wide areas, indifference to the class-conscious regimes, and the variety of dialects spoken by rural groups.

In addition, poverty plays a part, since thousands of poor families put their children to work on the farms or in the fields at an early age. Closely associated with illiteracy are disease, malnutrition, ignorance and superstition.

RAISING THE STANDARD

Colombia has demonstrated what can be done to raise the literacy rate. In 1947, at least 70 per cent of the farm workers were illiterate. Today, the percentage is less than 50.

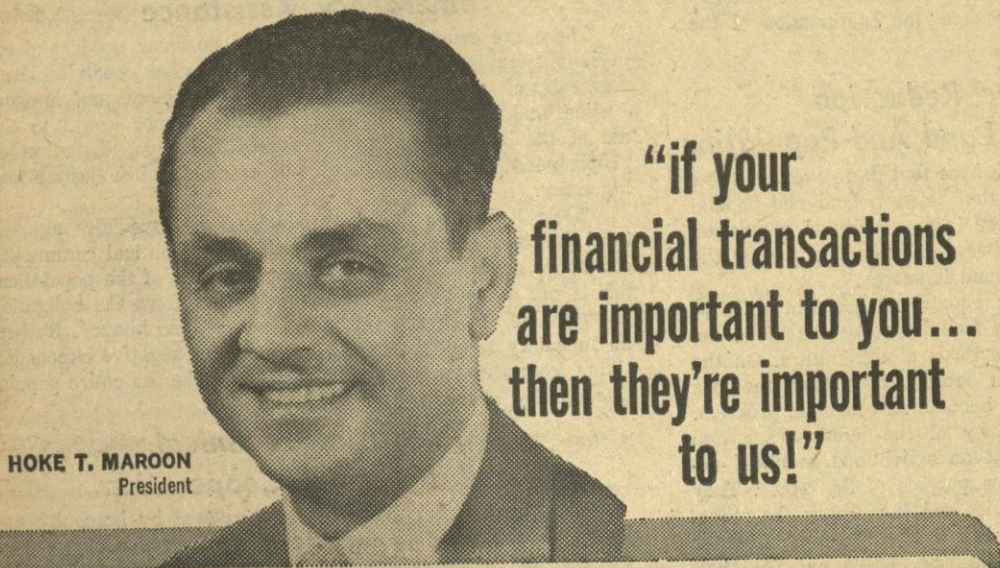
Credit for much of this decrease goes to Father Jose Joaquin Salcedo and his program of Popular Cultural Action, which conducts radio schools for the country's rural population. The late Pope Pius XII called this program the most effective means of putting Christian ideals into practice and raising living standards among the Latin-American people.

Use of the radio in Colombia as a teaching medium overcomes the twin handicaps of distance and isolation which plague many Latin Americans. The main broadcasting stations take the air four times daily and send out programs in reading, writing, arithmetic, religion, elementary public hygiene, agriculture, animal husbandry and related subjects.

All are geared to the needs and problems of the ordinary individual of rural Latin America. The work is carried on with the cooperation of some 20,000 volunteers, and has extended to nearly 1,000 parishes, under the personal direction of pastors and assistant priests.

★ ★ ★

("Life By the Land," discussing the people and the soil and the economy of the area, is the subject of "Latin America Today," next week in The Voice.)



HOKE T. MAROON
President

"if your financial transactions are important to you... then they're important to us!"

You don't have to be big business to be welcome business at Merchants Bank or Commercial Bank. Our officers—trained to deal successfully with every individual or business financial problem—are always at your disposal, always ready to provide the service you need...and a little extra. You'll find neighborhood convenience combined with big-bank facilities awaiting you at COMMERCIAL BANK (northwest) or MERCHANTS BANK (southwest). At either location, you'll find a warm welcome, and the personal assistance you need!

I hope to see you soon!

HOKE T. MAROON
President

3% INTEREST PER ANNUM PAID QUARTERLY ON REGULAR SAVINGS ACCOUNTS

in Edison Center
COMMERCIAL BANK OF MIAMI
6015 N.W. 7th AVENUE
PL 9-8511

REGULAR, COMMERCIAL AND PERSONAL CHECKING ACCOUNTS • BUSINESS LOANS • MONEY ORDERS • DEALER SALES FINANCING • AUTOMOBILE AND INSTALLMENT LOANS OF ALL TYPES • SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES • DAY AND NIGHT DEPOSITORIES • AUTO TELLER AND WALKUP WINDOWS BANK BY MAIL • U.S. SAVINGS BONDS • FREE PARKING • TRAVELER'S CHECKS

in Southwest Section
MERCHANTS BANK OF MIAMI
950 RED ROAD (S.W. 57th Ave., near the Trail)
MO 7-5661

Members Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

DePaul Store Cited For Hurricane Aid

The St. Vincent de Paul Salvage Store, 801 N. Miami Ave., has been cited by the Veterans of Foreign Wars for rendering "outstanding service and unselfish assistance to victims of Hurricane Donna on the Florida Keys." The anniversary of the hurricane will fall on Sept. 9-10.

A certificate presented by the VFW acknowledges Sylvester N. Rice, store manager, as a "Florida Good Neighbor with our highest commendation."

Mr. Rice, assisted by Mrs. Anna Calkins, directed the various relief projects undertaken by the store at the time of the hurricane.



NEWLY ORDAINED priests give their first blessing to members of the Miami Serra Club during Tuesday's luncheon meeting. Father Ronald Pusak, Father Ambrose DePaoli and Father James Sheehy are shown above as Serra men knelt in Hotel Columbus for blessing.

CCD Teachers Of 10 Parishes End Course

Men and women representing 10 parishes have completed courses taught by the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine in order to train teachers for CCD schools of religion.

A six-week course in Christian doctrine has been completed by 18 students who received instructions from Father R. E. Philbin, diocesan moderator of the CCD. Classes were held in St. Michael parish. The course was partially completed by eight students.

In Our Lady of the Holy Rosary parish, Perrine, another eight students finished a course in the Adaptive Way Methods of teaching religion. Miss Mary Haley conducted the course.

Hialeah CYO Plans 'Night In Alaska'

HIALEAH — "Night in Alaska" will be the theme of a dance sponsored on Aug. 5 by the Junior CYO of Immaculate Conception parish.

All CYO units of the area are invited to the dance which will be held in Municipal Auditorium from 7:30 p.m. to 10:30 p.m. Members will assist at Benediction in the parish Church at 7 p.m.

Decorations for the dance will be Alaskan in style and snow-cones will be among the refreshments sold. Sweaters should be worn, according to the committee, because the temperature inside the auditorium will be kept low during the evening. The program includes

music by a dance band and a talent show.

Information may be obtained from Miss Beverly Knight, TU 7-6483.

2 Cub Scouts Win Parvuli Dei Medals

Award medals for carrying out religious activities and studying the Faith were presented to Cub Scouts John H. Hickey and Joseph Zappia at ceremonies in St. Michael the Archangel Church.

Called Parvuli Dei medals, the awards were presented by Father R. E. Philbin, pastor. The boys are members of Cub Pack 68.

Student Campaign Helps To Convict Smut Dealer

PATERSON, N.J. (NC) — As a partial result of a campaign conducted by high school students here in 1958, a former newsdealer has been convicted of selling obscene literature to minors.

Irving Feffer, who was tried in April, 1960, is free on \$1,000 bail. He announced he will appeal to Superior Court on the grounds that the magazines purchased by the students were not obscene and also that he had no knowledge of their contents.

When You're Shopping Mention The Voice

Your Bank

RESOURCES OVER \$50,000,000.
ESTABLISHED 1926

PAYS INTEREST QUARTERLY ON SAVINGS.
DEPOSITS MADE BY THE 10th OF THE MONTH, DRAW INTEREST FROM THE FIRST.

EXTENDED BANKING HOURS
Friday Evenings
All Departments 5-7 p.m.
Outside Tellers
Mon. thru Fri. 9-4 p.m.
REGULAR BANKING HOURS
Mon. thru Fri. 9:30-2 p.m.

LITTLE RIVER BANK and TRUST COMPANY

8017 N.E. 2nd Ave.
Miami, Fla.

3% INTEREST ON SAVINGS COMPOUNDED QUARTERLY

Member: Federal Reserve System — Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

AT FOUR

mayflower Restaurants

FRIDAY (ALL YOU CAN EAT)

OLD TIME FISH FRY
With Hush Puppies
And Cole Slaw
Rolls and Butter
Coffee or Tea

97¢

• So. Biscayne Blvd. at S.E. 1st St. • N.W. 27th Avenue at 14th St.
• N. Miami Avenue at 36th St. • S.W. 8th St. at 39th Ave.

OPEN 24 HOURS OPEN 24 HOURS

Mention The Voice When You're Shopping

This Summer, have your Vacation "in your own back yard"

Vacation in Miami Beach

Dine On The Beach

CHAR-BROILED

PAMPERED UP SANDWICH SHOP

219 — 71st Street
Just off Collins Avenue
Miami Beach, Fla., Ph. UN 6-9207

Specialist in Char-Broiled
HOT DOGS • PIZZA DOGS
HAMBURGER • PIZZA BURGER
STEAK SANDWICHES
FILET MIGNON PLATTER... \$1.45
Delicious Pizza Pies—Michelob on Tap

★ ★ ★

SERVING
Breakfast - Lunch - Dinner
And Late Snacks

Open
7 A.M. to 2 A.M.
ALL BAKING DONE
ON PREMISES
UN 6-2268

The Fabulous

Danny's

RESTAURANT

9489 Harding Ave.
Surfside, M.B., Fla.

hotel Martinique

400' private beach... delectable cuisine... planned entertainment, activities... every room with TV-Radio... Self-parking gratis

Dancing ★ Floor Show Nightly
Irv Ross, M.C.
UN 6-5711
Jerry Grainger
Mng. Director

ON THE OCEAN AT 64th ST. MIAMI BEACH

New To Sept. 1

\$5.50

daily per person
double occupancy
*50 of 148 rooms
Add \$3 daily for
complete breakfast
and superb
7 course dinner.

NOW!

a "Fully-planned" vacation at budget rates
THE BEST OF MIAMI BEACH

\$4.50

daily per person
double occ.
*50 of 150 rms.
Now to Sept. 1
Add \$3 daily for Meals

- Free self-parking
- 400-ft. private beach • Olympic pool
- Dancing • Get-acquainted parties
- FREE TV-radio in every room
- Jack Lebo "King of the 88"

LOW SEASON RATES

Phone: UN 6-8031
completely air conditioned
Jerry Granger
Gen. Mgr.

The DELMONICO

Hotel

On the Ocean at 64th St. • MIAMI BEACH

"Playground Of America"

THE BEACH MOTEL AAA

Adjacent to St. Joseph Church

8601 HARDING AVENUE, MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA Approved

Air-Conditioned and Heated — Kitchen Apartments, Bedroom Apartments with two Bathrooms and Motel Rooms. Children Welcome All Year. Daily Maid Service — Private Fresh Water Swimming Pool — Free Parking on Premises — One-half Block from Ocean — Open All Year — Phone: UN 6-1180.

MAGIC ISLE MOTEL

DIRECTLY ON THE OCEAN

16875 Collins Avenue, Miami Beach 41, Florida

100% Air-Conditioned — Large Spacious Bedrooms, Efficiencies & Apartments. (Orthopedic Mattresses Available) Private Tiled Bath & Showers, Cocktail Lounge, Private Beach — Fresh Water Swimming Pool, Free Parking — Near Shopping — and — St. Mary Magdalen Church, W1 7-2641

SPECIAL SUMMER RATES

For Your Dining Pleasure... Don't Forget To Visit The...

BLACK ANGUS RESTAURANT AND LOUNGE

"IN THE HEART OF MOTEL ROW"

Adjacent St. Mary Magdalen Church
17700 Collins Ave., Miami Beach, Florida

Char-Broiled Choice
SIRLOIN STEAK DINNER \$1.69

"We can sell our steaks at this low price because we have an uncle who is a Cattle Rustler."
Bring this ad for FREE Gift with dinner.

THIS IS NO BUM STEER

Golden Strand

Hotel and Villas

OCEAN FRONT AT 179th STREET
MIAMI BEACH
WILSON 7-5661

Across the street from St. Mary Magdalen's Catholic Church

CABANAS FOR RENT

Summer Season (to Nov. 1)	\$325.00
Monthly Rental	100.00
Weekly Rental	30.00
Daily Rental	5.00
Fourth of July Weekend (4 days)	15.00

Six persons permitted. Hot and cold water showers, two dressing rooms, two lounges, towels, ice. You may bring your own food and beverages. Free parking.

GREATEST VALUE IN MIAMI BEACH!

PLANNED ENTERTAINMENT EVERY DAY

All this FREE: Gifts • Prizes • Champagne Parties • All Star Shows • Dancing Nightly • Moonlight Splash Parties • Mardi Gras • Wiener Roast • Tot 'n Teen Programs • Cinemascope Movies • 21" TV in every room • Social Hostess and Kiddie Counselor • Luxurious Cabana Club • Swimming Pool and our own 400-ft. PRIVATE sandy beach

\$5

daily per person
double occ.
• 43 of 250 rooms
Add \$3 for
Fabulous Meals
Complete Breakfasts and
7-Course Dinner
SIRLOIN STEAK Every Night
at no extra charge

CHILDREN'S CABANA CLUB

with trained counselor in charge

PHONE MIAMI BEACH: Jefferson 8-7841

SEA ISLE

Ralph E. Snider, Pres. James Payton, Mgr. No hay fever here—pollen free

OCEANFRONT AT 30th STREET • MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA

It's Spring Year 'Round In Mexico City

MEXICO CITY, Mexico — Spring came to Mexico City several thousand years ago, liked the place and just decided to take up year 'round residence.

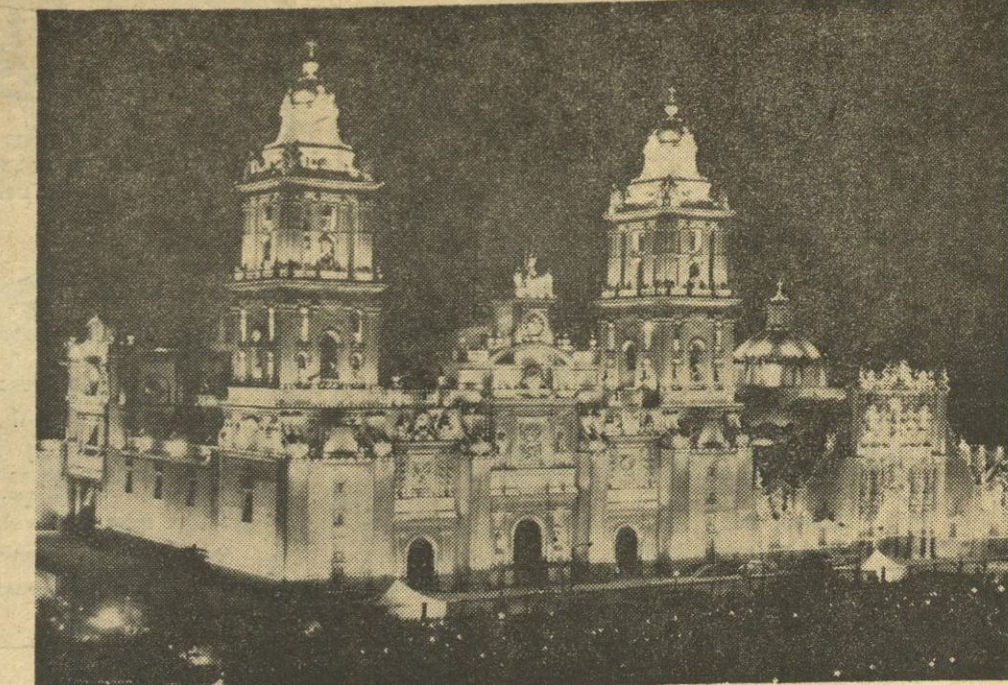
It's still there, being enjoyed 12 months a year by the almost 6 million people who have made the city one of the world's fastest growing capitals, as well as the half million tourist visitors who come to take advantage of the weather, the scenery and the paradoxical "old world-ness" of this modern metropolis.

Members of The Voice tour to the Shrine of Our Lady of Guadalupe and Mexico will enjoy a climate cooler than Miami. The usual lightweight street clothes for Mexico City, and Miami resort wear for Acapulco are advised. People dress much more conservatively in the capital — men always wear ties and jackets and women never wear slacks or shorts.

Here weather is seldom a topic of conversation. The only major change is the showers that come, regular as clockwork, every summer afternoon. They are so dependable in timing that few ever carry an umbrella or raincoat.

With noon-time temperatures in 7,350-foot-high Mexico City and surrounding mountain towns staying at an average of 75 to 79 degrees, the land of tortillas is a cool retreat from the sun-baked streets and plains back home. Summer visitors who want the tropical heat can get it by going down the mountain slopes to sea level.

Growing in popularity as a vacation spot, Mexico reported 693,000 tourist visitors in 1959



MEMBERS of The Voice tour to the Shrine of Our Lady of Guadalupe and Mexico will view the famous Cathedral of Mexico as they arrive via Guest Airlines. The Zocolo, or plaza on

which the Cathedral is situated, is lighted by night and easily visible from approaching planes. The Voice "Fiesta Tour" leaves Miami Aug. 11.

and above 700,000 last year. Much of the increase each year is during the summer months and Pan American Airways, which has jet service connecting Mexico City with Houston, Guatemala, Panama and South America, reports a gain in advance bookings for the 1961 summer season.

Jet Clipper service connecting Mexico City with Miami and Tampa with a stop at Merida on the Yucatan peninsula is in the offing for Pan Am. Recommended by a Civil Aeronautics Board examiner, it is now up to a CAB decision.

Mexico is all things to all tourists: Mexico City, gay and rollicking, is the visitors' arrival and departure point, the hub for

tours and other activities. As modern as New York or Chicago, it has old world overtones, with fine modern restaurants, hotels, art museums and cultural centers alongside churches and other structures of the early colonial past.

Cuernavaca, 45 miles away, is sprawling and casual with residences built in the grand manner. Taxco, just 100 miles from Mexico City, reminds the visitor of a movie set of a village in the dim past, featuring winding cobble-stoned streets, pink and blue buildings and crinkly red roofs.

Puebla, a 340 year old city 85 miles from the capital, retains the entrancing flavor of colonial architecture, with an ancient cathedral, the famous Hidden Convent of Santa Monica, the Rosary Chapel of Santo Domingo Church and the Guadalupe and Loreto fortresses.

It was in Puebla that Emperor Maximilian's star fell when

a ragged Army of 1,500 Mexican soldiers ignominiously defeated 6,000 of the smart French troops Napoleon III had sent to back up his puppet rulers. Some historians hold that this battle of May 5, 1862, altered the outcome of the U.S. Civil War. If the army of Benito Juarez, who favored the North, had lost, they say, the foreign troops would have gone on to help the South.

Friday is the best day to visit Toluca and it is well worthwhile to change plans to do so, for both the city market and the odd, tiny little villages that surround it produce some of Mexico's best handicrafts and Friday is market day. The area is about 1,000 feet higher than Mexico City. Whimsically and without a smile, merchants in the market quote higher prices each for articles by the dozen than singly. "We get higher prices for things in such great demand," they explain.

Goin' My Way

By JIM WILBER

Hasta Pronto Amigos! Or in other words hurry up — for this is the last week to make reservations for The Voice tour to the Shrine of Our Lady of Guadalupe and Mexico. Leaving at 5 p.m. Friday, Aug. 11 via Guest Airlines, the basic seven-day tour costs \$49 plus the airline ticket of \$150. Here is the full itinerary:

1st DAY: Arrive in Mexico City and transfer to Cristobal Colon Hotel.

2nd DAY: Morning devoted to a tour of the Mexican capital: visiting: The Zocalo, the main public square; the Cathedral, the biggest and most ancient church in America; Chapultepec park and castle, site of the throne of Maximilian and Carlota; The National Museum; the National Palace, where the traveler will see the famous frescoes of Diego Rivera; the colorful markets and residential districts. Free afternoon and overnight at your hotel.

3rd DAY: Free day in Mexico City. Time for exploration and individual planning: The shops, the opera, the night clubs and the restaurants.

4th DAY: Leave on an interesting trip to the archaeological zone of San Juan Teotihuacan where remnants of the Toltec Civilization will be seen: The Pyramids of the Sun and the Moon, the Citadel, the Temple of Quetzalcoatl and other archaeological wonders. Lunch provided. After lunch, you will continue to the most worshipped shrine in Mexico, "The Basilica of Santa Maria de Guadalupe."

5th & 6th DAYS: Free days in Mexico City for independent activities — Mass on the Feast of the Assumption at the Basilica.

7th DAY: Transfer to airport in time to board flight for Miami. Or, OPTIONAL EXTENSION:

7th DAY: Leave hotel and proceed via University City of Mexico to Cuernavaca, The City of Eternal Spring, for sightseeing, continuing to Hacienda Vista Hermosa and then on to Taxco for lunch and overnight at the lovely Hotel de la Borda.

8th DAY: In the morning: sightseeing of Taxco visiting Santa Prisca Church, the Figueroa's Studio and the many silver shops. Continue by car to the "Rhapsody in Sun, Sea and Sky" — Acapulco, ripe with opportunities for sport . . . swimming . . . tennis . . . all yours for a lovely, lively fling. Here, you are provided with accommodations for two nights at the Del Monte Hotel.

9th DAY: Free day in Acapulco.

10th DAY: At the proper time, transfer to the airport for your one-hour trip to Mexico City for your return flight home.

COST OF TOUR (7-day): Double — \$49 each person
Single — \$63

COST OF EXTENSION (Add to above cost):
Double — \$75 each person
Single — \$81

To the above prices add the Guest Airlines Air fare of \$150. This is tourist class, allowing 44 lbs. of luggage.

Travel Notes:

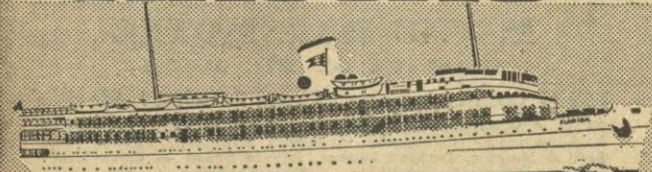
Commissioner Chuck Hall, whose travel agency on Arthur Godfrey Road is managed by Charles McLoon, formerly with American Express, escorted Governor Bryant to the Zim Israel Lines reception and party last week . . . and speaking of parties, one of the biggest and friendliest was held recently by Paul McCafferty, head of Sunshine Tours to show off his attractive Northside Center branch. Guests assembled at the new offices and around the shaded mall. The party wound up with a delicious dinner for the hundred or so airline and carrier people who attended . . . Melloul Travel Enterprises has recently purchased the building located at 355 through 359 Miracle Mile, Coral Gables. Mr. Melloul, president of the corporation, as well as president of the Gables Travel Center, seems to be fulfilling his aim of making his agency one of the largest in the area . . . Gus Shaw of Shaw Travel Agency has also opened an elaborate new office at 149 NE First St., next to the Towne Restaurant in Miami . . . Mrs. Carolyn Seymour, manager of the Fugazy Travel Bureau, in Jordan Marsh has announced the appointment of Ricci Ricardo, formerly with International Tours as assistant and promotional chief for the agency. The Fugazy Travel Bureau is one of the oldest and nationally recognized tour operators specializing in Catholic pilgrimages and tours to religious shrines.

NOW — FULLY AIR-CONDITIONED!

S/S FLORIDA

3-DAY CRUISES FROM MIAMI TO

NASSAU



The S/S FLORIDA is your "floating hotel" for 2 delightful nights at sea; 2 full days and a night docked in downtown Nassau, convenient to Bay Street shopping, Paradise Beach . . . all attractions! ALL (8) meals included . . . ALL ocean-view staterooms . . . spacious, open-air decks (the full length of the ship!) . . . everything for your complete cruising pleasure. Calypso Band, Entertainment, Dancing, Captain's Cocktail Party, Midnight Snacks, Continental Breakfast served in your stateroom!

Sailing Tuesdays and Fridays 5:00 PM

For reservations see any Travel Agent or

P&O STEAMSHIP CO. - PIER NO. 2, MIAMI - PHONE FR 9-3838

\$54
from
Round-trip
\$39 up

Compare
and you'll GO
P&O

Glorious Weekend At The Ocean

JUNE THRU SEPTEMBER

COME FRIDAY ANYTIME —
LEAVE SUNDAY ANYTIME



73-FT. SWIMMING
POOL

Bring Your Camera
MAKE RESERVATIONS
JA 4-0444

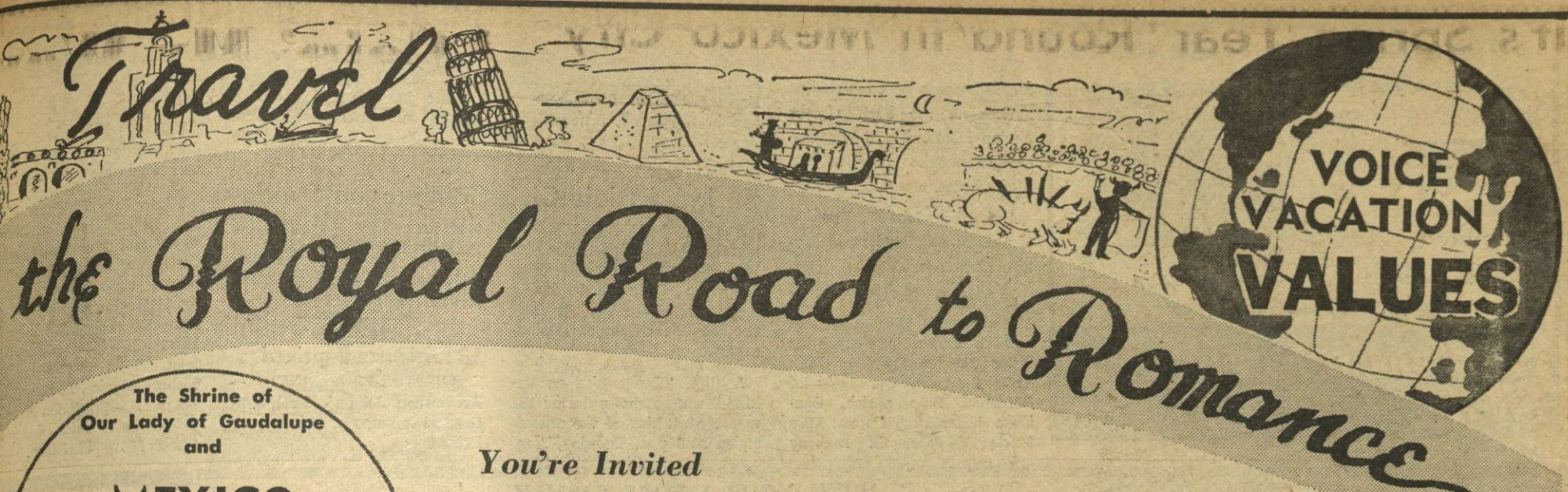
—ON THE OCEAN IN FT. LAUDERDALE—
MIDWAY BETWEEN LAS OLAS AND SUNRISE BLVD.

Includes:

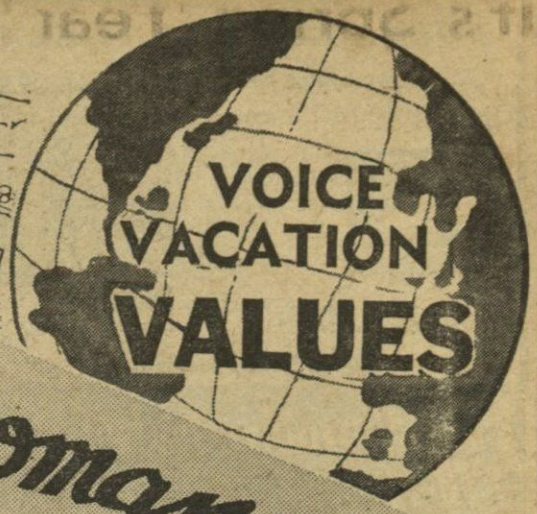
- Cocktail party Friday night
- Seafood Dinner
- Buffet Dinner Saturday night
- Entertainment nightly
- Complimentary hors d'oeuvres Pool Patio daily
- Play Tune-O
- Complimentary Lauderdale Biltmore Planters Punch
- Use of all facilities
- Out of this world Exotic Tropical Garden
- Award winning swimming pool — 3 meter diving board

COMPLETE PRICE:

\$12.00 PER PERSON
DOUBLE OCCUPANCY
45 OF 85 UNITS



the Royal Road to Romance



The Shrine of Our Lady of Gaudalupe and

MEXICO

7 days \$49 Plus air \$150
6 nights fare

ACAPULCO • TAXCO EXTENSION

Departs Miami via Guest Airlines
Aug. 11

You're Invited

to join a small and congenial group of friends in a wonderful and gay vacation with a *difference* . . . a rare religious experience . . . the achievement of an educational or cultural objective . . . and the best travel bargains currently offered by the Travel Industry!

MARVELOUS MEXICO AND A VISIT TO THE SHRINE OF OUR LADY OF GAUDALUPE ON THE FEAST OF THE ASSUMPTION!

Countless thousands will visit the famous Basilica on this glorious Feast Day . . . the great city will pulse with excitement, gaiety and glamor . . . and your tour will be a "Fiesta" from beginning to end.

Your tour prices (shown) are based on double occupancy of first class hotel rooms, include sightseeing trips, transfers to and from airports, etc. Meals are not included to permit your choice of many fine restaurants.

EXTENSION TO ACAPULCO, Via TAXCO will be by modern limousines and return by air. Extension will cost \$75 extra, and include meals. For prices for single occupancy and other details, see any travel agent listed or phone the Voice.

A CHANCE TO MEET THE PEOPLE OF LATIN AMERICA

A pleasure tour that also permits an insight into the current political and social thought of the peoples of Latin America. Informal parties with teachers, priests and students . . . drawn from the great Universities of Lima and other cities, have been arranged. Tour prices include trips to all of the points of interest in cities to be visited . . . first class hotel rooms (double occupancy basis) . . . transfers to and from airports and most all expenses except meals and personal expenses. See our travel agents for full details or phone the Voice.

BY AIR TO CALIFORNIA, BY MOTOR TO THE MISSIONS AND BY BOAT TO HAWAII

Such is the exciting itinerary planned for this vacation. The Basic trip includes 12 days visiting San Francisco, the Missions at San Luis Obispo, Santa Cruz, Monterey and Carmel by the Sea . . . transfers to and from airports, sightseeing, etc.

Extension to Las Vegas is for 3 days, \$84 additional. Includes air fare, hotel, etc.

Extension to Mexico City and the Shrine of Our Lady of Gaudalupe is for 5 days, at \$80. Includes air fare, hotel, sightseeing, etc.

Extension to Hawaii is for 6 days at \$469 additional. Includes minimum fare steamer passage, hotels, sightseeing, etc. Same tour of Hawaii by air, if preferred, costs \$355. See any of our travel agents listed.

A WEEK LONG HOLIDAY IN JAMAICA

An informal tour for fun lovers . . . deluxe hotels, sightseeing, and gay resort life . . . the "big" weekend of the Summer season. Seven days, 6 nights in Jamaica for \$112, plus air fare of \$69 double occupancy basis (add \$18 for single occupancy). You'll be on the modified American plan, (includes breakfast and dinner).

The Voice will continue to search the travel marts for good vacation opportunities. Furthermore we will devise vacations of exceptional interest to Catholic travelers and their families. Vacations to the Shrines of Europe, the Holy city of Rome, the Holy Lands, Ireland, and the centers of Catholic interests here in our own country are standard fare. The Voice proposes to also offer exceptional vacations values to every corner of the world. Watch for future announcements on this page.

"The Thinking Man's Vacation" in critical countries of

SOUTH AMERICA

14 days \$220 Plus air \$495
13 nights fare

LIMA • CUZCO EXTENSION

Departs Miami Oct. 14

Departures Aug. 20, Sept. 7 and 30

MISSIONS OF CALIFORNIA

12 days \$295 Plus air \$288
11 nights fare

Extensions to:
LAS VEGAS MEXICO HAWAII

By Air Sept. 2

LABOR DAY JAMBOREE IN JAMAICA

7 days \$112 Plus air \$69
6 nights fare

Hurry, hurry!

Whether you prefer to travel alone or with friends with mutual interests . . . these cooperating travel agencies will serve you best. They will help you tailor your itinerary to your tastes . . . or give you full details on VOICE VACATIONS.

MIAMI BEACH GEORGE KRONENGOLD TRAVEL SERVICE 540 Arthur Godfrey Rd. JE 1-0455 PE 6-4822	CORAL GABLES GABLES TRAVEL CENTER, Inc. 359 Miracle Mile HI 8-1782
MIAMI WEST INDIES TRAVEL SERVICE, Inc. 190 S.E. 3rd Ave. FR 9-1706	TRAVEL, Inc. 2700 Ponce de Leon Blvd. HI 8-2646
DAVIS TOURS, Inc. 334 Biscayne Blvd. FR 9-6531	HOLLYWOOD, FLA. Patricia Snyder's TOP TRAVEL SERVICE 1746 So. Young Circle WA 2-7531 FR 7-2129
MIAMI TRAVEL SERVICE, Inc. Dupont Plaza Center FR 9-2746	FT. LAUDERDALE TROPICAL TRAVEL BUREAU, Inc. 3011 E. Las Olas Blvd. FR 1-7187
FUGAZY TRAVEL SERVICE JORDAN MARSH 1501 Biscayne Blvd. FR 4-7251	CORAL RIDGE TRAVEL SERVICE, INC. 3217 Ocean Blvd. LO 4-4351 Miami FR 1-2812
INTERNATIONAL TOURS BURDINE'S Flagler St. FR 3-1111	OLWELL TRAVEL SERVICE 231 S.E. 1st Ave. JA 2-0687 - FR 3-6804
PAUL McCafferty's NORTHSIDE TRAVEL SERVICE N.W. 79th St. & 27th Ave. DX 1-9101	PALM BEACH LAKE WORTH TRAVEL SERVICE 706 Lucerne Ave. JU 2-5652 Next to Post Office
COCONUT GROVE KIRSTEN AIR AND STEAMSHIP AGENCY 3064 Grand Ave., Miami 33 HI 4-6561	PALM BEACH TRAVEL SERVICE, Inc. 116 Worth Ave. TE 2-5181

Mail coupon to any authorized agency above or to
VOICE (TRAVEL MANAGER)
 6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Fla.
 Telephone PL 4-2561

Please send information on tour

Name

Address

VOICE VACATIONS

YOUR CHOICE OF FREE GIFTS

When you open a new account of \$250.00 or more



Save by the 10th
Earn from the 1st



4-Pc. Empress Salad Set

"Open Friday Evenings 'til 7:30"

Columbia Federal

SAVINGS and LOAN ASSOCIATION of MIAMI SHORES
9537 N. E. 2nd AVENUE

4 Invested In Adrian Dominicans

Four young women from the Miami Diocese were invested as novices in the habit of the Adrian Dominican Sisters during ceremonies held at the Motherhouse.

Archbishop John F. Dearden of Detroit officiated at investiture of 33 candidates.

Miss Charlene Swanson of St. Monica parish, Carol City, will now be known in religion as Sister Therese Damien; Miss Ardis Sweeney, Our Lady of Perpetual Help parish, Opa-locka, Sister Mary Cailan; Miss Marie Vaccaro, St. Anthony

parish, Fort Lauderdale, Sister James Carmella; and Miss Frances Hickey, Little Flower parish, Hollywood, Sister Mary James.

St. Joseph Novitiate Rites Aug. 11

JENSEN BEACH — One postulant and 10 novices will participate in ceremonies of reception and profession at the Mt. St. Joseph Novitiate of the

Sisters of St. Joseph of Augustine at 10 a.m. Friday, Aug. 11

Bishop Eduardo Dalmau C.P., titular Bishop of Thessalonica, will officiate at the ceremonies.

Miss Mary Sullivan of Dublin, Ireland, will receive the white veil and black habit of the order, and first annual temporary vows will be professed by Sister Charles Marie, Sister Ann Bernadette, Sister Joseph Elizabeth, Sister Mary Kathleen, Sister Stanislaus Mary, Sister Marie Francis, Sister Mary Loretta, Sister Mary Cecilia, Sister Rita Joseph and Sister Mary Christine.

Ft. Lauderdale Club Communion Sunday

FORT LAUDERDALE — Members of Blessed Sacrament Woman's Club will observe a Corporate Communion during the 8 a.m. Mass Sunday, Aug. 6 at the Beachcomber Restaurant.

8 at Beacon Hall on Oakland Park Blvd. at NE 31st St.

New members and guests are invited to attend.

18 Prisoners Baptized

PHILADELPHIA (NC) — Archbishop John J. Krol baptized 18 inmates of Holmesburg Prison.

A film, "Communism on the Map," will be shown during the monthly meeting of the organization at 8 p.m. Tuesday, Aug.

... WITH YOUR ENTIRE FAMILY

Get Into An Enjoyable Habit ...

Dine Out One Nite Each Week

Nino's PIT BAR-B-Q Spaghetti House

Of Cleveland

Bar-B-Q Ribs Chicken Beef Pork Sea Food Steaks

11052 Biscayne Blvd.

Phone PL 7-0202

CHRIS WAGNER SIERRA INN

1221 North Federal Hwy.

SUNDAY

AFTERNOON SPECIAL

Served from noon — 4:45 Full Course

ROAST PRIME RIB OF BEEF DINNER **1.45**



AIR CONDITIONED • Ludlow 3-5260
Sun. to Thurs. 4-12 • Fri. & Sat. 4-2
FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA

For steaks and chops and other AMERICAN FOODS visit our newly acquired McCaffrey's Restaurant and Lounge, two doors to the West.

"THE HOME OF FINE ITALIAN FOOD"

RESTAURANT AND LOUNGE

PIZZA SPAGHETTI to take out

2807 W. BROWARD BLVD.

Nat Harris Steaks RESTAURANT

DINNERS FROM \$1.15
N.W. 7th Ave. at 34th St.
PHONE NE 5-4865

LUNCH 11:30 to 2:30 Monday thru Friday
DINNER 5 to 10:30 P.M. Daily FR 4-3862



136 N.E. 20th St., Miami (Just off N.E. 2nd Ave.)

PAOLETTI'S of Coral Gables

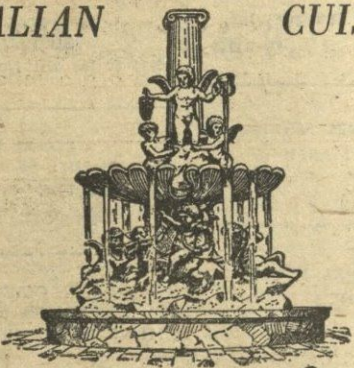


Appearing nightly ... the golden voices and guitars of

Ariel Ramos and Jose Salazar
OPEN DAILY 5-11:30 P.M.

2900 Ponce de Leon Blvd. HI-4-2755

ITALIAN CUISINE



Casa Santino

Open Daily 5 to 11: P.M.
Open Sundays 12: Noon
12155 Biscayne Blvd.—Reservations: PLaza 4-2431
NEAR BROAD CAUSEWAY

"BETTER FOOD FOR LESS"

DAILY CHILD'S PLATE • QUARTER POUND HAMBURGER • Potatoes • String Beans **39c**

FULL COURSE COMPLETE LUNCHEONS MON. - FRI. **58c**

SPECIAL SUNDAY PRICES

LUNCH 11:30 A.M. - 2:05 P.M.
DINNER 4:30 P.M. - 8:05 P.M.

Open 1/2 Hr. Earlier On Sunday
Your Second Cup of Coffee or Tea Is Always FREE



Park Lane CAFETERIAS

MIAMI — 2155 CORAL WAY
HIALEAH — 250 EAST 4th AVE.
S. MIAMI — 6272 S. DIXIE HWY.
HOMESTEAD — 399 N. KROME AVE.

FISH FRY \$1

EVERY FRIDAY ALL YOU CAN EAT Including Glass of Beer
STRATFORD'S
2910 HOLLYWOOD BLVD.

SNOWY WHITE TABLE-CLOTHS



FINEST PASTRY SERVED ANYWHERE

THE CAFETERIA THAT CHANGED "EATING INTO DINING"
Special Child's Plate Every Night
And Both Meals Sundays **44c**

BOULEVARD CAFETERIA
224 N. Federal Highway At N.E. 3rd Street
FORT LAUDERDALE

(3 Blocks North of New River Tunnel on U.S. #1)
3 ACRES OF FREE PARKING

OPEN EVERY DAY HOURS: 11:30 - 2 P.M. 4:15 - 8 P.M.

WHEN IN MIAMI VISIT
OUR FLAMINGO CAFETERIA
FLAMINGO PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
N.W. 62nd ST. AT 39th AVE., HIALEAH

You never ATE it so good ...

Complete Dinners **\$1.59**

Choice of Entrees

A.A. STEAK (U.S. CHOICE)
DELICIOUS FROG LEGS
1/2 LARGE CHICKEN (Broiled or Fried)

JASON'S RESTAURANT
2562 So. Bayshore Drive
(1 Block North of Dinner Key)
Open Daily and Sunday to 9 p.m.

NEW ENGLAND RAW BAR OFFERS

The East Coast's FINEST SEAFOOD
From Maine To The Keys

- Maine Lobster
- Ipswich Clams
- Peruvian Swordfish
- Baked Flounder
- Maryland Boneless shad



- Alaskan King Crab
- Key West Shrimp
- Long Island Oysters
- Oysters Rockefeller
- Rocky Mountain Trout

RESTAURANT BAR AND COCKTAIL LOUNGE

NEW ENGLAND RAW BAR

12727 BISCAYNE BOULEVARD — PL 4-1511

American Express and Carte Blanche Honored



- ★ Serving the finest in continental cuisine
- ★ Your favorite drink served as you like it
- ★ Nightly entertainment

RESERVATIONS SUGGESTED

call Bill Beck HI 3-2038

Open Daily 5 P.M. 3622 Coral Way

MEMBERS: American Express and Diners Club MIAMI, FLORIDA



Voice Photos

14 RELIGIOUS were among graduates of Barry College summer school. Sister Mary Daniel, S.S.J. receives a Bachelor of Science degree cum laude from Bishop Coleman F. Carroll.

36 Get Diplomas At Barry Summer Term Graduation

More emphasis should be placed on making intellectuals Catholic rather than on making Catholics intellectuals, a noted Missionist missionary told graduates of Barry College summer school.

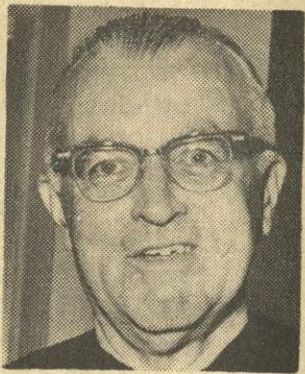
Father Theophane Maguire, C.P., former editor of The Sign, national Catholic monthly, spoke during commencement exercises where Bishop Coleman F. Carroll of Miami conferred degrees on 22 men and women and 14 religious. He is a member of the Passionist Community now establishing a monastery and retreat house at Lake Park.

"Enduring satisfaction will attach to your achievements because in mastering knowledge you first learned the conquest of self," Father Maguire said. "Secular knowledge may be a blessing but it is far from being all of life because a man or woman may have degrees in many branches of such knowledge, and yet be more pitifully ignorant of God and of the soul than is a bootblack or a beggar."

"Many learned men seem to have neither the wisdom nor the will to ask: 'Who set the stars in their courses, who put the elements in the universe, who established the ages, who I, a latecomer, discover only after laborious research?'"

Father Maguire, who was one of the first missionaries imprisoned by communists in Red China emphasized that Catholic education would fail if it left the individual content with his own personal achievement. "No intellectual attainments can bring satisfaction to a Christian scholar who lives selfishly on the wings of faith," he said.

There has been prolonged and unfinished discussion these recent years about the status of American Catholic intellectuals and I have observed and read much material about making Catholics intellectuals; but have heard far fewer suggestions about making intellectuals Catholic," Father Maguire de-



Father Theophane Maguire, C.P.

Pointing out that Faith is not "injected into souls as plasma is dripped into the human body," Father Maguire said, "We do not approve of strapping non-believers to a table until they shout the Catholic Creed. There must be a willingness, a receptivity, an honest eagerness to know and to believe on the part of those who hear the Christian message. Catholic scholars should have always an almost palpable awareness that they have something precious, something wonderful, something they just cannot keep to themselves," he declared.

"Do not hesitate then to display the riches of your Catholic education," Father Maguire urged. "Do not shy away from sharing what you have received. Do not back away from the battle. The most penetrating and devastating danger is to fear that we shall not win. There is only one thing that is determined in history; one fact

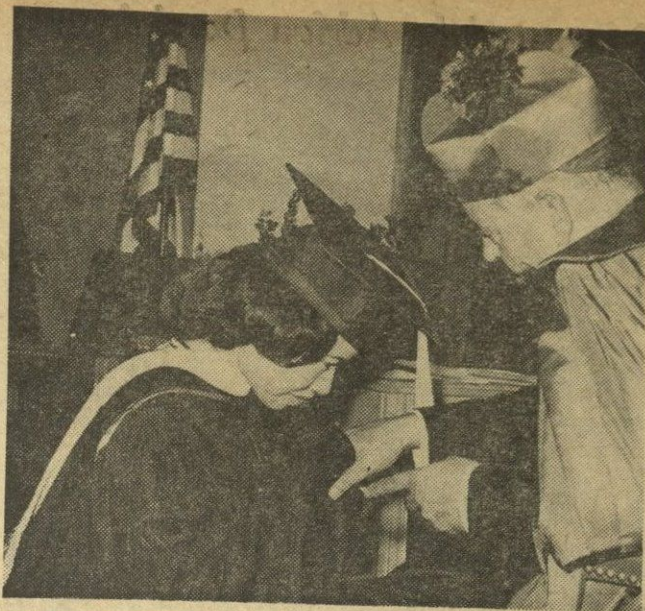
For Church Work
Dial PLaza 1-4176

ABBOT PRINTING

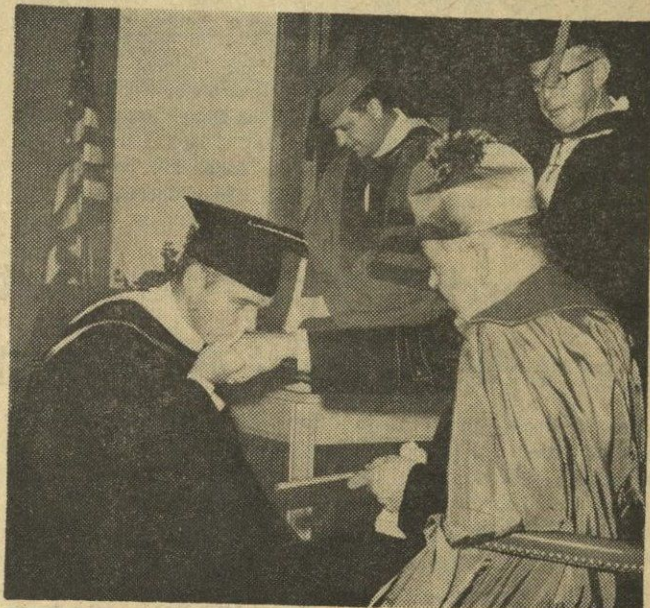
▶ Letterpress
▶ Photo Offset
▶ Engraving

"One of South Florida's Oldest Catholic Print Shops"

9080 N. E. 6th AVENUE
Just off Biscayne at 90th Street



BACHELOR OF SCIENCE degree is conferred on Miss Frances Wong of North Miami Beach, one of 975 students who attended summer sessions, a record summer enrollment at the college.



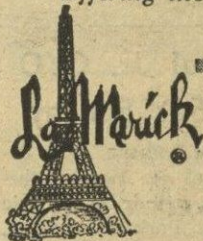
EIGHT MEN were graduated from Barry College last Thursday. Frederick Schaefer of St. Brendan parish is shown as Bishop Coleman F. Carroll conferred on him a Master of Science degree.

that is inevitable. That is the final victory of Jesus Christ.

"In the intellectual world, as in our national life, there is a tomorrow. For Catholic scholars, the challenge to do their

part should be loud and clear. So use your knowledge that Christ's share in tomorrow may be richer and fuller than is His share in the troubled world of today," Father Maguire concluded.

Offering the Finest in Complete Beauty Care



as advertised in VOGUE

La Marick Cold Wave Special

one of the world's finest waves

\$15.00 Value

Complete 6⁹⁵

Conveniently located in:

JACKSON'S/BYRONS DEPARTMENT STORES
45 Miracle Mile, Coral Gables
... Phone HI 4-3322

Palm Springs Village Shopping Center, Hialeah
... Phone TU 7-4911

51 East Flagler Street, Miami
... Phone FR 1-4269

1736 N.W. 36th Street
... Phone NE 3-2111

in the following

BELK'S DEPARTMENT STORES
Red and Bird Roads, Miami
... Phone MO 7-2523

79th St. and Biscayne Blvd., Miami
... Phone PL 4-3323

305 Clematis St., West Palm Beach
... Phone TE 3-1609

and in...
BELK LINDSEY DEPARTMENT STORE
101 S. Andrews Ave., Fort Lauderdale
... Phone JA 3-1108



as seen in VOGUE

CHARMETTE MODELS
MIAMI PL 7-0572
M. SPRINGS TU 7-5352
M. BEACH UN 4-1736

Vi Walker,
President

• Agency • Accredited • Licensed

La Marick — South's Largest and Leading Beauty System

DOWN Shoppers' Lane
Advertising with Jane



BRIDES TO BE! Have you seen the gorgeous wedding dresses for rental at SHAVER'S, now in their new location at 7910-16 N.E. 2nd Ave., Little River! Beautiful gowns, exquisite stock that rent for a fraction of their real value. Hoops and veils available too. Also bridesmaids' dresses and dresses for mothers. Call Mrs. Shaver for appointment. PL 7-1421.

PRINTED PATTERN ON BATISTE LINING! A new idea for women who sew! See this exciting new pattern idea at Jordan Marsh Fabric Section, Fourth Floor. They have samples of dresses, capri pants, skirts made up so you can see these beautiful designs easily adjusted to your figure. Make a high fashion lined garment in 2 to 3 hours. DESIGNER'S CLOTH PATTERN CORP., 221 N.E. 79th St. PL 9-6741.



ALLAMONG'S of 6271 N.W. 7th Ave., a well known name in lamp business has opened a second store at 6901 Biscayne Blvd., across from the San Regis restaurant. They will continue to carry the fine lamps and shades that has been their policy. They will also do lamp repairing, rewiring, converting, etc. Take along your base for proper fitting of shades. PL 1-2611.

EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC! A complete line of camera and photographic supplies at ATLANTIC PHOTO SUPPLY CO., with two stores to serve you. One at 8011 N.E. 2nd Ave., Little River and one at Northside Shopping Center, 119 N. Court, 79th St. and 27th Ave. Expert printing, developing, enlarging. Fast film service — film in by 10 A.M., out by 5 P.M. PL 7-7848 and OX 1-4771.

FILMS AND DEVELOPING



ALL MAKES! ALL MODELS! Only \$4.00 for a service call, too! For an honest estimate on radio or TV repair call MID-CITY RADIO SHOP, 9713 N.E. 2nd Ave., Miami Shores. They have a complete supply of nationally known parts and trained technicians to do the work. They give a 3 months guarantee and are a reliable shop. For fast service call PL 7-7615.

SUMMERTIME MEANS LOTS OF WASHING! You can do it easily, quickly and reasonably at ECONOWASH, 16523 N.E. 6th Ave., North Miami Beach. You will find an attendant present at all times. This is a spacious, comfortable laundry, self service, coin operated. Only 25c for 9 lbs. 10c for 10-minute dry. Expert dry cleaning also available. Save money every week. 7 A.M. to 10 P.M.

CUT DOWN

Laundry Bills



CHINCH BUGS

SPRAYED EVERY 60 DAYS OR MORE if necessary for a year! That's the new plan at LEAR PEST CONTROL, 10870 N.E. 6th Ave., serving North Dade. Army worms included at no extra cost on yearly contract. This is recommended by the Agriculture Dept., Univ. of Fla.

Also a 6 months or single spray contract. They have most modern and efficient equipment for this work. PL 4-4963 or PL 5-7588.

"When You Buy Tell Them Why"

LOOK!

THARIN REALTY INSURANCE SERVICE
 SERVING THE PALM BEACHES SINCE 1925
 1517 So. Dixie — West Palm Beach
 Phone TE 2-5176
 250 Royal Palm Way — Palm Beach
 Phone TE 2-6244

Bishop Dwyer Gaining
 RENO, Nev. (NC) — Sources at St. Mary's Hospital disclosed that Bishop Robert J. Dwyer of Reno, who suffered a heart ailment recently, is recovering satisfactorily.

CARLOS CUSTIN PIANO CO.
 Sole Agent for

Danemann

CONSOLES GRANDS

One of the World's Finest

1451 S.W. 1st St.
 FR 4-4220

EXPERT TUNING and REPAIRING
 Of interest to School Musical Depts.



Clothes for the Entire Family!
 AT BUDGET PRICES

FOUNTAIN'S

728-730 LAKE AVE. — LAKE WORTH
 DRESSES — SHOES — SPORTSWEAR
 PLAY CLOTHES — WORK CLOTHES

H. N. FOUNTAIN SAYS:
 "You'll Always Save Here"

For the past SIX YEARS we have had the privilege to furnish PAINT for use at the many Catholic Institutions in the West Palm Beach area.

Worth Chemical & Paint Co.
 Home Office and Plant 1800-1816 — 10th Ave. North
 LAKE WORTH, FLA.
 Manufacturers of

GUARANTEED QUALITY PAINT
 Interior and Exterior House Paints
 Varnishes and Enamels
 WHOLESALE — RETAIL
 Telephone JUstice 2-6146

J. VINCENT O'NEILL
 PRESIDENT

THE BOULEVARD

—Setting New Standards for Banking Service

Boulevard National Bank
 5000 BISCAYNE BOULEVARD
 MIAMI, FLORIDA
 ... "BOULEVARD" — a name you can BANK on!



CIRCUSCAPADES benefit sponsored by the Daughters of Isabella will be held Saturday evening at the K. of C. Hall, Coral Gables. Mrs. James Blain and Miss Catherine Elder are co-chairmen of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Justin White, decorations.

Broward Women To Start Retreat Tonight At Beach

Women from parishes in Broward County will participate in the third weekend retreat for women which opens at dinner this evening (Friday) in the Golden Strand.

for a hotel room and meals for three days.

According to Father Noel Fogarty, diocesan director of lay retreats, more than 80 reservations have already been made for the three-day exercises which will be conducted by Father Gregory Durkin, C.P. This retreat will bring to a total of more than 200 the number of women in the diocese who have already availed themselves of the opportunity to participate in a spiritual retreat.

Those planning to make the retreat who are not members of any young adult club may make their reservations by contacting Miss Dorothy Miller at HI 8-0370 or Miss Mary Ann Dion at HI 6-6998.

The Catholic Singles Club is assisting women members by underwriting part of the cost involved in the retreat and Catholic Singles members will participate in the spiritual exercises for \$12. Miss Peggy McGraw, 1740 SW 87th Ave., is accepting reservations at CA 1-3782. Arrangements must be completed by Monday, Aug. 14.

Reservations are still available for the retreat which opens Aug. 11 to which women in the Southwest Coast, North Dade, South Dade and Broward County Deaneries have been invited to attend. Next week's conferences have been scheduled for those who could not attend exercises on the dates designated for their deaneries. Deadline for complete arrangements is Monday, Aug. 7.

Cathedral Jr. CYO Picnic Set Sunday

The Junior Catholic Youth Organization of St. Mary Cathedral parish will hold a picnic at Crandon Park on Sunday, Aug. 6.

The CYO will congregate at pit number five. The program, including a picnic lunch, will be held from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. Individual groups will provide their own transportation.

SH SPECIAL RETREAT
 A special weekend retreat for teenage high school graduates and unmarried young women is scheduled to be held Aug. 18-20. A reduction in cost has been arranged by Father Noel Fogarty enabling the young women to participate in conferences for \$17 which covers the charges

AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION PROBLEMS
 LEAKS \$19.95
 PLUS SEALS
 OVERHAUL \$34.95
 PLUS PARTS

All Work Guaranteed
 FINANCING AVAILABLE
CITY TRANSMISSIONS, INC.
 69 N.W. 20th St. — FR 7-4949

MOVING HAULING
Nolan Transfer & Storage
 Phone PL 9-0797 • 572 NW 72nd St.
 Night NA 4-2223 Miami, Fla.

DURALITE PAINTS
CUT-RATE PRICES
 Paints by Jeffrey
 5510 N.W. 2nd Ave. PL 1-5111

PICK-UP SERVICE PHONE JU 2-6999
 All Work Done In Our Own Plant

The RIDGE Cleaners
 Member of the National Institute of Cleaners
 NEW REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS
 Electronically Controlled Dry Cleaning
 1302 LAKE AVE. LAKE WORTH, FLA.

BRAKES RELINED

FORD CHEV. PLYM.	\$8.95	ALL OTHER U.S. CARS	\$11.95	ALL FOREIGN CARS	\$14.95
------------------	--------	---------------------	---------	------------------	---------

• 30,000 MILE GUARANTEE

ABC BRAKE SERVICE 7751 N.W. 7th Ave. PL 1-5757
 Member: IMMACULATE CONCEPTION PARISH

WOOLBRIGHT Construction Co. Inc.

Phone CRestwood 6-4728
 P.O. Box 1562 Delray Beach, Fla.

Builders of:
 ST. VINCENT FERRER SCHOOL, DELRAY BEACH
 ST. MARK CHURCH, BOYNTON BEACH
 ST. MARK SCHOOL, BOYNTON BEACH

ELECTRIC TYPEWRITERS

IBM EXECUTIVE TYPEWRITER
 \$349.50

If New Would Be \$662.50
 With NEW MACHINE GUARANTEE. Carbon Ribbon and Modern Type Style. Considered by many to produce the finest letters ever written.

BUY or RENT
 THIS MACHINE \$30 A MONTH

Liberal Trade-In Allowance On Your Old Machine
 REPAIRS AND SERVICE ON ALL MAKES OF ELECTRIC TYPEWRITERS

CHAS. S. MEYERS, Inc.
 1391 N.W. 36th St. Phone NE 3-6543
 SERVING SOUTH FLORIDA SINCE 1925

MAKE A WEEKEND RETREAT
 A Three-Day Spiritual Program Sponsored by the Diocese of Miami
 6 p.m. Friday until 2 p.m. Sunday

GOLDEN STRAND HOTEL 17901 COLLINS AVENUE
 MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA

Choose Any Weekend Convenient For Yourself, Then Mail This Application Blank To Make Your Reservation. The Suggested Offering, Covering Room And Board At The Hotel, Is \$20, Payable When On Retreat.

For Women

Aug. 11-13: Southwest Coast North Dade II South Dade II Broward II

Aug. 18-20: Senior CYO Singles Club, all young women

Register Now!

NAME: _____
 ADDRESS: _____
 CITY: _____
 PHONE: _____
 PARISH: _____

MAIL TO: REV. NOEL FOGARTY, St. Mary Cathedral, 7506 N.W. Second Avenue, Miami 50, Florida

How Do You Handle A Jealous Father?

Our 19-year-old daughter has started going with a Catholic boy of 23, and her jealous father is reacting like a neglected puppy. He won't speak to the boy, makes sarcastic remarks to the girl about her "one and only," and makes it clear he doesn't want her to marry. Our daughter is a fine girl who dated little during high school and up to the present. She now holds a steady job, pays us board, and is careful to tell me about her dates. How can I get my husband to act like a normal father, or am I in the wrong?

By FATHER JOHN L. THOMAS, S. J.

It's truly amazing what different attitudes parents can take toward the marriage of a daughter. Some leave it entirely up to her, some scheme and plot to have her meet the "right" man, some are dissatisfied with anyone she may choose, some seem overly anxious just to marry her off, and some apparently don't want her to marry at all, though they probably would never admit it. Since your husband seems to fall in this last category, Madge, it is interesting to speculate on the reasons for his peculiar reaction.

Why should a father oppose the marriage of his daughter, once she has reached the appropriate age for marriage? Although he would deny it, I think you are correct in concluding that your husband really doesn't want his daughter ever to marry. If you put the question to him directly, he would probably reply that he feels she is too young to marry, or that he doesn't like this particular young man, but since your daughter has reached a marriageable age and the boy is an excellent, responsible Catholic, such answers don't sound very convincing.

What ails him? One possibility is that this is his first experience in "losing" a child, and he doesn't like the fact that she will pass from his control into the hands of another. Hence he regards the young man as a challenge to his power and resents him accordingly. This is admittedly a primitive reaction, but in this deeply emotional area of paternal dominance, such reactions are not uncommon.

Doesn't Enjoy Being Replaced

He may also resent the implications of her growing attachment to this young outsider. Up to this time he has been the man in her life, and he doesn't enjoy the thought of being replaced by the first young upstart to come along. Whether they admit it or not, all fathers are pleased by the thought that they hold a high place in the affection of their daughters, and all feel at least a temporary twinge of regret when they seem to be so quickly replaced by another. And I might add, it doesn't help soothe their injured vanity to discover that both mother and daughter are enthused about the young man! Under such circumstances, some fathers react in the same way as an older child when a new baby arrives — they misbehave just to let the family know they're still around.

Although the pattern is disappearing, some fathers still expect their older children to work and contribute to the support of the family for a few years before they marry. This custom was common among some national groups, particularly if the families were large, and the older children could find work even before finishing high school. As long as this custom persisted, parents tended to discourage both higher education and early marriages, especially for their daughters.

Finally, some fathers take a dim view of the morals of the younger generation. Since they mistrust the motives of all young men and apparently have little confidence in their daughter's virtues, they stubbornly oppose their entrance into social life outside the family circle. Just how their daughters are to meet suitable marriage partners is a problem such fathers thoughtlessly ignore.

Find Reasons For His Actions

It is not clear from your letter, Madge, which one of the above factors is operating in your husband's case. What can you do about the problem? First, you must try to find out what's back of his strange attitude. He may refuse, or may not be able to give you a clear answer, but you can suggest some of the above reasons and let him think about them for awhile. A little reflection may bring him around to a more balanced attitude.

Whether he changes his approach or not, your role is clear. Your daughter is old enough to start meeting young men who may prove suitable marriage partners, and she consequently needs your support. One of the dangers in all such unfortunate situations is that girls become disgusted with their fathers' treatment and choose marriage as a means of escape. If you can't get your husband to change, at least give your daughter the encouragement and support she needs.

You must also help your daughter develop a realistic view of marriage and its implications for selecting a partner. Because of her father's action, she is likely to overestimate the qualities of any man who is good to her. On the basis of your experience, you should be able to point out some of the essential traits to look for in a prospective husband.

Father Thomas will be unable to answer personal letters.



TEXOLITE PAINTS
PRODUCT OF U.S. GYPSUM
CUT-RATE PRICES
Paints by Jeffrey's
5510 N.W. 2nd Ave. PL 1-5113

Insure Better Grades!
PREVIEW TUTORING
All School and Business Subjects
ADELPHI PREP
See Yellow Page 855, Phone Book
526 N.E. 79th St. Seybold Bldg.
PL 7-7623 FR 4-8683

BARLINGTON HOTEL
DIGNIFIED SPACIOUS ROOMS ★ RESIDENTIAL PRIVATE BATH
\$12. WEEKLY INCLUDING BREAKFAST
Rich way of living that a Modest Income Can Afford
Phone FR 4-604 — FR 4-6055
1350 N.W. 2nd St. Miami, Fla.

CLAWSON
INSURANCE AGENCY, INC.
ALL FORMS OF INSURANCE COVERAGE
2121 BISCAYNE BLVD. Phone
MIAMI, FLA. FR 1-3691

YOUR CHOICE OF FREE GIFTS
WHEN YOU OPEN YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNT FOR \$250, OR MORE SAVE BY THE 10th EARN FROM THE 1st

University Federal
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
OF CORAL GABLES
MIRACLE MILE AT PONCE DE LEON BOULEVARD

CURRENT DIVIDEND 4%
JAMES W. McCAUGHAN
Secretary and Director
Mortgage Banker

AIR CONDITIONING
Scott-Smith
SPECIALISTS
Residential and Commercial
1069 E. 14th St. TU 8-7811

PRINTING
Specializing in Church Work

★
★
★
★

BENNIS PRINTING COMPANY
1072 Ali Baba Ave.
Opa-Locka, Florida
★
★
Phone **MU 8-6301**

Mention The Voice
When You're Shopping

BUY IN BROWARD
... The Most Catholic County In The Diocese of Miami

BOWL IN COOL COMFORT - AT LAUDERDALE LANES
1910 S.W. 40th AVE. FT. LAUDERDALE, FLA.
J. HAROLD BRANDT, MGR. BETTY HALVERSON, PROMOTION

SCOT DRUGS
Phone LU 1-1114
2781 WEST DAVIE BOULEVARD, FORT LAUDERDALE FLORIDA
NEXT TO A&P
"Prescription Specialists"

★ 19 INCH BROOM RAKE 69¢
★ 2 1/4 H.P. LAWNMOWER \$28.88
WESTERN AUTO ASSOCIATE STORE
MERRY MART SHOPPING CENTER — 2761 DAVIE BLVD. (RIVERLAND RD.)
LU 1-6851 FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA

• WURLITZER
• CHICKERING
• STEINWAY

"At The Sign Of The Grand Piano"
EXPERT PIANO TUNING & SERVICING
CALL JA 3-3458
HALE PIANO AND ORGAN CO.
2020 S. ANDREWS, FT. LAUD.

TV AND APPLIANCES
6 Famous Makes
★ Lowest Prices
★ Easy Bank Terms
★ Guaranteed Services

CHARLIE Mc CARTHY
TELEVISION and APPLIANCES
JA 3-4337
FT. LAUDERDALE
643 N. Andrews

"We regard CUSTOMER SATISFACTION as tantamount to success."

WALTER'S
POMPANO BEACH FLORIDA
CASUAL WEAR for MEN and WOMEN
"Our 11th Year"
2188 ATLANTIC BLVD.

Es un hecho mundial el éxodo del campesino hacia los centros industriales. ¿Cómo resolverlos? Atancado a las causas. Su Santidad apunta soluciones:

—Desarrollo, en los centros rurales, de servicios esenciales, "como los caminos, transportes, comunicaciones, agua potable, instrucción básica y técnico-profesionales, condiciones apropiadas para la vida religiosa, medios recreativos".

—"Se necesita que en el sector agrícola se efectúen las innovaciones concernientes a las técnicas productivas, la selección de los cultivos y las estructuras administrativas que el sistema económico, mirando en su conjunto, permite o pide."

—"Cuidadosa política económica en materia agrícola".

—"Que las cargas (tributarias) sean proporcionadas a la capacidad contributiva de los ciudadanos".

—"Es necesario aplicar una particular política crediticia y dar vida a instituciones de crédito que aseguren a la agricultura esos capitales, a un tipo de interés y condiciones convenientes."

— Seguros sociales y seguridad social.

Pueblos con mucha tierra y pocos brazos. Pueblos con muchos brazos y poca tierra. Pueblos con una riqueza potencial enorme que tienen escasez debido a lo primitivo de los cultivos. Pueblos con una agricultura extraordinariamente modernizada que, sin embargo, no arrojan más que un balance negativo en el conjunto de la economía nacional. Aquí, un llamado del Santo Padre a la solidaridad humana y a la fraternidad cristiana.

EL PROBLEMA DE LA EPOCA MODERNA es, para Su Santidad, "el de las relaciones entre las comunidades políticas económicamente desarrolladas y las comunidades políticas en vías de desarrollo económico: las primeras, consiguientemente, con alto nivel de vida; las segundas, en condiciones de escasez o de miseria."

—"Razones de justicia y de humanidad piden que las naciones desarrolladas vengán a socorrer a las naciones en que se lucha contra el hambre y la miseria."

—"Sabemos que producir

bienes, particularmente agrícolas, que exceden las necesidades de una comunidad política, puede tener repercusiones económicamente negativas respecto de algunas categorías de ciudadanos. Pero ésta no es razón suficiente para eximir del deber de prestar una ayuda de emergencia a los indigentes y a los hambrientos; si bien es una razón para que se empleen todos los medios a fin de contener las repercusiones negativas y para que su peso se distribuya equitativamente entre todos los ciudadanos."

—"Los progresos técnico-científicos, el desarrollo económico, las mejoras en las condiciones de vida, son ciertamente elementos positivos de una civilización. Pero debemos recordar que no son ni pueden ser considerados como valores supremos sino que todos esos elementos en comparación con los valores supremos revisten un carácter esencialmente instrumental".

DEMOGRAFIA Y ECONOMIA LAS LEYES DE LA VIDA

—"Tenemos que proclamar solemnemente que la vida humana se transmite por medio de la familia, fundada en el

MATRIMONIO UNICO E INDISOLUBLE, elevado para los cristianos a la dignidad de Sacramento. La transmisión de la vida humana está encomendada por la naturaleza a un acto personal y consciente, y, como tal, sujeto a las leyes sapientísimas de Dios: leyes inviolables e inmutables, que han de ser acatadas y observadas. Por eso **NO SE PUEDEN USAR MEDIOS NI SEGUIR CIERTOS METODOS** que podrían ser lícitos en la transmisión de las vidas y de las plantas."

—"La vida humana es sagrada: desde que aflora es menester que intervenga en ella la acción creadora de Dios."

—"La confianza recíproca entre los hombres y entre los estados no puede nacer y consolidarse sino con el reconocimiento y con el respeto del orden moral. Pero el orden moral no se sostiene sino en Dios: separado de Dios, se desintegra."

NOTA: Estas acotaciones están tomadas de la 3a. parte de la encíclica "Mater et Magistra". Lo que destacamos con mayúsculas en el texto es del seleccionador.



"No debía haber ido a la recogida del balcony si no estaba acostumbrado".

Bajo la Constelación de Can

La avaricia y la perfidia va siempre de la mano. Es curioso. Los enemigos de la Iglesia coinciden siempre en lo mismo. Cuando les van mal los asuntos económicos creen que robándose todo a la Iglesia, arreglarán su lastimosa economía. Fue ayer un ayer muy lejano—siglo III. Y hoy es también. Y sucedió entre el ayer y el hoy. El emperador de Roma Valeriano, y los señores feudales de los siglos medios los landgraves teutones de la reforma protestante, y los revolucionarios del XVIII y los del XIX y los del XX. Y todos van desapareciendo y la Iglesia permanece, señora y señora.

En este tiempo de la constelación del Can, el sol cae tórrido en el hemisferio Norte. Y bajo el sol de fuego de Roma, un hombre español, aguanta, además, el tueste de su cuerpo sobre unas parrillas. Es Lorenzo el hombre de la astucia y del buen humor.

Valeriano ha desatado otra persecución más contra la Iglesia. ¿Por qué maravillarnos de que ahora haya persecuciones? Son consustanciales a la vida de la Iglesia misma. En Roma, el prefecto ejecutor del decreto imperial, ha detenido a muchos cristianos, entre ellos a Lorenzo.

—Te dejaremos libre si nos entregas el dinero de la Iglesia; porque tú eres el tesorero, ¿no?

—Efectivamente lo soy. ¿Cuántos días me dais para arreglarlo todo?

—¿Bastan tres días?

—Dentro de tres días estaré aquí con los tesoros de la Iglesia.

Y Lorenzo quedó libre.

PALABRAS DEL APOSTOL:

"El que escaso siembra, escaso recoge; el que siembra con largura, con largueza cosechará. Cada uno haga según se ha propuesto en su corazón no de mala gana ni obligado, que Dios ama al que da con alegría."

(2ª carta a los Corintios, Cap. IX. Versos 6 y 7)

A los tres días Lorenzo, seguido de una procesión de pobres, de enfermos, de ancianos, se presentó riendo ante el Prefecto romano y otras dignidades. Pero, ya en serio, les dijo presentándoles aquella comitiva:

—Estos son los tesoros de la Iglesia.

Aquello pareció una broma a las autoridades, y lo llenaron de improperios. Lorenzo reía. Les molestaba más la risa que la decepción. Y los ordenanzas, obedeciendo a los superiores, hicieron una hoguera; sobre ella colocaron una parrilla; y, encima de la parrilla, pusieron al diácono Lorenzo. Chamuscándose sus carnes Lorenzo continuaba en su plan de broma:

—Podéis volverme del otro lado, que de éste ya estoy bien asado.

Y se rió de nuevo. Al cabo de un rato:

—Ya estoy bien asado, podéis servirme en la mesa para que comáis.

Poco después mirando al cielo, que se le nublará ya a sus ojos, se dirigió a Dios Todopoderoso:

—Gracias, Señor, porque me has permitido entrar por tus puertas.

Y expiró.

HILARIO

POR LOS PUEBLOS DE HISPANOAMERICA

MONTEVIDEO, (N. C.)— Monseñor Dr. Carlos Parteli, Obispo de Tacuarembó, aboga por crear en el pueblo una conciencia de sus elementales obligaciones religiosas.

Después de visitar por primera vez su jurisdicción, el Obispo traza en una carta pastoral el mapa religioso de la región; se refiere a problemas catequísticos, asistencia a los actos religiosos, organización familiar, justicia social y al clero.

El prelado achaca el bajo índice de la asistencia a misa y la escasez de confesiones y comuniones a la falta de formación religiosa.

Por otra parte, la pastoral critica a "quienes se empeñan en acrecentar su fortuna sin tener en cuenta el prójimo."

"A más de entorpecer los planes del Creador—dice— que llena la tierra de sus dones para provecho de todos, preparan el terreno al comunismo, que encuentra clima propicio en las naciones insensibles a los reclamos de la justicia y la caridad".

BOLIVIA, (NC)— La multitud prorrumpió en aclamaciones y gritos de Viva el Obispo—, al aterrizar el avión en el pequeño aeródromo de Riberalta. Regresaba a su sede monseñor Thomas P. Collins, consagrado como Vicario Apostólico de Pando en Estados Unidos. En el mismo aparato iba un pastor protes-

tante quien, al ver aquel entusiasmo por el Obispo, exclamó: "Y todavía hay quien afirma que la América Hispana es católica solo de nombre!"

BRASIL, (NC)— Raúl González, dirigente de la Juventud Católica de Cuba y Marta Helena Rodríguez, estudiantes exilados en Miami, han llegado a Sao Paulo para exponer la situación de Cuba bajo el régimen de Castro. En debate con dos estudiantes brasileños, González rebatió la afirmación de que exis-

tía libertad religiosa en la Isla. Los brasileños que argumentaban sobre la base de la actividad del ex Padre Lence, supieron que este sacerdote había sido suspendido por la jerarquía eclesiástica de su país y que no representaba de ningún modo a la Iglesia. Este debate fue televisado.

MEXICO, (NC)— El Instituto de Cultura Cinematográfica de la Universidad Iberoamericana va a realizar aquí un film mexicano-canadiense sobre Ntra. Sra. de Guada-

lupe, en el que intervendrán miembros del Instituto mexicano y técnicos y escritores canadienses. Se espera terminar la película en este año.

URUGUAY (NC)—Se organizó un gran Viacrucis por la principal avenida de Montevideo en solidaridad con la Iglesia del Silencio, con los hermanos cristianos de todo el mundo y en especial de Cuba, que sufre persecuciones en regímenes comunistas. Pese a admoniciones de los obispos, numerosos jóvenes católicos siguen mostrando simpatías aquí por el "fidelismo".

CIUDAD DEL VATICANO, (NC)— Su Santidad el Papa Juan XXIII nombró obispo de Matanzas, Cuba, a Mons. José Domínguez y Rodríguez, hasta ahora obispo auxiliar de La Habana. Sucede en Matanzas a Mons. Alberto Martín Villa-verde, fallecido en noviembre de 1960.

VENEZUELA. — En el cuarto centenario de la fundación de la ciudad de San Cristóbal fue consagrada la nueva catedral por el tercer obispo de esta sede. San Cristóbal es una ciudad de 100,000 habitantes y el obispado comprende a otros 260,000 fieles de diversos pueblos y ciudades. Tiene 35 parroquias, todas ellas atendidas exclusivamente por clero venezolano.

Oraciones Finales de la Misa

"Era una mañana en que León XIII acababa de decir misa y estaba arrodillado en su reclinatorio, dando gracias. El capellán que le acompañaba vió de repente con sorpresa que el Papa levantó sobresaltado su mirada hacia el Crucifijo del altar, y quedó largo rato con los ojos fijos allí, como aterrado y absorto, contemplando alguna escena dolorosa.

"El Papa se levantó luego y se retiró a su escritorio.

"Allí redactó las oraciones que se rezan hoy al final de las misas, comenzando con las tres Avemarias y la Salve, y siguiendo con la plegaria: 'Oh Dios, nuestro refugio y fortaleza... ', y terminando con la oración: 'Arcángel San Miguel, defiéndenos en la batalla' que pide lance al infierno, con el divino poder, a Satanás y a los otros espíritus malignos que andan por el mundo buscando la perdición de las almas."

Estas plegarias, agrega el artículo, constituyen la rogativa oficial de la Iglesia contra los avances de Satanás. ¿Cuál fué la visión de León XIII?

"Vió el Papa que Satanás anunció a Jesucristo que estaba preparando una gran batalla, para destruir definitivamente su Iglesia, y entendió que esa batalla se daría en el campo económico-social.

(Mons. Zacarías Vizcarra en "Ecclesia" de Madrid)

Advierte El Santo Oficio Sobre El Sicoanálisis

CIUDAD DEL VATICANO, (NC) La Sagrada Congregación del Santo Oficio advirtió en contra de las prácticas sicoanalíticas por clérigos

o religiosos, y en contra también del uso de ese medio para comprobar la vocación religiosa

"El monitum" (advertencia)

del Santo Oficio apareció el 5 de julio. Dice así:

"Ante las peligrosas opiniones que se publican y difunden respecto a los pecados concernientes al Sexto Mandamiento (no fornicar), y en cuanto a la impureza de las acciones humanas, la Sagrada Congregación del Santo Oficio establece las siguientes normas para conocimiento público:

"1. Los Obispos, los decanos de facultades de teología y los rectores de seminarios y colegios de religiosos cuidarán de que los encargados de explicar la teología moral y las disciplinas similares cumplan exactamente con la enseñanza tradicional de la Iglesia (Canon 129)"

El canon 129 requiere a los clérigos el estudio de las ciencias sagradas, de acuerdo con las sanas doctrinas de los Padres de la Iglesia y en general aceptadas por ésta. Los clérigos deben evitar las innovaciones profanas de expresión, erróneamente llamadas científicas.

La advertencia del Santo Oficio añade:

"2. Los censores eclesiásticos han de observar gran precaución en la censura y juicio de libros y publicaciones que traten sobre el sexto mandamiento del Decálogo.

"3. De acuerdo con las normas del canon 139 párrafo segundo, se prohíbe a los clérigos y religiosos la práctica del sicoanálisis"

El canon 139 dice que los clérigos deben evitar las ocupaciones o asuntos ajenos al estado eclesiástico, aunque no sean de por sí indecorosos. Por ello los clérigos necesitan permiso especial de sus superiores para ejercer la medicina y para desempeñar ciertos cargos públicos

La advertencia concluye:



Unos 5,000 hombres, mujeres y niños guardaron el 26 de julio en el Bayfront Park de Miami en honor de Nuestra Señora de la Caridad de Cobre, Patrona de Cuba. Las señoras estaban vestidas de negro y los hombres usaban un crespo negro en el brazo, simbolismo de la "muerte de la libertad" en Cuba.



Una dama cubana, refugiada, enlutada, reza ante una imagen de Nuestra Señora de la Caridad en el escenario del Balfont Park de Miami. El Padre Franciscano, Angel Villarronga, dirigió el Rosario y la Letanía de la Santísima Virgen, que rezaron miles de personas el 26 de julio.

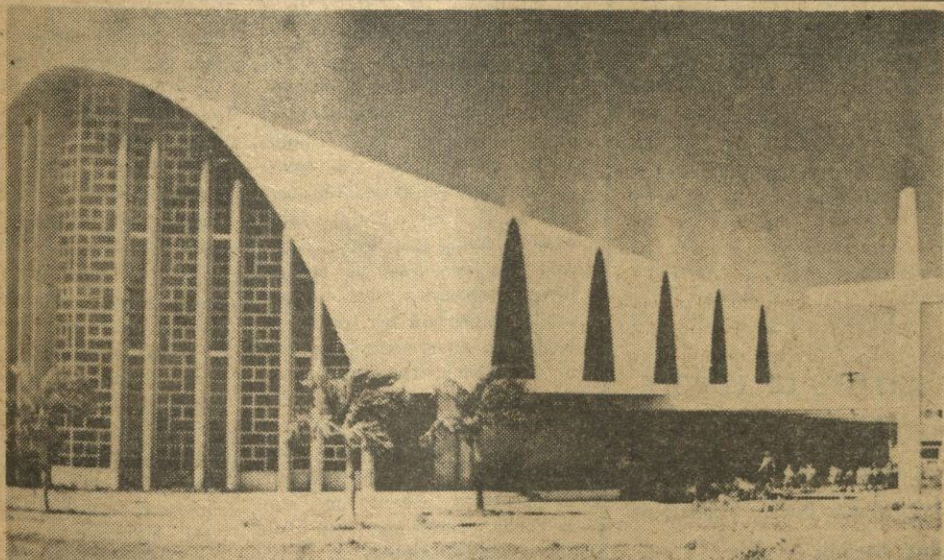
Correspondencia Cubana a Manos de los Comités de Vigilancia

MIAMI (NC)—Fuentes fidedignas entre los refugiados cubanos afirman que el régimen de Fidel Castro en Cuba planea suprimir los carteos y entregar la distribución de correspondencia a su cuerpo de espías de barrio.

Según la noticia, procedente de La Habana, el Ministerio de Comunicaciones estudia una nueva reglamentación que entrega el reparto de correos a los Comités de Vigilancia de Cuadra, los mismos que hicieron arrestos en masa en abril.

Actualmente el correo cuenta con unos 10,000 carteos, cuyo futuro es incierto. Los Comités de Vigilancia, férreamente entrenados, podrán interrogar a los destinatarios de toda correspondencia "sospechosa" agregan las fuentes.

Recientemente, al anunciar Castro el racionamiento de la manteca (a una libra al mes por familia), el gobierno comunicó que estaría bajo el control de los Comités de Vigilancia también.



La Universidad Católica de Puerto Rico en Ponce, en su quinto instituto anual de verano para preparar sacerdotes, monjas, hermanos y seglares que van a trabajar entre los puertorriqueños en los Estados Unidos. La Universidad fue fundada por el Cardenal Francis Spellman, Arzobispo de Nueva York, en el año 1957, para preparar misioneros que trabajasen con la numerosa colonia puertorriqueña en la Arquidiócesis de Nueva York. Ahora prepara trabajadores misioneros para casi todo el Hemisferio Occidental. Se ve aquí la Iglesia de la Universidad, situada en el medio de los campos y que es la mayor de la Isla.

SECCION ESPAÑOLA DE

DE

The VOICE

En sus Puestos Prelados y Sacerdotes

LA HABANA, (NC)— Han regresado a la provincia de Camagüey, una de las más castigadas por la represión fidelista, ocho sacerdotes diocesanos que junto con el obispo tratarán de atender a los 600,000 fieles de la región.

Todos los obispos de Cuba están en sus puestos, en las Arquidiócesis de La Habana y Santiago, y las diócesis de Matanzas, Pinar del Río, Camagüey y Cienfuegos.

(El arzobispo de La Habana, cardenal Manuel Arteaga, se encuentra como huésped en la embajada argentina, con la salud quebrantada).

Los sacerdotes cubanos que han escapado a las órdenes de expulsión de las milicias y los agentes del régimen de Castro están también en sus puestos, dentro de las restricciones y el ambiente hostil del momento, pero alentados por el testimonio de solidaridad de los fieles.

Tanto en La Habana como en otras ciudades se ve un fervor creciente de las gentes en los pocos servicios religiosos que hay, y mayor asistencia de hombres a los templos.

El valiente obispo auxiliar de La Habana, Mons. Eduardo Boza Masvidal, continúa, con el apoyo de nutridos grupos de seglares, su labor de enseñanza y difusión de la doctrina social católica, ya por medio de sus sermones, o en círculos de estudios y boletines.

El régimen de Castro, que alardea de "reivindicar" a los ciudadanos de color, mantiene todavía en la prisión al dirigente negro Alberto Cao, presidente nacional de la Juventud Obrera Católica arrestado en marzo de este año bajo falsa acusación.

Con él sufren cárcel otros tres dirigentes jocistas.



Crespones de luto como el que se ve en la foto, fueron puestos en las banderas cubanas por los refugiados en Miami durante todo el 26 de julio.



Los estudiantes son agrupados con un instructor nativo supervisados por un personal de lingüística. El Padre Theodore E. McCarrick de la Universidad de Nueva York, es director del Institute for Inter-Cultural Communications al que se espera que asistan más de 160 estudiantes entre julio 5 y agosto 5. — (NC Photos)

God Love You

Most Reverend
Fulton J. Sheen



A nine-year-old boy, the oldest of eight children, decided to help the Missions. He put on what he called a "Big Show" with the help of the younger members of his family and a few friends. The financial report of this nine-year-old boy follows. He earned \$5.24 for the Missions.

THE BIG SHOW

Benefit: The Missions in Africa

Lapointe's Basement, 13905 Averhill (Corner Piper)

MASTER OF CEREMONIES: Joe Lapointe BOX OFFICE:

John Grimaldi.

SONGS, DANCES: "Old King Cole," "Ten Little Indians," "Ants Are Marching"

Joe Lapointe	Vincent Lapointe	Madeline Lapointe
Marie Lapointe	Ernie Lapointe	Charley Lapointe
Jimmy Grimaldi	Terry McMabon	Pat Hedemark
	Mark McMabon	

WESTERN ADVENTURE PLAY: "What Happened When I Went Hunting"

Boys: Charley Lapointe Bank Robbers: Pat Hedemark
Vincent Lapointe Brian McMabon
Uncle Jim: Greg Romain Sheriff: Mark McMabon

Indian Girl: Marie Lapointe

CHAMPIONSHIP WRESTLING MATCH: Referee: Vincent Lapointe

"The Killer": Bryan McMabon vs. "Pipsy Pete": Pat Hedemark

POPCORN: McMabon Family SODA POP: Lapointe Family

RECEIPTS: Donations: Mr. S. Sedrowski	\$1.00
Sister M. Charlotte, Joe Lapointe	.34
Old Toy Rummage, Admission, Soda Pop and Popcorn	3.90
	<hr/> \$5.24

One wonders if in the ledgers of Heaven this \$5.24 from John Lapointe and his friends does not represent one of the maximum contributions to the Missions for 1961. As Our Lord sat in the Temple, watching those who had donated money, He praised the widow because she gave more than all the others — she gave all she had. The Lord measures our charity not so much by what we give as by what we have left. These children had nothing left; therefore, they gave everything.

Perhaps this example will inspire you to give just a part of what you have to the Holy Father that he may aid the Missions of the world. If the Holy Spirit so guides you, send your offering to The Society for the Propagation of the Faith.

GOD LOVE YOU to K. H. and A. H. for \$26 "My sister and I have worked many years and would like to retire. But when we read your appeals for the Missions we realize we should keep plugging a while longer in order to give money to the Missions." . . . to Miss F.R.M. for \$3 "In the name of St. Jude for all this column has done for me." . . . to Mr. and Mrs. A. M. for \$1 "We are so grateful for having our health and home that we are sending another donation to help feed the poor of the world."

The ideal gift for priests, nuns, seminarians or laymen is a subscription to WORLD MISSION, a quarterly review of missionary activities edited by Most Reverend Fulton J. Sheen. Send \$5 for a one-year subscription to WORLD MISSION, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, New York.

SHEEN COLUMN: Cut out this column, pin your sacrifice to it and mail it to Most Rev. Fulton J. Sheen, National Director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N. Y. or your Diocesan Director, Rev. Neil J. Flemming, 6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Florida.

Strange But True

By M. J. MURRAY

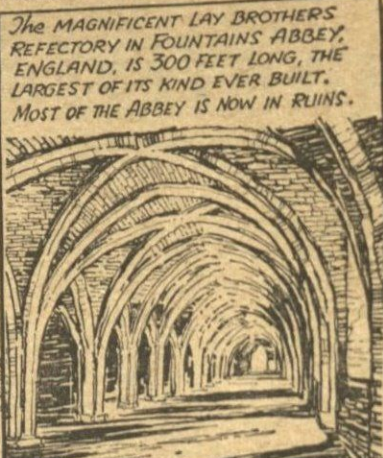
Copyright 1959. N.C.W.C. News Service



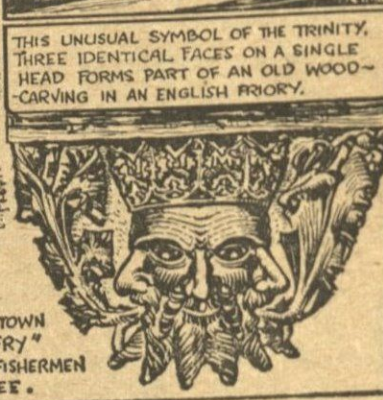
EUROPE'S FIRST HOSPITAL SERVICE WAS ORGANIZED AND STAFFED BY BENEDICTINE MONKS IN THE MIDDLE AGES.



EVERY YEAR, ON THE FEAST OF ST. FORTUNATO, THE ITALIAN TOWN OF CAMOGLI HOLDS A "BIG FRY" WHEN FISH CAUGHT BY LOCAL FISHERMEN ARE COOKED AND SERVED FREE.



THE MAGNIFICENT LAY BROTHERS REFECTORY IN FOUNTAINS ABBEY, ENGLAND, IS 300 FEET LONG, THE LARGEST OF ITS KIND EVER BUILT. MOST OF THE ABBEY IS NOW IN RUINS.



THIS UNUSUAL SYMBOL OF THE TRINITY, THREE IDENTICAL FACES ON A SINGLE HEAD FORMS PART OF AN OLD WOOD-CARVING IN AN ENGLISH PRIORY.

Established 1938

Home Owned Home Operated

TERMITES? ROACHES? ANTS?

Safe, Positive Control With Every Other Week Service For The Home

TRULY NOLEN INC.

"The Sign of Good Housekeeping"

COSTS LESS THAN YOU THINK

CALL FR 7-1411

Greater Miami's Largest Exterminator

Your First Thought . . .

THE KEY

NEXT TO ST. MARY'S CHAPEL
(through the Arcade)

-
-
-
-
-
-
-

GIFTS BY THE GREAT ARTISTS OF EUROPE

- Spain — Crucifixes, Enamels, Statues
- France — Medals, Rosaries, Crucifixes
- Germany — Wood Carvings, Music Boxes, Porcelains
- Italy — Rosaries, Porcelains, Medals

And of course, carefully selected American articles for everyone from baby to grandma.

220 NORTH COURT, NORTHSIDE SHOPPING CENTER, OX 1-0716
N.W. 79th St. and N.W. 27th Ave.
OPEN: MON., FRI. and SAT. 10:30 A.M. - 9:30 P.M.
TUES., WED. and THURS.: 10:30 - 5:30

The Question Box

Is Basic Justice Being Forgotten?

By MSGR. J.D. CONWAY

Q. There is an aspect of Catholic teaching which has always puzzled me. Theologians are hard and fast on divorce and sexual sin, but in the matter of economic and social thought they tend to dodge issues. They will excuse a person for his social thought because of his environment, but will excuse him for his attitude on divorce for the same reason. They will overlook gross injustices in the business world because it is current practice (e. g., the outrageous interest charged on a man trying to house a family). Now you may say that I don't overlook these injustices, but I certainly read very little on the morality of such practices, nor do I hear any sermon on these subjects, while I read and hear about divorce and birth control ad nauseam.

A. We all hate to admit our faults, but I really believe the complaint of your question points to truth. I have tried to recall when I last had a good question on injustice, and since my memory is miserable, I went back through past columns for years without finding anything on this subject. Then I wondered why; so I started looking through the questions I have on hand, waiting for an answer. There must be a thousand of them, and I went almost to the bottom of the stack before I found a query on justice. It is an intricate question about a just price for merchandise, and I had tucked it way down in the pile because I didn't know the answer.

It would seem that my questioners, at least, simply aren't interested in justice. I do recall some problems of scrupulous people, worried about income tax or restitution. But it would seem that the average Catholic simply goes along with conventional norms of honesty in politics and business, without seriously questioning the justice of them.

And yet we have daily evidence that these conventional norms are out of gear. How many times in the past few years have you read about gifts, parties and pressures for legislators or governmental administrators? And if we sometimes feel a twinge of sympathy for the poor fellows who are caught, is it not because we realize they were simply following accepted practice, and others are getting by with it daily?

Not long ago we were startled by headlines that the federal courts had convicted some of our biggest corporations of sharp and conniving practices, and had really slapped some of their executives right square on the wrist. There was much maudlin sympathy for the poor fellows: they were simply doing what so many others are doing! And the president of one of these companies was immediately re-elected by his stockholders in an overwhelming vote of confidence. They apparently sympathized with the poor fellow whose corporation had been caught. It didn't seem fair; others get by with it. And besides corporations have no consciences. How can you hold them morally guilty?

And now our Supreme Court has cracked down on the giant of them all, and we feel sorry for the poor millionaires who will be required to pay heavy capital-gains taxes over the next 10 years. Some of their stocks will have 20 times the value they had at time of purchase;

and 30 per cent of that is something! If Congress responds to pressures and makes a special law for their relief it will not be entirely unfair, because they are simply the ones who have been caught. Others get by.

Anyone who reads about international policies and activities — either our own, or those of other nations — must simply throw his book on theoretical justice away in despair. The currently popular notion of passive military procedure seems to be a glaring example of "the end justifies the means." Has Russia had any notion of justice in its treatment of satellite nations, Laos, or Berlin? And have Western nations been careful to avoid similar injustice?

War throws the book of justice away completely — and it takes a long time to find it after peace is declared. From what I know of our own second-strike concept of defense, I wonder if planners have ever meditated on justice — and morality in general.

We rightly hear much about the Communist threat to Latin America, but little about the unjust social and economic conditions which invite it.

Regarding the recent riots in Alabama, many commentators — Catholics among them — showed a strange evaluation of justice. They held the Freedom Riders and the mob equally guilty. This judgment would rate an action of deliberate prudence and one of flagrant injustice equally immoral.

We are all quite accustomed to unjust practices in daily business: Paying the lowest price you can get by with, charging the highest prices the traffic will bear, misrepresenting the truth in sales and advertising, working out deals to gain an advantage, etc. And sometimes it can become vicious, as in the mythic thump vs. rayon accidents.

This could become a litany. I think many of us avoid the subject of justice in our writing and preaching because: (1) we fall into the unconscious habit of accepting conventional practices uncritically; (2) the subject is much too difficult and intricate for us — as with my burning question on just prices; (3) we are half-consciously wary of treading on toes; and (4) we are quite hopeless of any reform. The problem is so vast we avoid it. A voice crying in the wilderness can easily seem faint and lonely. And I think we must all have experienced the frustration of trying to reform individual injustices in individual cases.

Coming On TV: St. Thomas More, Newman, Knox

BY WILLIAM H. MOORING
The England of St. Thomas More, martyred by Henry VIII, Cardinal Newman, G. K. Chesterton and Msgr. Ronald Knox,

forms the fascinating backdrop for "England Revisited" on the Catholic Hour (NBC network) through August.

In the West Palm Beach

Legion Condemns 2 Films; One Is Sharply Criticized

NEW YORK (NC) — The National Legion of Decency employed some of the sternest language it ever has used in placing one of two motion pictures on its Class C (condemned) list.

The agency which evaluates movies on a moral basis for the guidance of Catholics listed "Cold Wind in August," a Lopert production, and "The Truth" ("La Verite"), a French production, on its Class C list. It pulled out all stops in condemning "Cold Wind in August."

The following objection was posted against the film:

FALCO PRINTING, INC.
...accent on Service
PL 8-3751
6045 N.E. 2nd Ave. Miami, Fla.

"Anyone in the American motion picture industry who is responsible for the production, distribution or exhibition of this repulsive film deserves the severest of indictments from the public.

"The seduction of an Italian-American teenage boy by a nymphomaniac strip-teaser is developed in a revolting atmosphere of blatant indecencies in dialogue, costuming and situations. Condonation, and even encouragement, of this degrading liaison by the boy's father compounds the moral objection to the film."

Against the movie "The Truth," the legion issued the following objection:

"Gross suggestiveness in costuming and situations made this sordid film totally unacceptable for a mass medium of entertainment."

area, the series will be carried on Sundays at 12:30 p.m. by WPTV, channel 5, Starting Aug. 6.

In the Miami area, the series will start one week later, on Aug. 13, and will be carried on Sundays at 10:30 a.m. by WCKT, channel 7.

Britain's Television priest, Father Agnellus Andrew O.F.M., acts as host. As Catholic assistant of Religious Broadcasting for the BBC, Father has personally produced some amazingly popular magazine-type programs, as well as many more serious ones. When I lunched with him at the Catholic Radio and TV Center he directs in London, last Fall, I suggested he send us over some of his interesting TV features.

Produced for us by Richard J. Walsh of the NCCM and Doris Ann of NBC, here is a good example at the literary level. Let us hope it will be followed by some of the topical magazine stuff such as "Out of This World," which was filmed entirely inside a Carmelite convent.

Meanwhile catch this August, Sunday series at the start and you'll likely make it a "must see" to the end.

August 6: The life and spirit of St. Thomas More will be examined against the historic Old Hall of Lincoln's Inn, where the martyred British Lord Chancellor studied law. Guests on this program will include Fr. Bernard Fisher, archivist of the Cardinal-Archbishop of London.

August 13: The life and writings of the convert, Cardinal Newman, will be discussed by Father Stephen Dessenin of Newman's Oratory, Birmingham, Newman biographer Meriel Trevor and James M. Cameron, professor of philo-

Catholic Hour Lists 'Request' Programs

A special "all request" series of programs is being repeated on the Catholic Hour radio program.

The Catholic Hour is produced by the National Council of Catholic Men and is heard on WCKR each Sunday at 7:30 a.m.

"Alcoholism: The Problem and the Hope," featuring Mrs. Marty Mann, executive director of the National Council on Alcoholism, will be the Aug. 6 broadcast. On Aug. 13, Frank Sheed, author, lecturer and publisher, will be the speaker on a program called "What Is the Church?"

C. Alexander Peloquin, composer and conductor, will be featured Aug. 20 in a program called "Living Music of the Church," award-winning program of music and commentary. The Aug. 27 program, "Sanctity and Sanity," will feature Father Gerald Vann, O.J., Dominican theologian and author.

phy, Leeds University. The backgrounds will include Oxford's Old Palace, built four centuries ago.

August 20: From "Top Meadow," G. K. Chesterton's quaint country home at Beaconsfield, Dorothy Collins, the author's former secretary and literary custodian, Father Kevin Scannel, Chesterton lecturer and Father Michael O'Dwyer, historian-lecturer of Westminster Cathedral, will discuss the personal life and literary works of "G. K."

August 27: In Monsignor Knox's sitting room at the Old Palace, Oxford, Father Agnellus Andrew chats with the Countess of Eldon, personal friend of the late Monsignor, former Anglican chaplain, a convert who in 1948 gave up the new, English translation of the Bible and finally a new translation of the Autobiography of St. Therese of Lisieux. This is likely to prove one of the most illuminating and easy-to-follow of all the NCCM literary series.

Programs On WQAM Explain Sacraments

A series of radio programs explaining the sacraments will be continued over WQAM on Sunday, Aug. 6 at 6 a.m. with a talk entitled, "For Power Went Out From Him."

Father Fidelis Rice, C.P., founder and director of the Hour of the Crucified radio program, will be the guest speaker.

Other programs scheduled on the Hour of the Crucified program include "Life Is Given," Aug. 13, and "Life Is Restored," Aug. 20.

The series is produced in West Springfield, Mass. by the Passionist Fathers and carried on some 500 radio stations in the U.S. and abroad.

John H. McGeary
BUILDER • DEVELOPER
8340 NORTHEAST SECOND AVE.
MIAMI 38, FLORIDA
Phone Plaza 8-0327

Marquas North Beach Cleaners
7134 Abbott Ave.
Miami Beach
Call Union 6-3131

RENUART LUMBER YARDS, INC.
CORAL GABLES • MIAMI SHORES
"Everything to Build Anything"
HOME IMPROVEMENT LOANS
• PERRINE • N. MIAMI BEACH
• DELRAY BEACH

ALUMINUM LUBRICANT
Ask for L.C. Wax ALUMINUM LUBRICANT
CLEAN, LONG-LASTING SMOOTH OPERATION & PROTECTION FOR Awning — Jalousie — Sliding WINDOWS, DOORS & 101 ARTICLES Proven since 1952 by satisfied users everywhere
At most Builder Supply, Paint & Hardware Stores. Made by Eugene Dornish & Son, 975 S.W. 12th Street, Pompano Beach, Florida

CONTRACT HARDWARE
LIGHTING FIXTURES
MODERN FOLD DOORS
PLaza 4-5451
FARREY'S
7225 N.W. 7th Avenue
MIAMI • FLORIDA

Prudential Hospital and Surgical Plans
to help meet the high cost of
• surgical operations
• hospital room and board
• other hospital expenses
Safeguard your family and your savings!
MAIL THIS COUPON
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
PHONE _____ AGE _____
The Prudential INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA
a mutual life insurance company
Address to: P.O. Box 56-4
Miami 56, Fla.

Biscayne Chemical Laboratories Inc.
INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS • LAUNDRY • DRY CLEANING and JANITOR SUPPLIES and EQUIPMENT
LABORATORY SUPPLIES AND CHEMICALS
★ SERVING ★
DADE COUNTY • BROWARD • MONROE • LEE • COLLIER
MARTIN • SAINT LUCIE • PALM BEACH • INDIAN RIVER
200 N.E. 11th St., Miami 32, Fla. FR 7-1421

FRANK J. ROONEY, INC.
GENERAL CONTRACTORS

ROOM ADDITIONS
FHA FINANCING
JIM MALLOY
Member of St. Brendan
WE GIVE YOU HONEST VALUES
NO MISLEADING PRICE QUOTATIONS. **CALL CA 1-4922**
BLUE CHIP CONST. CO.

SAVE by Aug. 10th 4% EARN from the 1st PER ANNUM (CURRENT RATE)
"One of the Nation's Oldest and Largest"
Dade Federal SAVINGS and LOAN ASSOCIATION of MIAMI
JOSEPH M. LIPTON, President
5 Convenient Offices Serve Dade County
RESOURCES EXCEED 170 MILLION DOLLARS

BLOCKS & BUILDING MATERIAL
ACME CONCRETE
Modern Redi-Mix Plants
in: **DADE, BROWARD AND PALM BEACH COUNTIES**
5700 N.W. 37 AVE. — HIALEAH, FLA.
Home Office



Call PL 8-6772

THE VOICE MART

Deadline Tuesday 4 PM For FRIDAY Edition



CLASSIFIED RATES

3 LINE MINIMUM CHARGE
 Count 5 average words per line

2 Times	per line	50c
4 Times	" "	45c
13 Times	" "	40c
26 Times	" "	35c
52 Times	" "	30c

Classified Display Rates

One Time	per col. inch	\$3.00
4 Times	" "	\$2.90
13 "	" "	\$2.75
26 "	" "	\$2.60
52 "	" "	\$2.50

CONTRACT RATES ON REQUEST

Call PL 8-6772

or write
The 'Voice' Mart
 P.O. Box 37-575, Miami 37, Fla.
 Deadline Tuesday 4 PM
 For FRIDAY Edition

ANNOUNCEMENTS

HOTEL RILEY for 'Professional and Business' SENIOR CITIZENS. Waterfront, 3 meals, diet, \$150 month. Supervision R.N. UN 6-2474 6060 Indian Creek Dr. Miami Beach

When You're Planning a WEDDING RECEPTION, DANCE, LUNCHEON, PARTY etc. call The Knights of Columbus Hall 270 Catalonia Ave., Coral Gables \$35 up Air conditioning optional See Pat O'Brien, Mgr., HI 8-9242

FRIENDLY RESIDENCE for mature folk. HOME cooking and care. MODERATE RATES 1613 N.W. 25th Ave. NE 4-4633 (Member St. Michael's Parish)

FLORISTS

HOFMANN'S FLOWERS 2160 N.W. 79th St. PL 9-0767 Bridal Arrangements - Corsages Expert Funeral Designs FREE DELIVERY - Flowers By Wire

ORCHID CORSAGES \$2 FOR ALL OCCASIONS CALL HI 6-7527

INSTRUCTION

Attention Parents: Only FOUR weeks to bring your child to grade level by September. Elementary subjects. Private or group instruction. MODERATE FEES. Call MU 5-2269 Now (Member of St. James' Parish)

St. Theresa's Parish - TUTORING all subjects. Private OR group instruction. Register NOW for August Classes. Call MO 1-6051

SPANISH lessons AND translations. PRIVATE OR GROUP CALL FR 4-2789

AUTOMOTIVE

AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS

BILL GAGNON COLLISION SERVICE Foreign Car Spec Paint - Body Shop Also Servicing all U.S. make cars 1316 Flagler FR 9-5379 FR 9-7220

LEANDER'S AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE Guaranteed Repairs - A-1 Mechanics Air Conditioning Sales & Service 11835 W. Dixie Hwy N. Miami Call PL 9-0263 OR PL 9-9043

CARS PARKING

Park Your Car at 'MURPHY'S' Parking Lot in downtown Miami 222 N.W. 2nd St. 3 blocks from the Courthouse Reasonable rates Mike Murphy - Prop. Member Gesu

FREE FREE

3 MONTHS SUPPLY SOAP
 3 MONTHS WRITTEN GUARANTEE
 FREE DELIVERY
 FREE INSTALLATION

AUTOMATIC WASHERS

\$45 and Up
 Kenmore - RCA Whirlpool
 Rebuilt Like New

BUY - SELL - SERVICE

REFRIGERATORS \$25 up
 1137 N. W. 54th Street
 Call PL 9-6201
 Hablamos Espanol

Miami Pioneer Septic Tank Cleaners
 Phone PL 7-1000 for
 Radio Dispatched Service - Miami, Hialeah - All North Dade

BUSINESS SERVICES

DRESSMAKING

Dressmaking and Alterations
 CALL PL 7-2357
 after 4 P.M. for appointment.

HEARING AIDS

HEARING AID GLASSES
 Complete Prescription Fitted
 ONE STOP SERVICE
 Repairs Supplies Batteries
 We are not undersold
 7501 N.E. 2nd Ave. PL 7-1687

INSURANCE

Gil Haas Insurance, Inc
 ALL TYPES OF INSURANCE
 1338 N W 36th St NE 5-0921
 GIL HAAS SKIP HAAS

MOVING

MOVING?
 Have Trucks for All Size Jobs
 Call Joe NE 5-2461

OPTICIANS

ANDREW OPTICIANS
 Rx filled Lens, Frames Duplicated
 7501 N E 2nd Ave. PL 7-1687

PRINTING

Printers of Catholic Church forms,
 (Canon 1020). ALLEN PRINTING,
 P.O. Box 726 N. Miami, Florida
 Call PL 4-5971

RADIO & TV SERVICE

For the Best in Radio - TV Service,
 Call MO 1-9815
 RUSSELL RADIO & TV SERVICE

SIGNS

EDVITO SIGNS
 Trucks Walls Gold Leaf
 90 N.W. 54th St. PL 8-7025

LIGHT YOUR WAY

to better business

ELECTRO NEON SIGN CO., Inc.

Larry Monahan, OX 1-0805
 2955 N.W. 75th St.
 Miami, Fla.

TAXI - CABS

24 HOUR CAB SERVICE
 Serving S. W. Dade
 CEDAR CAB - CE 5-5552

WRAPPING SERVICE

THE BAREFOOT MAILMAN
 234 Valencia, C. G. (at the P.O.)
 Relinious Articles, Gifts, Greeting
 Cards, Stationery, Gift Wrapping
 and Mailing. Phone HI 4-1773

Thank you readers -
 for your wonderful cooperation
 It's SURELY a 2-Way Street
 with Advertisers in
 the 'Voice' MART

Experienced FRANCHISE

Salesman to sell
CASH DISTRIBUTORSHIP
 \$960.00 order from business
 opportunity leads. \$140.00
 commission. Amazing,
 revolutionary, scientific
 discovery! Crushed, aromatic,
 redwood cedar! Mix with
 water, brushed on. CEDARIZES
 closets, cloak, powder and
 storage rooms, attics! 5 lb bag
 retails \$5.95 only. Sells to
 homes, hotels, motels, builders,
 schools, clubs, theatres. Big
 profits. Write, call or phone
 NOW for free samples,
 & sales details.
KENNETH RICHARDSON,
 3095 N. W. 28th Street,
 Miami, Fla. CALL NE 5-6253

OFFICE FURNITURE

30% Discount!

"ART METAL"
 Top Grade Steel
 Desks, Chairs, Files etc.

Buy Now and Save!

BLANK Inc.

WOOD OR STEEL
 OFFICE FURNITURE
 INTERIOR DESIGN SINCE 1899
 155 W Flagler 2065 N.W. 7th Ave.
 FR 1-8483

EMPLOYMENT

HELP WANTED - FEMALE

PART TIME WORK

EMMONS' JEWELERS now training fashion directors for our Fall and Christmas season. Our people average \$11.05 per showing by displaying Emmons' Guaranteed Costume Jewelry. No delivering, collecting or investment. Use of car necessary. CALL CA 1-7218, OR OX 1-3477 OR PL 1-2569

Applications being taken NOW for teachers for **ELEMENTARY GRADES** in N.W. Parochial School. CALL MU 8-0263 between 7 and 8 P.M.

HELP WANTED - MALE

TELEPHONE FUND-RAISER for Educational Motion Picture Benefit - Catholic College. Work from own home. Write to Box SLC, % Voice Mart, Box 37-575, Miami 37.

HELP WANTED - MALE OR FEMALE

WOMEN & MEN WHO CAN DRIVE. If you would enjoy working 3 or 4 hours a day calling regularly each month on a group of 'Studio Girl Cosmetic' clients on a route to be established in and around Opa-Locka, and are willing to make light deliveries etc. call or write Kenneth Richardson, 3095 N.W. 28th St. Miami NE 5-6253

MEN & WOMEN WANTED to sell HOSIERY Send \$1 for Sales Kit to Kenneth Richardson, 3095 N.W. 28th St., Miami, Fla. NE 5-6253

Any milkman; route man; salaried or commissioned salespersons OR any determined person who wants an income of more than \$600 per month - you owe it to yourself and to your family to investigate this opportunity for **FINANCIAL SECURITY!** Part time OR full time. Contact Mr. Denney NA 4-2500 Saturday or Monday 3 to 5 P.M. ONLY

HELP WANTED - MALE OR FEMALE

FULL OR PART TIME.
 \$2 hour PLUS bonus or commission.
 reweaving garment - upholstery
 damage, moth holes, burns & tears.
AMBER WEAVING SERVICE
 277 N.E. 79th St. PL 9-3534

SALES HELP WANTED

SALES EXECUTIVE
 I NEED A MAN with Sales and Executive Ability who has the will to succeed. Tremendous opportunity to get into the \$20,000 bracket in commissions and over-rides. NO overnight traveling. NATIONAL TV Advertising to make debut in September. For qualifying interview CALL Mr. Denney NA 4-2500 3-5 PM Only on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday.

POSITIONS WANTED - FEMALE

St. Rose of Lima Parish - Will care for 1 or 2 children days.
 CALL PL 8-2759

ST. BRENDAN'S PARISH - Child care - days - by reliable mother. REASONABLE. CALL CA 6-2930

POSITIONS WANTED - MALE

Layman seeks elementary school position. STATE CERTIFICATE. Address communications to Box 55-7505, Miami 55, Florida

Positions Wanted - Male or Female

When you need office workers - industrial or construction help please call CA 1-1889 St. Vincent De Paul Society (St. Brendan's Conference) CA 1-5704 Tuesday, Thursday or Saturday AMs

FOR SALE

BOATS & YACHTS

Illness forces sale of 14 ft. out-board boat & trailer - 2 engines. GOOD CONDITION. Make offer. 1877 S.W. 25th St. HI 3-8543

Deadline Tuesday 4 PM For FRIDAY Edition

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

RUGS - new, never used, 9'x12' 12'x15', 12'x18', 12'x24', 12'x28'. SACRIFICE, private - MO 1-8619

CLOSE OUT - THREE SETS LEFT! STAINLESS STEEL COOKWARE AT HALF PRICE. - Cash or terms. CALL OX 1-2153

VACUUM CLEANERS - LIKE NEW Private party will sacrifice. GUARANTEED. Call MO 1-8619

CHINESE RUG, blue & beige, 9x12 \$60; PLANTER 3 1/2 ft. square - book shelves in back. \$15. PL 8-6909

MISCELLANEOUS

The NEW St. Vincent De Paul CATHOLIC SALVAGE STORE 19 N.W. 7th Ave. Ft. Lauderdale has many money-saving bargains! ALSO needed for the NEEDY: CLOTHING, FURNITURE, RUGS, APPLIANCES etc. Call JA 4-0716 For Pick-Up

PLANTS AND TREES

Beautiful, tall BLOOMING (18 - 24") SHRIMP PLANTS

In gallon cans - regular \$1 size NOW 50c!!
MELANDOR NURSERY
 15721 N.W. 7th Ave. WI 5-6971
 8:30-5:30 Daily, Sunday - Closed Wed.

CHECK THE MANY FINE REAL ESTATE LISTINGS OFFERED IN THIS ISSUE!

CHINCH BUG CONTROL
 FERTILIZER INCLUDED
Shur-Way Spray Service
 Licensed, Insured - Member H.S.A.
 CALL NA 4-9621 Day or Evening

HOME IMPROVEMENT

AIR CONDITIONING

AIR CONDITIONERS
 Room Units Installed
 Most jobs do not exceed \$500 including electric wiring and installation.
 CALL MR. GORDON AT MO 6-2336 OR MO 5-1669

BUILDERS

CALL HI 6-0230 for FREE ESTIMATES on Homes, Florida Rooms, Alterations, Bethencourt & Reyes Const. (Members of St. Michael's Parish)

BUILDING REPAIRS

AL - The Handyman
 Enclose carpenter, painting, jalousies, carpentry, masonry & household repairs. No job too small. WI 7-6423 or WI 5-7978

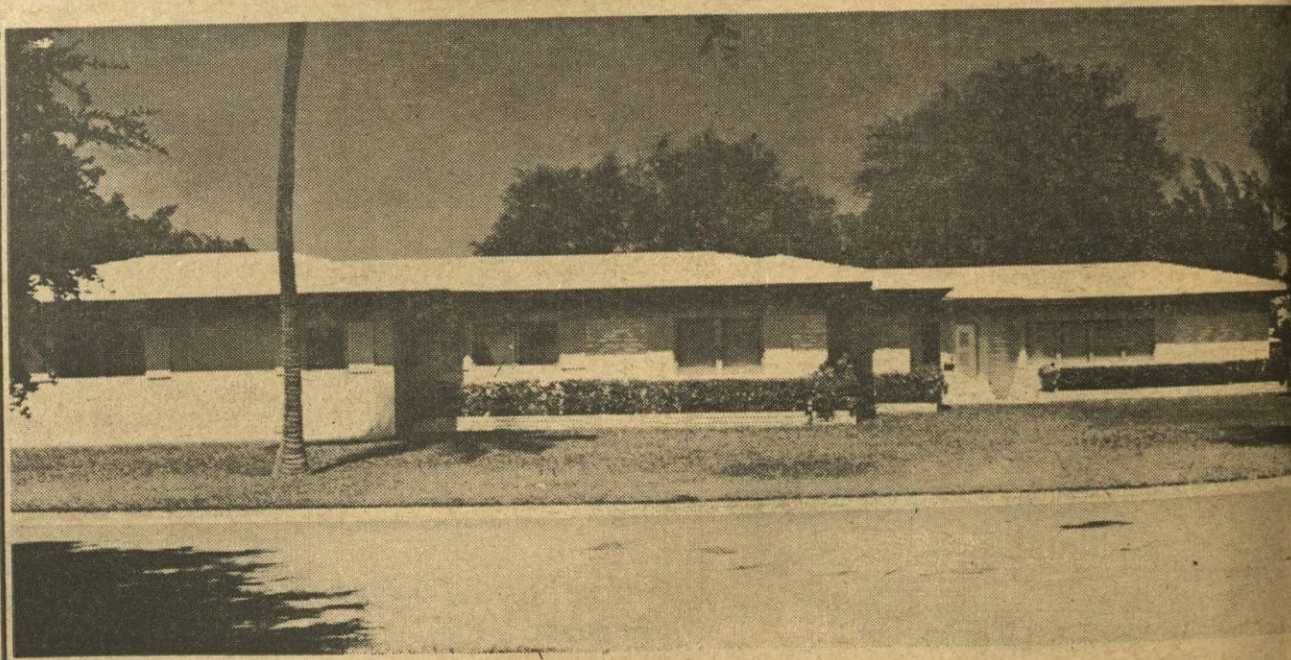
GENERAL HOUSEHOLD REPAIRS

Call CE 5-2176 after 5:30 or weekends. (Member St. Thomas' Parish)

KITCHEN CABINETS

FACTORY CLOSE OUT SALE
 Base Cabinets - as low as \$19
 Wall Cabinets - as low \$10
 All Kitchen Cabinet Doors 9c

7740 N. E. 2nd Ave.



White-Tite Roof Coating Has Many Exclusive Features

MORE THAN 7 MONTHS have passed since this roof on the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Senerchia, 4201 Bay Point Rd., Bay Point, (former mayor of Miami) was cleaned, sealed and coated by WHITE-TITE. No mold or mildew has formed on the flat tile roof since the WHITE-TITE process was applied. "Not only is the roof still free of mold and fungus," states Jesse Scalzo, owner of WHITE-TITE, "but the roof still is brilliantly white, as you can see. The WHITE-TITE process used on all our jobs is exclusive with WHITE-TITE. This process has been developed and perfected over a period of 15 years."

"This is what was done on the Senerchia roof: First, the roof was thoroughly cleaned and then the edges of the tile were sealed by our special process. The sealing process offered by WHITE-TITE rebinds all loose tile and provides better drainage from the roof, as well as giving extra protection from hurricane winds. After the sealing process, two coats of a lasting WHITE-TITE coating were put on the

entire roof on consecutive days. We are proud of our quality and lasting work." "We also feature a three coat process for gravel roofs which gives the gravel a permanent bond to the roof." "All cleaning and coating work is unconditionally guaranteed for two years against mold and fungus and we give you a five year warranty. A WHITE-TITE roof also will make your home much cooler during the hot summer days. Financing can be arranged with a small down payment. We handle all of our own financing."

WHITE-TITE is licensed, insured and bonded and is a member of the Miami-Dade County Chamber of Commerce. Scalzo has had more than 15 years experience in the roofing business. Every WHITE-TITE truck is radio dispatched by two-way radios for fast service. FREE ESTIMATES may be obtained by calling WHITE-TITE at NE 5-3603 or NE 3-8511. In the Fort Lauderdale area, simply call LU 1-6550 or LU 1-6551 for fast, courteous free estimates.



THE VOICE MART



CARPENTERS
St. Brendan's Parish - Household & small repairs. By job or day. Call JOHN CRIMMINS, Sr. CA 1-4359 after 4 or weekends

CARPET CLEANING
BUTLER'S Direct Carpet Cleaning in your home or business. FAST RELIABLE SERVICE. "Cleaned Carpets Last Longer". Professional service costs no more. Licensed & Insured. CA 6-1863

CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION
PATIOS, drives, walks, floors. Keystone, color, any size job. Quality workmanship. MU 8-2151

ELECTRICIANS
MINNET ELECTRIC LIVE BETTER AMERICANLY CHEERFUL ESTIMATES FREE. Specializing in Repair, Remodeling. LO 6-1421 - LU 3-2198

Specializing in Electrical Repairs. OUTLET INSTALLATIONS FOR Air Conditioners & Appliances. Licensed & Insured. For Estimate CALL WHITEY CA 6-1373 (Member of St. Brendan's Parish)

EXTERMINATING
DEATH - to Roaches, Ants & Mice! "Echol's Kingtix" - 2 oz. jar, \$1.44. MONEY BACK GUARANTEE - WE deliver S.W. CALL MO 5-6946

LANDSCAPING
SOD - 3c FT. - TOP SOIL SAND \$6.50 & up. LAWNS dug up - 1c FT. Call NA 1-1913 evenings.

LAWN MOWER SERVICE
MIAMI LAWN MOWER CO. Authorized Service and Parts. Fertilizers - Sharpening - Welding. Paul and Ray Gigon. 27 S.W. 27th Ave. HI 4-2305

LAWN SPRINKLERS
Lawn sprinkler installations & repairs. Pumps & wells. Coral Gables & S.W. Metro. Call Joe Sirak HI 8-4428

ALLIED LAWN SPRINKLER. Lawn Sprinklers, Pumps and Wells installed - serviced & maintained. SERVING S. FLORIDA SINCE 1940. CALL MU 8-4661 OR JE 8-7073

PAINTING
Interior-Exterior Painting, 2 men. Free Estimates. Fine spray painting furniture & kitchen cabinets. WHITE & SON - Call HI 8-0488

IF - It's PAINTING you want - CALL 'FREDDY' MO 5-2478 or OX 6-0882 OR FR 9-4934

Gold Coast Painters, Inc. LICENSED & INSURED

SMALL ADS - BIG RESULTS in The Voice 'MART'

PAINTING
Painting By Contract Interior - REASONABLE - Exterior LICENSED & INSURED Call Vernon L. Cassell TU 7-8937

PAINTING - Interior or Exterior FREE ESTIMATES Dependable. CALL HI 4-2924

PLUMBING
JACK & SON Plumbing Contractors All work guaranteed - 24 Hour Service JACOB MILAVIC, PROPRIETOR 2035 N.W. 95th St. PL 7-7962

LOVING PLUMBING CO. Licensed and Insured NEW - ALTERATIONS - REPAIRS FREE ESTIMATES - REASONABLE - Call NA 1-8312 or OX 6-2554

MCCORMICK BOYETT Plumbing Co. 24 HR. SERVICE We specialize in plumbing repairs 9443 Park Dr., Miami Shores, Fla. Day PL 7-0606 Night PL 9-0355. PL 8-9622

Phil Palm Plumbing Specializing in REPAIRS & ALTERATIONS 1445 N.E. 142nd Street Call Plaza 8-9896

ROOFING
JOHN'S ROOFING Leaky Roofs Repaired \$5 and up. Call CA 6-2790

ALL TYPES ROOFING & REPAIRS LICENSED & INSURED Call Joseph R. Facarazzo for FREE ESTIMATE - CA 1-6671 16 YEARS ROOFING EXPERIENCE (Member of St. Brendan's Parish)

UPHOLSTERING
RE-UPHOLSTERING - LOW PRICES Guaranteed Work - For Free Estimate CALL MO 1-5858

VENETIAN BLIND SERVICE
VENETIAN BLINDS CORNICES Refinished Repairs Your Home Call STEADCRIFT PL 9-6844 9510 N.W. 7th Ave. (Member of St. James' Parish)

HURR-I-CANE AWNINGS Jalousie Doors Windows Screens ALL TYPES - SALES - SERVICE A.B.C. VENETIAN BLIND Dick O'Shields 12884 N.W. 7th Ave. MU 8-0983

WATER HEATERS
LOUIS E. MILLER Plumbing Co. Water Heater Repairs & Sales 4102 Laguna Est. 1930 HI 8-9912

RENTALS

ROOMS - N.W.
LARGE double air conditioned room for 1 or 2 ladies in private home. CALL PL 7-2357

ROOM in private home on bus line for business lady. Only \$10 week. HI 8-5984 after 6 P.M.

APARTMENTS - N.E.
ALL CORNER Bedroom Apartments Brand NEW - Beautifully furnished (OR unfurnished). Air Conditioned. MANY UNUSUAL FEATURES REASONABLE - 7519 N. Miami Ave. N.E. CO-OP CALL PL 7-0930

FURNISHED TWO BEDROOM DUPLEX 96 N.E. 68th TERRACE Plaza 1-9603

621 N.E. 64th TER. (Biscayne Blvd.) SCALLI'S VILLA now renting yearly. Air conditioned & heat. Buses. Adults. \$65 up. Apply Apt. #2.

GARAGE APARTMENT - upstairs, furnished. Near BAY in 50's. Ideal for career woman or couple. \$75 month includes utilities. PL 4-3787

APARTMENTS - N.W.
NEWLY DECORATED bedroom apartment, hardwood floors, unfurnished except appliances. LOW yearly rental. NE 4-5600

APARTMENTS - S.W.
LARGE comfortable furnished DUPLEX EFFICIENCY Suitable one - \$50 monthly (yearly) 2440 S.W. 3rd Street HI 8-6706

WALK to St. Theresa's - CORNER 1-bedroom \$75; also efficiency \$55, includes utilities. Both furnished. CALL MO 1-6229

APARTMENTS - COCONUT GROVE
Brand New 'ARISTOCRAT' 3411 Main Hwy. & McFarlane Rd. 1 & 2 bedroom apartments, living room, dinette, kitchen, furnished or unfurnished, air-conditioned & heat. Covered parking. Yearly or seasonal. CALL HI 4-6793

APARTMENTS - MIAMI BEACH
YOU CAN AFFORD to live on Miami Beach - Furnished bedroom apartment ONLY \$105 month, yearly. For 3 or 4. Block to ocean & bus - Near St. Joseph's Church. Write 235 - 78th Street OR call UN 5-5556

APARTMENTS - FORT LAUDERDALE
Spacious unfurnished yearly rentals in excellent location to conservative clientele. Bus & shops nearby. 1-2 bedroom & efficiencies. Write 719-C NE 16th Ave. or ph. JA 2-0730

APARTMENT WANTED
WANTED: One bedroom unfurnished Duplex apartment. Must be close to Catholic Church and shopping center. (For widow) NE 3-6892

HOMES - N.E.
KEYSTONE TOURIST COURT 6307 N.E. 2nd Ave. Efficiency Cottage & Trailer Spaces PHONE PL 4-6295 Geo. W. Lasche, Prop.

HOMES - N.W.
Ideal private home, completely furnished - \$85 month. 1731 N.W. 183rd Drive NA 1-3148

HOMES - FORT LAUDERDALE
FOR SALE OR RENT 807 N. W. 29TH COURT 'St. Clement's Parish - 3 bedroom, 2 bath, central air conditioning & heat. Community pool & playground. IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY. GOOD TERMS CAN BE ARRANGED! BOLENDER REAL ESTATE CO. CALL LO 6-1588 OR eves LO 4-0188

APARTMENTS FOR SALE - HOLLYWD.
DUPLEX - 1 & 2 BEDROOMS Completely furnished apartments near Mayo Shopping Center. \$6500 DOWN PAYMENT Call Owner WA 2-2165 1906 Rodman St. Hollywood, Fla.

APARTMENTS FOR SALE - FT. LAUD.
DUPLEX - NEW, JUST COMPLETED Our Lady Queen of Martyr's Parish 2720 S.W. 8th Street - TWO bedrooms - TWO baths each side. \$18,000 - Ft. Lauderdale Builders 1200 N. E. 3rd St. JA 3-4034

BUSINESS FOR SALE - MIAMI BEACH
KIDDY SHOP - Children's Wear, Toys, Costume Jewelry (163rd St.) 227 Sunny Isle Blvd. WI 7-2947 Fine buy. Owner changing business. (Member - St. Mary Magdalen Parish)

CO-OP APARTMENTS FOR SALE
PRESTIGE CO-OP \$8950 1 1/2 BLOCKS E. of ST. MARY'S Completely Equipped-Keep \$27 mo. 70 N.W. 77th STREET CALL PL 9-8611

INVESTMENT PROPERTY
TWO bedroom home-move in-\$9700 1 20 ACRES - WATERFRONT - \$15,000 JUST LISTED - COUNTRY ESTATE! Thomas J. Murray, Realtor 1888 S.W. 1st St. FR 1-3779

HOMES FOR SALE - N.E.
BISCAYNE GARDENS DO YOU WANT ELBOW ROOM? See this IMMACULATE home today! Set back 60 ft. from the street is this beautiful 3 bedroom, 2 bath home with large living room, dining room & built-in kitchen. Huge Florida room and family room. Separate utility room and private paneled office. Two car garage with electric doors. Huge patio, sprinkler system, central air conditioning & heat, beautiful drapes & carpeting. Builder who went all out in building this home for himself, now finds himself moving to smaller quarters. Lot 93x150. Owner will take back 1st mortgage. CALL Jack Castaldi for more information. JACK JUSTICE, Realtor 1143 - 96th St. M.B. UN 6-6211

ST. ROSE OF LIMA PARISH (1) Screened pool, 3 bedroom, den, 2 baths - PRICED TO SELL! (2) Duplex, modern kitchen, oak floors. (3) 2 bedroom, Florida room, FHA terms. (4) 60' lot, Country area, cash - terms. Marie Marshall, Realtor PL 7-2511

946 N. E. 80th STREET ST. MARY'S PARISH This 3 bedroom, 2 bath home is convenient to schools and shopping. Terms right. Priced to sell! FOR DETAILS - CALL O. J. POWELL CO., REALTORS 8116 Bisc. Blvd. PL 7-2511

HOMES FOR SALE - MIAMI SHORES
CALL MAYME RYAN when you want to BUY a home or SELL one - PL 7-7883 eves - Sundays CALVIN McCUTCHEN, Realtor PL 8-8921

NEAR ST. ROSE OF LIMA 300 N. E. 101st ST. CORNER NOW VACANT BY OWNER Like new, 2 bath, air conditioned, central heat, carpeted, drapes, dishwasher, large rooms. Priced less than cost! Immediate possession. GOOD TERMS. PL 1-4686

ST. ROSE OF LIMA PARISH 3 BEDROOMS - 2 BATHS LARGE Florida room, electric kitchen, landscaped. Patio and barbeque. Miami Shores area. \$15,800. Urgent Sale! Open. Key here. Atkins, Realtor, 226 NE 79th St. PL 7-3481

HOMES FOR SALE - NORTH MIAMI
OWNER TRANSFERRED - Priced to sell by August 15th - 3 bedroom, 2 bath, Florida room, awnings, fenced, pump, MANY OTHER FEATURES! WALK TO HOLY FAMILY 950 N.E. 147th St. WI 7-5242

HOMES FOR SALE - N.W.
ONLY \$395 DOWN NO qualifying - Balance like rent! St. Mary's Parish - Large 2 bedroom home, Jarge Florida room with Cuban tile floor - total price - (INCLUDING RENTAL UNIT) - \$8400! This property is near our office. CALL PL 1-2441 from 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. EDISON REALTY - 175 N.W. 62nd St.

TWO BLOCKS TO ST. MICHAEL'S 3 bedroom, 2 baths, den, hardwood floors, large enclosed garage, floor furnace, lovely kitchen, CEDAR walk-in closets. MANY EXTRAS! VERY spacious. SEE IT! 3097 N.W. 2nd STREET BEACH REALTY HI 4-4723

PLEASE PATRONIZE (Y)OUR Advertisers in The 'Voice' MART

Homes For Sale - S.W. (Cont'd)
ST. BRENDAN'S PARISH - \$550 DOWN 1800 S.W. 73rd St. Road (between 16th & 19th Ter.) 4 bedroom, 2 bath. MO 7-4714 OR CI 7-4412 (Homestead)

HOMES FOR SALE - SOUTH MIAMI
ST. THOMAS' PARISH - 4 bedroom, 2 1/2 bath, Florida room, ideal for large family, fenced yard. Owner transfer. CALL MO 1-3397

5920 S. W. 87th STREET NEW 3 bedroom, 2 bath, GE kitchen, living room & Florida room. Central heat. North facing 1/3 acre landscaped lot. CALL CE 5-8472

EPIPHANY PARISH
IIPOL HOME plus CABANA!! 3 BEDROOMS - 2 BATHS !!LOW CASH DOWN!!

NEWLY decorated inside and out! Beautiful 1/2 acre corner. Built-in, eat-in kitchen. Spacious enclosed pool-patio, barbeque, huge utility room, fenced back yard. Mortgage placed. NO CLOSING COSTS! OWNER GONE! GOOD TERMS!!! Se Habla Espanol Dorothy B. Flynn, Realtor 7210 Red Rd. MO 7-2568 (24 hrs.)

ST. TIMOTHY'S PARISH - WALK to Parochial School; 2 blocks SW High. ARMY TRANSFER - Split level 4 bedroom, 2 bath on 75 x 140 lot, fenced, sprinkler system, well & pump. No qualifying, no closing! Take over FHA mortgage. OWNER 8780 S.W. 52nd St. MO 7-3336

HOMES FOR SALE - FT. LAUDERDALE
ST. CLEMENT'S PARISH - 4 bedroom, 2 1/2 baths, air conditioned. Terrific location for children! Community Pool & Playground. BOLENDER REAL ESTATE CO. CALL LO 6-1588 OR eves LO 4-0188

St. Clement's Parish - 3 bedroom, 2 bath, well, sprinkler, screened porch. Community pool & playground. GOOD TERMS. Call owner LO 4-8320

HOME FOR SALE - BOYNTON BEACH
LOW DOWN PAYMENT St. Mark's Parish - Best residential area - BRAND NEW three bedroom 2 bath, Cathedral ceilings, central heat, carpeted, beautiful kitchen with oven, range, dishwasher etc. Utility room, carport, attractive sheltered patio and LANAI. FHA available. Buy this unusual home DIRECT from builder & SAVE! Call or write Parkwood Const. Co. Box 177, Boynton Beach - CR 8-3422 (ALSO will build to suit your lot)

INVESTMENT PROPERTY
FOR RENT OR SALE BRAND NEW DUPLEX \$200 DOWN-Balance Like Rent OR - WILL RENT WITH OPTION TWO bedrooms each unit, terrazzo floors, tile baths, utility rooms etc. Call MO 1-5597 OR WI 7-5765

Read and Use The 'Voice' MART

OFFICIAL PORTRAIT OF THE PRESIDENT JOHN F. KENNEDY



IN COLOR
Beautiful Glass Frame 17"x21" - \$6.60

WE PAY POSTAGE
Send Check or Money Order to Kane Co. P.O. Box 177 Boynton Beach, Florida For C.O.D. call PL 7-6184 (Miami)

HOMES FOR SALE - N.W. (Cont'd)
ONLY \$450 DOWN 5000 N. W. 181st Street TRANSFERRED - Must sell 3 bedroom, 2 bath CBS, screened porch, carport, well, pump. VA or FHA. NA 4-3301

THREE BLOCKS TO ST. JAMES' \$450 DOWN THREE bedrooms. No closing cost. Move in before school starts! Very nice neighborhood, top condition. Accessible to everything. SEE IT! 225 N.W. 129th STREET BEACH REALTY HI 4-4723

CBS DUPLEX - 2 bedrooms, one bath each side; hardwood floors, 4 1/2 years old, near 2 buslines. CALL PL 7-2734

Ideal For Large Family
WALK to St. Mary's Cathedral and School. FURNISHED 3 bedroom, 2 tile baths PLUS Knotty Pine air conditioned den (could be 4th bedroom). 21' living room, 17' dining room - both carpeted. Fenced rear yard, BBQ. MUST BE SOLD! REDUCED TO \$10,750 - Terms EDISON REALTORS - Call PL 1-2441

ST. MICHAEL'S PARISH - LARGE 3 bedroom, 2 bath (4 year old) CBS; Florida room; hardwood floors; awnings, tile roof, central heat. \$17,500, no qualifying - TERMS 1 4781 N.W. 6th St. HI 4-5595 Owner

14910 N. W. 8th AVENUE Owner transferred. Quick sale! THREE bedroom CBS, oak floors, garage, well, new air conditioners. FHA or assume 4% mortgage \$15,400. Will consider reasonable offer CALL MU 1-5870

ST. JAMES' PARISH
4 BEDROOM - 2 BATH CBS. REALLY nice kitchen, Florida room, air conditioner, big covered patio. Terrific buy, \$14,500. EXCELLENT FINANCING. Submit all reasonable offers today! Quick possession! .Atkins, Realtor, 226 N.E. 79th St. CALL PL 7-3481 or MU 1-6115 eves.

WALK to Visitation Church and School - also Hibiscus Elementary. Owner transfer - MUST SELL four - bedroom, 2 bath CBS home. LARGE Florida room, patio, fenced yard. Total price \$17,900 - \$1500 down! 140 N.W. 189th Ter. NA 1-9082

REALISTIC PRICE - with terms to suit you. St. Rose of Lima Parish. 3 large bedrooms (one can be used as office or den) ample closet space. Carport, utility room & several other good features. PLEASANT, well-kept neighborhood. Too large for working owner. For appointment to see - CALL PL 1-0308

HOMES FOR SALE - HIALEAH
IMMACULATE CONCEPTION PARISH THREE bedroom, two bath CBS, carport, range & refrigerator, fenced rear yard. Conventional or FHA. TERMS. See 368 W. 58th St. or CALL Davidson, Realtors TU 5-1518

HOMES FOR SALE - S.W.
ST. BRENDAN'S PARISH - 3 bedroom CBS, white tile roof, screened porch, awnings, storm shutters, fenced yard with mature fruit trees, quiet neighborhood, NO thru streets, FHA terms. \$400 DOWN, \$85 month. 7365 S.W. 34th St. MO 7-6949

TWO bedroom, fruit trees, 2 1/2 acres, well, softening system, near schools. OWNER CA 6-4834

ST. BRENDAN'S PARISH - 3 bedroom, 2 bath, Florida room, large living room, dining area off kitchen - with built-in oven & range, utility room, carport, fenced yard, FHA. CALL CA 1-1666

\$500 DOWN - NEAR SCHOOLS NO closing cost - \$87 monthly. Three bedroom, hardwood floors, fenced yd. 7601 S.W. 21st TER. CA 1-7447 Owner

ST. BRENDAN'S PARISH 1131 S. W. 93rd PLACE 3 bedrooms, 1 1/2 baths, corner lot, \$650-will handle, balance one mortgage - 30 years - 5 1/2% interest. PAYMENTS LESS THAN RENT! LANDRY REALTY 4260 S. W. 8th Street Call HI 3-4273 OR MO 7-4936

WE HAVE MANY OTHER GOOD BUYS IN ALL PARTS OF DADE & BROWARD COUNTIES. LOW DOWN PAYMENTS!

ST. BRENDAN'S PARISH
Submit All Offers!! WIDOW MUST SELL 4 bedroom, 2 bath CBS home. Vacant. \$98 month pays interest, insurance & taxes. No qualifying necessary. Near City bus, shopping & schools. ASKING \$15,500 Write for brochure - or call MARY M. MULLEN, Realtor 7385 S. W. 8th St. (Trail) CALL CA 6-1311

A HOME-LIKE SCHOOL FOR BOYS AWAY FROM HOME
Grades - 5th thru 9th
Graduation in the 9th
Staffed by Salesian Fathers and Brothers of St. John Bosco

MARY HELP OF CHRISTIANS SCHOOL
CAMPUS IN BOYNTON BEACH

"Always with the boys"
• Constant and loving supervision
• 140-acre campus & lakefront for PLENTY OF OUTDOOR LIFE
• Excellent facilities and accommodations

• SPORTS - Football, Basketball, Track, Baseball, Horseback Riding, Fishing, Swimming etc.
• BAND & CHOIR, DRAMATICS, SHOPS

Write: MARY HELP OF CHRISTIANS SCHOOL
East Chelsea St., P.O. Box 5175
Tampa 5, Fla. Phone 4-1595

McCormick-Boyett Plumbing Co.
PROMPT DAY OR NIGHT
Plumbing Repair Service
PLaza 7-0606
9443 Park Drive Miami Shores
ELECTRIC SEWER CABLE
PLaza 9-0355 Nights and Sundays PL 8-9622

REAL ESTATE
GORDON, REALTORS Specializing in S.W. or close-in N.W. homes, lots, income property. 5137 S.W. 8th St. HI 4-6271

J. D. McLARTY Associate - Steve Hessen Realtor Specializing S.W. & C.Gables Homes CALL MO 1-1623 - MO 1-2704 eves.

MARY MULLEN Realtor - Member St. Brendan's Lots - Homes - Acreage - Rentals 7385 S.W. 8th St. CA 6-1311

WILLIAM C. MURPHY Realtor Member - Corpus Christi Parish 3191 N.W. 7th Ave. Ph. FR 3-2984

Seymour M. Roth, Realtor REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 13990 N.W. 27th Avenue Call MU 1-3515 or NA 4-5104 eves

WINCHELL REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 806 Ponce de Leon Blvd. HI 3-7456 (Member of St. Theresa's Parish)

REAL ESTATE
GORDON, REALTORS Specializing in S.W. or close-in N.W. homes, lots, income property. 5137 S.W. 8th St. HI 4-6271

J. D. McLARTY Associate - Steve Hessen Realtor Specializing S.W. & C.Gables Homes CALL MO 1-1623 - MO 1-2704 eves.

MARY MULLEN Realtor - Member St. Brendan's Lots - Homes - Acreage - Rentals 7385 S.W. 8th St. CA 6-1311

WILLIAM C. MURPHY Realtor Member - Corpus Christi Parish 3191 N.W. 7th Ave. Ph. FR 3-2984

Seymour M. Roth, Realtor REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 13990 N.W. 27th Avenue Call MU 1-3515 or NA 4-5104 eves

WINCHELL REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 806 Ponce de Leon Blvd. HI 3-7456 (Member of St. Theresa's Parish)

REAL ESTATE
GORDON, REALTORS Specializing in S.W. or close-in N.W. homes, lots, income property. 5137 S.W. 8th St. HI 4-6271

J. D. McLARTY Associate - Steve Hessen Realtor Specializing S.W. & C.Gables Homes CALL MO 1-1623 - MO 1-2704 eves.

MARY MULLEN Realtor - Member St. Brendan's Lots - Homes - Acreage - Rentals 7385 S.W. 8th St. CA 6-1311

WILLIAM C. MURPHY Realtor Member - Corpus Christi Parish 3191 N.W. 7th Ave. Ph. FR 3-2984

Seymour M. Roth, Realtor REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 13990 N.W. 27th Avenue Call MU 1-3515 or NA 4-5104 eves

WINCHELL REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 806 Ponce de Leon Blvd. HI 3-7456 (Member of St. Theresa's Parish)

REAL ESTATE
GORDON, REALTORS Specializing in S.W. or close-in N.W. homes, lots, income property. 5137 S.W. 8th St. HI 4-6271

J. D. McLARTY Associate - Steve Hessen Realtor Specializing S.W. & C.Gables Homes CALL MO 1-1623 - MO 1-2704 eves.

MARY MULLEN Realtor - Member St. Brendan's Lots - Homes - Acreage - Rentals 7385 S.W. 8th St. CA 6-1311

WILLIAM C. MURPHY Realtor Member - Corpus Christi Parish 3191 N.W. 7th Ave. Ph. FR 3-2984

Seymour M. Roth, Realtor REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 13990 N.W. 27th Avenue Call MU 1-3515 or NA 4-5104 eves

WINCHELL REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 806 Ponce de Leon Blvd. HI 3-7456 (Member of St. Theresa's Parish)

REAL ESTATE
GORDON, REALTORS Specializing in S.W. or close-in N.W. homes, lots, income property. 5137 S.W. 8th St. HI 4-6271

J. D. McLARTY Associate - Steve Hessen Realtor Specializing S.W. & C.Gables Homes CALL MO 1-1623 - MO 1-2704 eves.

MARY MULLEN Realtor - Member St. Brendan's Lots - Homes - Acreage - Rentals 7385 S.W. 8th St. CA 6-1311

WILLIAM C. MURPHY Realtor Member - Corpus Christi Parish 3191 N.W. 7th Ave. Ph. FR 3-2984

Seymour M. Roth, Realtor REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 13990 N.W. 27th Avenue Call MU 1-3515 or NA 4-5104 eves

WINCHELL REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE 806 Ponce de Leon Blvd. HI 3-7456 (Member of St. Theresa's Parish)

Dating Of Mankind Doesn't Alter Bible

WASHINGTON (NC) — A Catholic scholar said here that a new scientific discovery purportedly showing that man has existed on the earth for 1,750,000 years "would not have any bearing" on the scriptural account of creation.

Dr. Regina Herzfeld, chairman of the anthropology department at the Catholic University of America, made the

comment in the wake of reports that a British anthropologist discovered fragments of the skull of a primitive man — known as Zinjanthropus — two years ago in Tanganyika.

It had been estimated that the skull was about 600,000 years old, but new tests put its age at 1,750,000 years.

Deaths In The Diocese

Mrs. Amalia Sheehy

CAROL CITY — Requiem Mass was celebrated in St. Monica Church for Mrs. Amalia Sheehy, 70, of 3831 NW 192nd St., who came here nine years ago from Columbus, Ohio.

Surviving are her husband, Frank; a daughter, Mrs. Robert Brown; two sons; and nine grandchildren. Van Orsdel Mortuaries had charge of arrangements, with burial in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery.

Thomas E. Murphy

Requiem Mass was offered in St. Michael Church for Thomas E. Mur-

phy, of 642 NW third St., who came here 12 years ago from Little Falls, N.Y.

Surviving are a brother, James P.; and a sister, Mrs. Helen E. Quinlon.

Josberger Funeral Home was in charge of arrangements.

Eugene P. Dailey

Mass of Requiem was offered in St. Michael Church for Eugene P. Dailey, 62, of 4221 SW Second Ter. He came here 15 years ago from New York, and is survived by his wife, Elizabeth; his father, and four sisters.

Van Orsdel Mortuaries was in charge of arrangements.

Mrs. Josefa Indart

Mass of Requiem was offered in St. Michael Church for Mrs. Josefa Indart, 88, of 1120 NW 37th Ave. She came here 15 years ago, and is survived by three daughters including Mrs. Paul Zubi; and three grandchildren.

Burial was in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery, with Van Orsdel Mortuaries in charge.

Margarita Lopez

HIALEAH — Requiem Mass was offered in St. John Church for Mrs. Margarita F. Lopez, 57, of 931 E. 16th Pl. She came here six years ago from Havana, and is survived by two daughters, Margarita Rouas and Mrs. Yolanda Castillo; and one grandchild.

Burial was in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery, with Van Orsdel Mortuaries in charge of arrangements.

James F. Mackey

Requiem Mass was celebrated in Gesu Church for James F. Mackey, 85, of 345 SW Fifth Ave., a retired banker.

He came here 21 years ago from St. Louis. Surviving are his wife, Ella; a son, James F., Jr.; two daughters, Miss Pauline Mackey and Mrs. Ralph Saunders; and two brothers, John and Oliver.

Ahern-Plummer Funeral Home was in charge of arrangements.

Father Bede Gale Dies At St. Leo

ST. LEO — Requiem Mass was offered on Wednesday for Father Bede Gale, O.S.A., who died on July 30 at the age of 46.

A native of London who converted to the Catholic faith through his association with G. K. Chesterton, the Benedictine priest emigrated to Canada and then to the U.S. He was ordained here in 1914.

In collaboration with Father Gilbert C. Peterson and Jeannette Murphy Lynn, Father Bede produced the second edition of "An Alternative Classification for Catholic Books," a definitive working tool for Catholic libraries. He also worked in the re-classification of

library at St. Vincent College, Latrobe, Pa., and was a special cataloguer for the 16th century books at the Mullen Library of the Catholic University of America.

Prior to his appointment to St. Leo College he served for five years in the Diocese of Greensburg where he was assistant pastor at Immaculate Conception parish, Irwin, and as director of diocesan cemeteries and as Catholic Boy Scout chaplain. An authority on heraldic design, Father Bede designed the St. Leo College coat of arms and seal.

Burial was in the St. Leo Abby cemetery.

Two Sisters Drown In Vermont Pond

WEST DANVILLE, Vt. (NC) — Sister Pauline of Mount St. Joseph Academy in nearby St. Johnsbury, Vt., and Sister Des Anges, a visitor from Montreal drowned when an outboard motorboat in which they were riding sank in 40 feet of water in a pond.

Summer residents rescued were Mr. and Mrs. John Prevost of Tampa, Fla.; Sister St. Raymond of Chicago, Prevost's sister; and Sister St. Edmund, a teacher at Mount St. Joseph Academy.

Fearful About Confession?

Continued From Page 7
an even more generous life, or showing means of growing in the love of God.

What should be done for those who consistently worry about their confessions? These must remember that confession was never intended to be a straining, worrying affair. All theologians teach that only a sincere effort is needed for a good confession, not a super-effort. God doesn't want us to scour our consciences like an over-washed floor. Our Lord considers it very uncomplimentary to His Mercy to put any human limits upon a mercy that knows no limits.

Probably the most common

complaint is that many feel though they haven't made good confession. They say they don't experience any perceptible feelings of relief. We remind these that this is a question of faith, and not of feeling. We go to confession to have our sins forgiven, to expose ourselves to the mercy of Christ to receive the sacramental graces, and not to feel good. You have done your best, you have received all these spiritual benefits, regardless of your feelings.

Once again, Confession is an encounter with the merciful and compassionate Savior, through His representative priest. Let us be careful not to make a bugbear of what He intends to be a balm!

MISSAL GUIDE FOR MASS

Aug. 6 — Eleventh Sunday after Pentecost. Mass of the Sunday, Gloria, Credo, preface of the Trinity.
Aug. 7 — St. Cajetan, Confessor. Mass of the feast, Gloria, second prayer of St. Donatus, Bishop and Martyr.
Aug. 8 — St. John Mary Vianney, Confessor. Mass of the feast, Gloria, second prayer of the Four Companion Martyrs, common preface.
Aug. 9 — Vigil of St. Lawrence. Mass of the Vigil without Gloria and Credo, second prayer of St. Romanus, Martyr, common preface.
Aug. 10 — St. Lawrence, Mar-

tyr. Mass of the feast, Gloria, common preface.
Aug. 11 — Ferial Day. Mass of the preceding Sunday without Gloria and Credo, second prayer of St. Tiburtius and St. Susanna, Martyrs, common preface. Second Mass allowed of St. Tiburtius and St. Susanna, Martyrs, Gloria, second prayer of the Ferial day, common preface.
Aug. 12 — St. Clare, Virgin. Mass of the feast, Gloria, common preface.
Aug. 13 — Twelfth Sunday after Pentecost. Mass of the Sunday, Gloria, Credo, preface of Easter.

Always Patronize YOUR PARISH AUTOMOTIVE EXPERT

Near your parish church there's a friendly, dependable service station or garage, staffed with men who will keep your car running in tip-top condition . . . and save you money. Consult this directory before your next tankful of gas or needed repairs.



ST. MARY'S CATHEDRAL
13 years in same location
BELLE MEADE

Pick-up Delivery
Shell Oil Change
7601 Biscayne Blvd.
PL 1-9368

HOLY REDEEMER

HOFFMAN'S SERVICE STATION
ROAD SERVICE PL 9-9284
PL 8-6621
Lubrication - Tires - Batteries
Tune-up and Brake Service
TOP VALUE STAMPS
7070 N.W. 7th Ave.

ST. BRENDAN'S
PEDERSON'S
PURE OIL SERVICE STATION

★ ROAD SERVICE
★ MOTOR TUNE-UP
★ WHEEL ALIGNMENT
★ REPAIRS
CA 1-9251
8200 S.W. 8th St., Miami, Fla.

ST. JOSEPH
STANDARD OIL
NORTH SHORE GARAGE
7110-7118 Abbott Ave.
Miami Beach
UN 6-9171
Johnny Johnson
EXPERT MECHANICAL WORK

ANNUNCIATION
JIM WILSON LAKE FOREST TEXACO
TIRES • BATTERIES
ACCESSORIES • TUNE-UP
BRAKE WORK A SPECIALTY

ROAD SERVICE MOTOR REPAIRS
TOP VALUE STAMPS
YU 3-9552
3901 S.W. 40th Ave.
Hollywood, Fla.

HOLY ROSARY
TONY'S COMPLETE AUTO REPAIRS

FRANJO INDIGO
TOP VALUE STAMPS
CE 5-1221
Across From Bank of Perrine

ST. JAMES
FRAZIER'S
Tune Up Road Service
SERVICE MU 1-0265
ATLAS TIRES ★ BATTERIES
★ ACCESSORIES
13705 N.W. 7th Avenue
North Miami, Fla.

SS. PETER and PAUL
SOUTHSIDE

SERVICE STATION
CAR WON'T GO? CALL
JOHN FUSCO FR 1-9268
1180 S.W. 8th Street
Miami, Florida

BLESSED TRINITY
MIAMI SPRINGS SERVICE STATION
TUNE-UP SPECIALIST

Complete Car Service
Top Value Stamps
5305 N.W. 36th St.
TU 7-9150
Miami Springs, Fla.

LITTLE FLOWER
GABLES
Service Station
TIRES LUBRICATION
BATTERIES WASH and POLISH
ACCESSORIES — REPAIRS
PICK-UP AND DELIVERY
HI 6-1231
296 ANDALUSIA AVE.

ST. JOHN THE APOSTLE
RIEGLER

SERVICE STATION
Lubrication Accessories
Tires Tubes Batteries
TU 8-9151
Palm Ave. at 5th St.
Hialeah, Fla.

ST. ROSE of LIMA
PORST SERVICE STATION
Pick-up & Delivery Service

PRODUCTS
N.E. 2nd Ave. at 99th St.
Miami Shores
PL 8-2998

BLESSED TRINITY
MIAMI SPRINGS AUTO SERVICE
Complete Mechanical Body and Painting Work.
TU 8-0246
★ Automatic Transmissions
★ Tune Up ★ Brake Service
503 LUDLUM DR.
MIAMI SPRINGS, FLA.

VISITATION
RAY LeTendre NORWOOD

SERVICENTER
18900 N.W. 2nd Ave.
NA 1-9690
NORTH MIAMI, FLA.
ATLAS TIRES AND ACCESSORIES
TUNE-UP — REPAIRS
ROAD SERVICE

ST. JOHN THE APOSTLE
AUTOMATIC • TUNE UP • FRONT END TRANSMISSION • BRAKE ALIGNMENT

LIBERTY GARAGE
Complete Auto Repairs
(ROUTE 27)
121 E. Okeechobee Rd., Hialeah
TU 8-1293 — J. Cooke and Dave

ST. TIMOTHY
TIP - TOP GARAGE
"Front End Specialist"
COMPLETE AUTO REPAIRS
PAINT AND BODY SHOP
MO 7-6111
★ Road Service ★ Brake Service
6715 S.W. 8th Street

HOLY FAMILY

SERVICE
ROAD SERVICE
WI 5-9209
FREE PICK-UP DELIVERY IN AREA
15000 N.E. 6th Ave., N. Miami Bch.
★ Merchants Green Stamps

ST. AGNES

LARRY'S TEXACO
Proprietor—Larry Gaboury
1 CRANDON BLVD.
KEY BISCAIYNE
EM 1-5521

EPIPHANY

REGAL SHELL SERVICE STATION
Tune-Up TOP VALUE Complete Specialists STAMPS Car Service
MO 1-0211 6480 So. Dixie Hwy.

ST. MONICA

GRIFF'S 66 SERVICE
191st STREET & N.W. 37th Avenue
Grady Griffin
Proprietor
★ Tune-Ups
★ Mechanic Work
TEL. NA 4-2387

Deaths in Diocese

Jose M. Ferrandiz
 Requiem Mass was offered in St. Patrick Church for Jose M. Ferrandiz, 43, of 1330 Pennsylvania Ave., Miami Beach.
 An airline auditor, he came here 10 years ago. He is survived by two daughters, Maria and Aurora; a son, Mrs. Caridad Gonzalez; and two brothers.
 Burial was in Our Lady of Mercy cemetery.

Mrs. Caridad Wilkinson
 Requiem Mass was celebrated in St. Michael Church for Mrs. Caridad Wilkinson, 80, of 3510 SW Ninth Ter. Surviving locally are a son, Thomas, and a daughter, Mrs. Rafael.

Stephen J. McInerney
 Requiem Mass was offered in St. Patrick Church for Stephen J. McInerney, 64, of 2160 Park Ave. Miami Beach winter resident for 10 years before moving here from Washington, D. C. one year ago, he is survived by his wife, Nellie; two daughters; three sons; two brothers; and four grandchildren.
 Burial was in Our Lady of Mercy cemetery.

Philip Henry Collins
 DEERFIELD BEACH — Mass of Requiem was celebrated in St. Michael Church for Philip Henry Collins, 80, of 420 SE 15th Ave. He came here from Detroit five years ago.
 Kraeer Funeral Home, Boca Raton, was in charge of arrangements.

Marie A. Litavetz
 Requiem Mass was offered in Little Flower Church, Coral Gables, for Marie A. Litavetz, 77, of 5701 43rd Ct. She came to South Miami 14 years ago from New Kensington, Pa. Surviving are a daughter, Agnes; two sons, Albert and Raymond Leeward; five sisters; and five grandchildren.
 Van Orsdel Mortuaries was in charge of arrangements.

Cloyd V. DeFeo
 HIALEAH — Requiem Mass was celebrated in St. John Church for Cloyd V. DeFeo, 32, of 981 E. 27th St. He came here 13 years ago from New York. He is survived by his wife, Theodora; two sons, Rickey and Paul; his father, Virgil; and two brothers, Paul A. and Dennis.
 Van Orsdel Mortuaries had charge of arrangements.

Mary M. McKenna
 Requiem Mass was offered in SS. Peter and Paul Church for Mrs. Mary M. McKenna, 63, of 24 SW 28th Rd., who came here 35 years ago from Indianapolis.
 She is survived by her husband, John; a sister, Mrs. H. N. Siefert; and a brother, Carl Fisse.
 Ahern-Plummer Funeral Home had charge of arrangements.

Claire K. Valdejuli
 GOLDEN BEACH — Mass of Requiem was offered in St. Mary Magdalen Church for Mrs. Claire K. Valdejuli, 66, of 198 South Island, who came here six years ago from New York.
 Surviving are her husband, Manuel; two sons, Douglas and Richard; a daughter, Mrs. Anita McGowan; a brother, Frank Kearney; and nine grandchildren.
 Lithgow's North Miami Center was in charge of funeral arrangements.

Mary E. Toro
 HOLLYWOOD — Requiem Mass was celebrated in St. Stephen Church for Mrs. Mary E. Toro, 53, of 6834 SW 15th St.
 She is survived by her husband, Anthony S.; and two sons, Frank and Anthony.
 Wadlington Funeral Home had charge of arrangements.

Mrs. Raphael Trapolino
 Mass of Requiem was offered in St. Mary Cathedral for Mrs. Raphael M. Trapolino, 85, of 1160 NW 89th St. She came here 21 years ago from Detroit, and is survived by her husband, Gregorio; seven daughters, Mrs. Sophie DiPiazza, Mrs. Laura Rayola, Mrs. Raphael Minnet, Mrs. Marguerite Genetti, Mrs. Violet Boczar, Miss Irene and Miss Rose L. Trapolino; a son, Vincent, and 15 grandchildren.
 Burial was in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery, with Edward F. McHale and Sons Funeral Home in charge.

Miss Frances Carroll
 Requiem Mass was celebrated in St. Mary Cathedral for Miss Frances Carroll, 70, of 8500 Biscayne Blvd. She came here from New York 16 years ago.
 Burial was in St. Peter's Cemetery, Rosendale, N. Y., with Edward F. McHale and Sons Funeral Home in charge of local arrangements.

Hannah S. Garland
 Mass of Requiem was offered in St. Michael Church for Mrs. Hannah S. Garland, 84, of 47 NW 32nd Pl. She came here 15 years ago from Greenwich, Conn. Survivors are a sister; and two brothers including James E. Sheehan.
 Van Orsdel Mortuaries had charge of arrangements, with burial in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery.

Frank S. Dobias
 HIALEAH — Requiem Mass was offered in Immaculate Conception Church for Frank Steven Dobias, Sr., 82, of 366 W. 36th St., who came here six years ago from Cleveland.
 Surviving are his wife, Agnes; two sons; four daughters, including Mrs. William Brown; 11 grandchildren, and four great-grandchildren.
 Carl F. Slade Funeral Home was in charge of arrangements, with burial in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery.

Miss Kathryn Filbert
 Requiem Mass was celebrated in Gesu Church for Miss Kathryn M. Filbert, 88, of 27 NE Fourth St., who came here 35 years ago from New York.

Joseph O'Malley
 SURFSIDE — Requiem Mass was offered in Baltimore for Joseph P. O'Malley, 88, of 9257 Dickens Ave., a retired railroad comptroller.
 He came here from Baltimore 24 years ago, and is survived by his wife, Marguerite B.; a daughter; two grandchildren, and five great-grandchildren.

Francis M. Donegan
 Mass of Requiem was offered in Corpus Christi Church for Francis Marie Donegan, 58, of 3238 NW Third Ave.
 Born in New Jersey, she came here five years ago from Clearwater, Fla., and is survived by a sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Miller.
 Burial was in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery, with the Edward F. McHale and Sons Funeral Home in charge.

James H. Killen
 Requiem Mass was celebrated in St. Mary Cathedral for James H. Killen, 60, of 6519 NW Miami Pl., who came here six years ago from New York.
 Surviving are his wife, Rose; two sons, James and Patrick; a sister in England; and a brother in New York.

Joseph G. Portell
 Requiem Mass was celebrated in SS. Peter and Paul Church for Joseph George Portell, 67, of 501 SW 24th Rd.
 He came here 22 years ago from Detroit. Surviving are a son, George; two daughters, Dolores and Mary Ann; a sister, and three brothers.
 Josberger Funeral Home had charge of arrangements, with burial in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery.

Wesley N. Keefer
 Mass of Requiem was celebrated in St. James Church for Wesley N. Keefer, 52, of 1360 NW 134th St.
 He came here five years ago from Newark, N. J. Surviving are his wife, Ellen; a daughter, Faith; and a brother.
 Burial was in Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery, with Van Orsdel Mortuaries in charge.

Charles Crombie
 Requiem Mass was offered in SS. Peter and Paul Church for Charles Crombie, 49, of 2115 SW Third Ave.
 A World War II veteran, he came here 13 years ago from Pittsburgh. Survivors are his wife, Ruby; a daughter, Carol; his mother; two sisters, and three brothers.
 King Funeral Home was in charge of arrangements.

HOLLYWOOD'S
WINTER - WRIGHT
 FUNERAL HOME
 WA 2-7555
 Catholic Owned
 E. G. WINTER, F.D. 1050 N. FEDERAL


Homelike Surroundings
 Dignified Friendly Services
 Prices To Meet Any Family Budget



KING
 Funeral Home
 R. E. Wixson, F.D.
 206 S.W. 8th Street FR 3-2111
 Serving faithfully for over 60 years

ADVERTISEMENT

A THOUGHT FOR TODAY



By: Gaither D. Peden, Jr.


"HAPPINESS GROWS AT OUR OWN FIRESIDES, AND IS NOT TO BE PICKED IN STRANGERS' GARDENS..." Douglas Jerrold

It's true enough that we are sometimes moved to look rather far afield for happiness, disregarding the vast potential so close to home. It may be that we imagine it more difficult to see and to recognize happiness in familiar surrounding, in daily acts.

Whatever the reason, before we feel compelled to search vaguely and blindly, it behooves us to crystallize in our own minds, with some degree of certainty, what actually are the ingredients of happiness. Thus, we might discover that true happiness is not a mysterious commodity, but rather a usually close at hand, commonplace thing, so taken for granted that we may have forgotten how to recognize it.

It may also be taken for granted that many extra services are to be expected at G. D. PEDEN FUNERAL HOME to ease the burden for the bereaved. Services conducted by G. D. PEDEN FUNERAL HOME, Catholic Funeral Home, 8231 Bird Road, are complete in every respect. Ambulance service. Phone CA 6-1811.

At
Van Orsdel's



The BEST needn't cost more

The question of quality needn't be price. At Van Orsdel's we give the same unstinting service and personal attention to every bereaved family, regardless of the amount spent.

COMPLETE FUNERAL SERVICES

Van Orsdel's provides an exceptionally wide selection of funerals to choose from. Over 60 different funerals are offered, and all tributes include casket, casket bearers, transportation, music, choice of chapel facilities in four mortuaries and every needed detail of helpful service.

\$150*	\$215	\$279	\$307	\$348
\$383	\$396	\$419	\$427	\$455

Standard metal casket funerals from \$465
 Solid hardwood casket funerals from \$475

*Any Family in financial difficulty may set its own price on this service.

ASSURANCE OF INTEGRITY

Experienced service and fair dealing are important protections when funeral selection becomes necessary. Van Orsdel's membership in National Selected Morticians is the family's assurance of receiving the finest funeral service obtainable in Dade County.

Henderson Funeral Service
 3773 N. Fed. Hwy. — Pompano Beach, Fla.

Pompano Beach	Margate	Deerfield Beach
WH 1-4930	WE 3-1717	Boca 5481


• AMBULANCE SERVICE •

Fairchild FUNERAL HOMES
 FT. LAUDERDALE

299 N. FEDERAL HWY. — 3501 W. BROWARD BLVD.
 JA 2-2811 LU 1-6100
 DAN H. FAIRCHILD PHIL H. FAIRCHILD
 FUNERAL DIRECTORS

Whatever the Cost...
 The DEGREE of DIGNITY and SERVICE is the SAME!

MEMBERS: C.D.A., K of C, HOLY NAME



1000 FUNERALS AVERAGED LESS THAN \$700 EACH

262	LESS THAN \$400
365	\$400 TO \$749
212	\$750 TO \$999
161	OVER \$1000

AQUI SE HABLE ESPANOL • COMPLETE FUNERALS from \$150

Ahern PLUMMER
 Funeral Home

OBIE JOHNSON FUNERAL HOME
 1650 HARRISON ST. WA 2-7511
 HOLLYWOOD
 Obie Johnson, Funeral Director
 SERVING CATHOLIC FAMILIES OVER 18 YEARS

CARL F. SLADE, F.D.
CARL F. SLADE FUNERAL HOME
 800 PALM AVE. • HIALEAH • TU 8-3433

IN WEST HOLLYWOOD
 5801 HOLLYWOOD BLVD. — YU 3-6565
WADLINGTON
 Funeral Homes
 IN HOLLYWOOD
 140 S. DIXIE HWY. — WA 3-6565

KRAEER FUNERAL HOME
 R. JAY KRAEER, Funeral Director
 Ambulance Service
 200 N. FEDERAL HIGHWAY
 POMPANO BEACH, FLORIDA
 Phone WH 1-4113

Van Orsdel MORTUARIES

For Further Information Call FR 3-5757
 LARGE CATHOLIC STAFF
 C. D. Van Orsdel, Licensee



SHARE IN THESE BIG SAVINGS ON
QUALITY FOODS

PRICES EFFECTIVE THRU SATURDAY AT ALL FOOD FAIR STORES . . . FROM FT. PIERCE TO KEY WEST

YOUR CHOICE WITH \$9.95 ORDER OR MORE

FAB OR **FYNE-TEX** **GIANT**
DETERGENT **PKG.** **29c**

QUANTITY RIGHTS RESERVED

MEATY
 WHITE PEARL
SHRIMP
 lb. **69c**

YOUR CHOICE WITH \$5.00 ORDER OR MORE

SPRY OR **FYNE-BAKE** **3-LB.**
SHORTENING **CAN** **49c**

BIRDS EYE
FROZEN DINNERS
 TURKEY, CHICKEN, BEEF OR CHOP STEAK 11-OZ. PKG. **49c**

COFFEE **FYNE TASTE** **LB. BAG** **49c**

FARMER GRAY - U.S. GOV'T GRADED 'A' - QUICK FROZEN
MIDGET TURKEYS **EVISCERATED**
 4 TO 10 LB. AVERAGE **39c** LB.

TOP U.S. CHOICE - P.S.G. BRAND
CHUCK ROAST **LB.** **39c**

TOP U.S. CHOICE - P.S.G. BRAND
Crossrib ROAST **BONELESS** . . . **LB.** **69c**

GROUND BEEF **LEAN** **3 LBS.** **1¹⁹**

FARMER GRAY - GRADE 'A' - GEORGIA SHIPPED - FRESH ICED - STRICTLY FRESH-NEVER FROZEN-CUT FRESH IN THE STORE WHERE YOU BUY THEM

Chicken **LEGS** | **BREASTS (w/ribs)** | **WINGS**
 lb. **39c** | lb. **49c** | lb. **25c**

DUBUQUE
CANNED PICNICS
3 LB. CAN **1.99**

First Of The Season - FANCY CALIFORNIA
Bartlett Pears **2 / 39c** **LBS.**

FOOD FAIR - FLORIDA
 FRESH - GRADE 'A'
EGGS
 MEDIUM DOZEN **43c**

MERCHANTS GREEN STAMPS... YOUR EXTRA BONUS AT FOOD FAIR