

## Council Approves Unity Proposal, Hears Call For Lay Apostolate

VATICAN CITY (NC) — The ecumenical council ended debate on a proposal to attain unity with Orthodox Christians and began discussion of a project on the nature of the Church during the week preceding the end of the council's first session.

In the later discussion a bishop called for a "solemn proclamation by the council

(Monsignor Walsh writes on "Space Age and the Bible," on Page 7; other Council news, comment and pictures on Pages 2, 3, 4, 6.)

on the importance and function of the apostolate of the laity in the Church today."

At its 29th and 33rd general meetings, the council voted to pass 11 amendments to the liturgy proposal, the first topic it

has considered. Hopes were expressed here that the council would be able to complete and make public at least the first chapter of the liturgy project before the first session of the council closes on Dec. 8.

The council voted that the proposal on unity be accepted "as a document which contains the common truths of the Faith and as a sign of its mindfulness and benevolence toward the separated brothers of the East." It also voted to include in the proposal two related proposals on ecumenical matters which the council will discuss later.

The council press bulletin reported that it was stressed that the proposal on unity was of special importance since it "could represent a kind of special invitation addressed to brothers who are already close to it."

The bulletin added that a number of council Fathers expressed regret that "the first session of the council will close without having dealt explicitly with the Protestant churches, some of whom have shown a great interest in the council."

### MISSIONARY TASK

It said that the proposal on the Church, called *De Ecclesia*, treats such matters as "the nature of the Church and its members, the episcopate, Religious and the laity, authority in the Church, the magisterium (teaching authority) and the missionary task of the Church and, finally, ecumenism."

The bulletin said that "certainly this project on the Church is one of the most important items to be treated by the Second Vatican Council."

It reported that the council Fathers generally accepted the proposal and quoted one of them as stating:

"If the theme treated in these days is to be a kind of central point of the council, from which the general directives are to be taken for all the future discussions, it would be advisable to coordinate all the work of re-

(Continued on Page 2)

### POPE TELLS 50,000 IN ST. PETER'S SQUARE

## 'Good Health Is Returning'

VATICAN CITY (NC) — Pope John XXIII opened his apartment window to the chill wind to show the close to 50,000 people gathered in St. Peter's Square below that his health was indeed on the mend.

He also used terms of warm affection in a speech carried over loudspeakers to the crowd of people who converged on the square at noon on Sunday. It was just five days after Vatican spokesmen had revealed that the Pope was ill and announced that all his engagements had been canceled. Pope John was suffering from gastric troubles that had caused anemia.

The people gathered in St. Peter's Square joined with the Pope in reciting the Angelus. Then he said: "Beloved children, I thank you for your presence for the meaning you wish it to have — your good wishes for good health and God's blessing."

"Good health, which for a time threatened to leave, is about to return; indeed it is returning! Thus as all of us, as good children pass through this world, we take courage again, each of us, in the fulfillment of our duties, knowing that there is Someone who watches over us,

(Continued on Page 5)



DESPITE CHILL winds, Pope John XXIII opened his apartment window Sunday to speak to the crowds gathered in St. Peter's Square and assure them of the return of his good health.



Voice Photo

NEW STATUE of the Blessed Virgin Mary recently erected at Immaculate Conception School, Hialeah, is a gift from the parish CYO. Made of reinforced concrete, the statue is 9½ feet high and is the work of portrait painter, Joseph Muscare, who spent two months sculpturing the statue, his first such work.

## Clayton Brenneman, Member Of Music Commission, Dies

Solemn Requiem Mass for Clayton Brenneman, executive secretary of the Diocese of Miami Music Commission, was sung Tuesday in the Cathedral where he was organist and director of the all-male choir.

The only lay member of the diocesan music commission, who was appointed diocesan organist early in 1959 by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll, died suddenly Saturday at the age of 56.

Msgr. Patrick J. O'Donoghue, V.G., pastor, the Cathedral parish, was the celebrant of the Mass; Father Edward Pick was deacon; Father Laurence Conway, subdeacon and Father Donald F.X. Connolly, master of ceremonies.

A native of Altoona, Pa., where he was organist and choir director for eight years in the Blessed Sacrament Cathedral, Mr. Brenneman founded the Miami Guild of Catholic Church Musicians and also directed the glee club and choir at Notre Dame Academy. Last year he served as dean of the Miami Chapter of the American Guild of Organists.

While in Altoona, he was also an instructor of Gregorian Chant at the Monastery of St. Bernardine, having studied organ, counterpoint, composition, voice and choral

(Continued on Page 11)



Clayton Brenneman

## Cathedral Mass Saturday Honors Diocese Patroness

Solemn Mass honoring Our Lady of the Immaculate Conception, patroness of the Diocese of Miami and the United States, will be sung in the Cathedral at 10 a.m. Saturday, Dec. 8, the feast of the Immaculate Conception, and a holy day of obligation.

Msgr. Patrick J. O'Donoghue, V.G., pastor, the Cathedral parish, will be the celebrant; Father Edward Pick, deacon and Father Laurence Conway, subdeacon. Father Donald F. X.

Connolly will be the master of ceremonies.

The choir of St. John Vianney Minor Seminary will sing during the Mass under direction of Father Paul Day, C.M.

Procession and crowning of parish statue of the Blessed Virgin will follow the Mass.

A triduum of prayer which began Thursday will continue today (Friday) and Saturday at 8 p.m.

Today (Friday) is observed as a day of fast and abstinence.

❄️

**To Help You...**

With  
**Christmas Shopping**

The Voice this week brings you a Special Gift Guide.

See our Green Pages in the center of this issue for Christmas gift suggestions.

❄️

## Bishop Faces Busy Schedule On Return Here From Rome

Bishop Coleman F. Carroll, who has been in Rome nearly two months participating in the first session of the Second Vatican Council, returns to the Diocese of Miami next week.

The schedule of His Excellency includes the investiture of eight newly appointed Monsignori recently honored by Pope John XXIII; the dedications of the new college building and retreat house at St. John Vianney Minor Seminary; the first building of

Biscayne College, St. Jude Church, Jupiter; the Cenacle Retreat House, Lantana, and the blessing of a new Catholic Charities office in West Palm Beach.

Solemn Pontifical Mass sung in the chapel of the college building will follow the dedication of the fifth seminary structure at 11 a.m., Saturday, Dec. 15. Open house for visitors and friends will be held from 2 to 5 p.m.

(Continued on Page 2)



# Council Gives Approval To Proposal On Unity

(Continued From Page 1)

vision on the different projects with the study of the Church."

## POWER OF BISHOPS

The project, however, was also criticized. One speaker said its form was too juridical. Another answered that "as long as one lives in the world one cannot do without institutions and juridical norms."

Other critics said the proposal does not cite the Fathers of the East enough and that it does not quote sufficiently from the Scriptures. Criticisms were also made of its style.

The proposal's general treatment of the role of bishops was praised, but one speaker complained that it overlooked titular bishops and another called for a study of the nature and limitations of the power of bishops and "in this respect to clarify the powers of episcopal conferences and of patriarchs."

It was also urged that "the doctrine on the relations between Church and State should be formulated in a way which takes into account realities of the present day and in such a way as not to be unduly offensive to the State."

The speaker who called for a council proclamation on the lay apostolate also suggested that "laymen could make a valuable contribution to the studies of the council in questions related to their specific competence, such as the communications media, and in questions regarding special aspects of their activity in the world."

The proposal on the Church was taken up despite the fact that Alfredo Cardinal Ottaviani, president of the Theology Commission which drew up De Ecclesia, had urged that its discussion be postponed because of the short time remaining in the council's first session.

## GRAVE DANGER

The press bulletin reported that speakers "generally praised the substance and structure of the project," but added that some speakers had called for changes. It noted that the hope was expressed that it could be given "a more pastoral and missionary tone, leaving aside certain aspects which are too juridical. In this way, it was said, it might better respond to the modern world's expectations of the Church."

The council voted general approval of the proposal for efforts toward union with the Orthodox Christians.

The unity proposal, the bulletin said, noted that the Church does not want to leave "anything untried for achieving unity," but added that it does not wish to gain unity "to the detriment of any truth."

The bulletin reported that it was stated at the council that "unity is a matter of extreme importance in these times . . . and for this reason it would be advisable to put it in special evidence by a project which

would treat exclusively of the unity of the Church." It quoted the speaker as saying that efforts toward union respond "to an increasing need felt among Christians to unite in the face of the grave danger which threatens the Faith."

## GOAL OF UNITY

Both Catholics and Orthodox must show humility in order to attain the goal of unity, a speaker declared at the 29th general meeting of the council. The bulletin quoted the speaker as stating:

"In order to achieve union it is necessary to exercise great humility on both sides so that both parties to union might recognize their errors; and to exercise charity so that both parties to union might forgive harm done to each other."

A speaker also suggested that "a prayer be composed which could be recited by all Christians publicly and privately and particularly by children that they might be educated in the desire for union."

## TEXT CHANGES

Changes in the proposal's text, the bulletin reported, were suggested in "those references to the relations between the different churches and the state, and in those which appear to call into question the morality of certain customs in the Oriental nations."

An expert of the U.S. Bishops' press panel commented on this, saying that the reference to Church and State may have to do with the fact, for example, that the Greek Orthodox Church is the state church of Greece. He noted that the King of Greece is represented in the Holy Synod, the ruling body of that church.

The reference to morality, the expert continued, could pertain to the practice of divorce and remarriage which is permitted by some Orthodox churches.

## PRAYERS ASKED

Toward the close of the 29th meeting the council's general secretary, Archbishop Pericle Felici, read an announcement suggesting that during the novena in honor of the Immaculate Conception the council pray for the world's bishops, both those at the council and those prevented from attending, and for all Christian people.

It was reported that the suggestion was inspired by the speech of Pope John XIII at the council's opening in which he asked for prayers for bishops kept away from the council. The suggestion was greeted with applause.

At the 30th general meeting, the bulletin said, it was stated that work for unity had "acquired a new development after (the encyclical) Mystici Corporis of Pope Pius XII and that it had increased still more during the pontificate of Pope John XIII.

## TRUE BALANCE

"But in the Catholic Church there has always been great veneration for the Oriental Fathers, and therefore the wish for returning to the unity of the

Church of the first centuries has always been cultivated."

The bulletin reported that "some noted that the problem of union must be studied according to concrete circumstances of modern life rather than according to the books, and in a realistic manner so that a true balance could be found between the desire for ecumenism, which in itself is excellent, and the need for safeguarding the immutable principles of Catholic teaching."

One speaker said that from the historical point of view "it can be stated that Catholics also may have been in the wrong, but from the theological point of view the Catholic Church cannot be blamed for the schism."

## LAYTY DISCUSSED

It was stressed that the drafting of a proposal on unity was

of special importance, since it "could represent a kind of special invitation addressed to brothers who are already close to it." It was added that it could serve as a basis for a council decree which "would truly show how Catholics on their part had done everything possible to promote union."

In the discussion of the laymen, the communique said, there was a plea that "greater prominence" be given to the principles from which lay people derive their dignity. It said this is sometimes referred to as "their priesthood — inasmuch as they are members of the Mystical Body of Christ, from which they have the duty of establishing the reign of Christ in the modern world through their own authority and competence and not only as executors of the directives of the hierarchy."

Referring to the power of the bishops, the bulletin reported that the council was reminded "that the bond of charity which unites the Supreme Pontiff with them be stressed more."

The bulletin said further that "some, while praising the fact that the project underlines the nature of the Church as the Mystical Body of Christ, recalled the necessity of not underestimating — and therefore of reaffirming without equivocation — the visible juridical and hierarchical character of the Church founded by Christ."

"One speaker expressed the wish that — as always, but particularly now — there be emphasized the characteristic of the Church of being born of the Blood of Christ and of being the continuation of the mystery of the Passion of the Cross. It is opportune, it was stated, that

this concept of the Church be confirmed especially for the comfort of those in different parts of the world who suffer, socially, individually, morally and physically, because they belong to Christ's Church whose Passion they continue mystically."

## 4 Missioners Arrested

KAMPALA, Uganda (NC) — Four Catholic missioners in the neighboring Sudan have been placed under house arrest under a new law which observers say is designed to end all missionary efforts in that Moslem-ruled nation.

Meanwhile, according to reports reaching here, the Sudanese government has ordered 10 other Catholic missioners to leave the country. This brings to 60 the number of Catholic and Protestant missioners expelled.



Voice Photo

Bishop Carroll, Center, Msgr. James Walsh, Left, And Father John Young Return Next Week From Rome

## Bishop Faces Heavy Schedule On Return Here From Rome

(Continued From Page 1)

At 4 p.m. on the same day Bishop Carroll will officiate at ceremonies of dedication for Mary Kennedy Hall, initial building at Biscayne College, recently completed at 16400 NW 32nd Ave., adjacent to the Palmetto Expressway.

The provisional Church of St. Jude recently erected at Jupiter will be dedicated by Bishop Carroll at 10 a.m. Sunday, Dec. 16. At 2 p.m. His Excellency will officiate at the retreat house section for men of the new seminary building.

Two domestic prelates, the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Michael Beerhalter, pastor, St. Anastasia parish, Fort Pierce, and the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Peter Reilly, J.C.D., pastor, Little Flower parish, Coral Gables; and six papal chamberlains, the Very Rev. Msgr. R.E. Philbin, the Very Rev. Msgr. Thomas J.

O'Donovan, the Very Rev. Msgr. John O'Dowd, the Very Rev. Msgr. Joseph H. De Vane, the Very Rev. Msgr. James J. Walsh and the Very Rev. Msgr. Bryan O. Walsh, will be invested in their robes by Bishop Carroll during ceremonies at 4 p.m. in the Cathedral on Sunday, Dec. 16.

The new Cenacle Retreat House, now nearing completion at 1400 S. Dixie H'Way, Lantana, will be blessed by Bishop Carroll at 11 a.m., Friday, Dec. 21.

The first Catholic Charities office in Palm Beach County located at 820 Belvedere Rd., will be blessed by Bishop Carroll at 3 p.m. on the same day.

## Tithing Set In Diocese

OAKLAND, Calif. (NC) — Tithing will be the sole means of church financing in the Oakland diocese beginning Jan. 1, Bishop Floyd L. Begin has announced.

## THE KEY

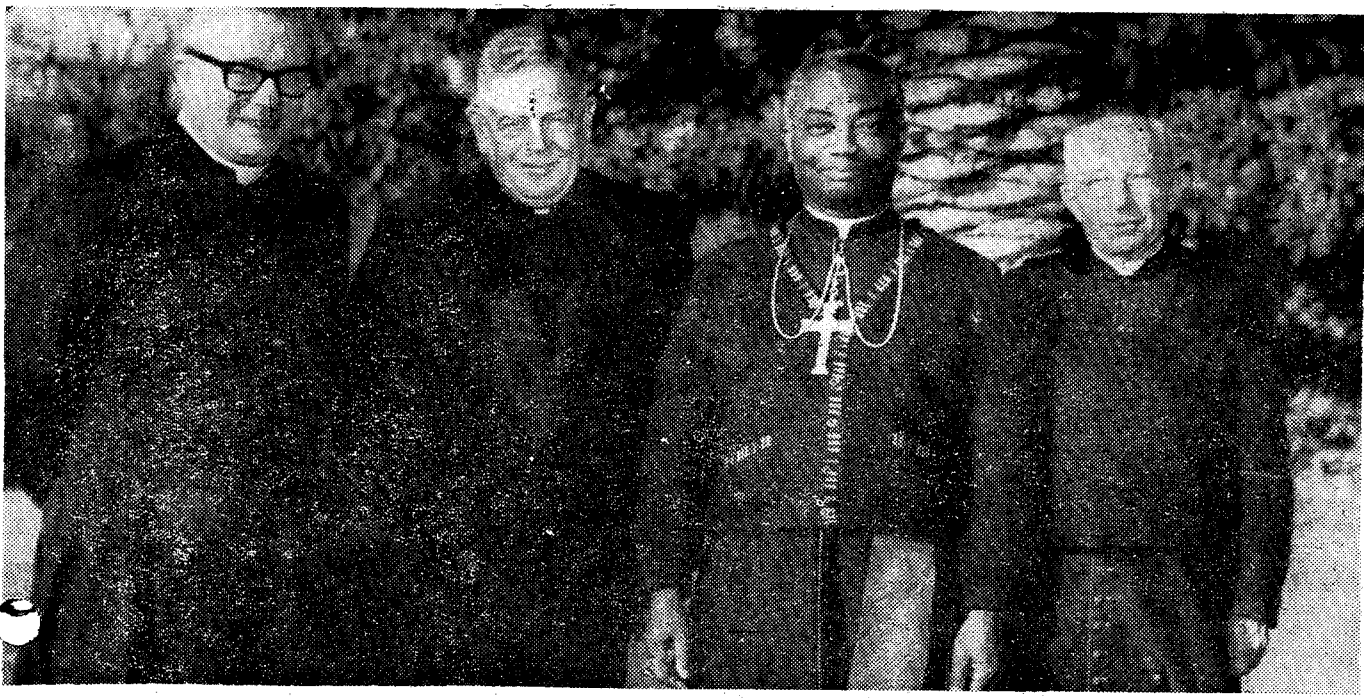


for your answer to  
Christmas giving.

See Pages 23-24-25-26

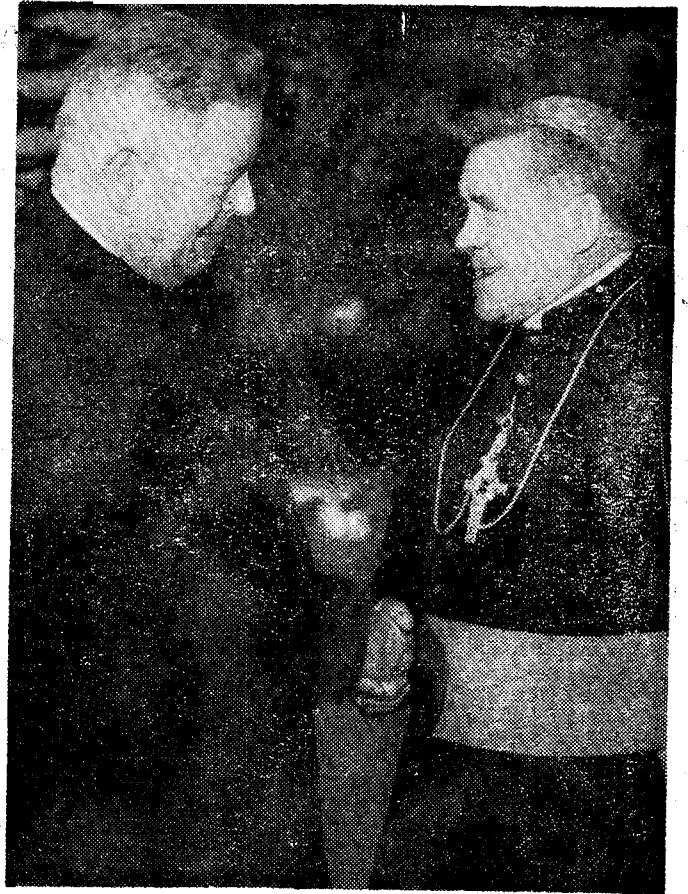
Open Every Evening 'Til 9:30  
'Til Christmas

Clergy Department Religious Articles  
OX 6-1362 OX 1-0716  
79th St. at 27th Avenue



WELCOMING PRELATES in Rome is the Very Rev. Cornelius Heiligers, superior general of the Company of Mary of St. Louis de Montfort, left, shown with Bishop Coleman F. Carroll, Aux-

iliary Bishop Remi Augustin who was evicted from Port-au-Prince, Haiti; and Bishop Albert Guiot of Port-de-Paix; Haiti. Members of the hierarchy attended the 21st Ecumenical Council.



EXCHANGING GREETINGS in Rome were Bishop Coleman F. Carroll, left, and Bishop John Gunnarsson, S.M.M. of Iceland whose diocese is in darkness six months out of each year.

## Council Considers Problem Of Church-State Relations

ROME (NC) — The ecumenical council will deal with the Church - State problem but will not offer a final solution to it, according to an American specialist in Church - State affairs.

"The general solution of Leo XIII, that there should be concord between the two societies (Church and State), must be spelled out," said Gustave A. Weigel, S. J., professor of theology at Woodstock (Md.) college. "We expect that this council will do a little bit of spelling."

The Jesuit theologian, speaking at a session of the U. S. Bishops' press panel, warned, however, against expectation that the council will come out with a full and definitive statement on the ages-old problem.

He pointed out that Catholic theological thought on the Church - State issue has not yet crystallized, and that the council, "since it isn't a debating society," will not attempt to pronounce fully on a problem still being argued by theologians.

Father Weigel said that Catholic theologians subscribe to Pope Leo XII's assertion that Church and State must be in concord, "but the question of how that concord is to be achieved has agitated them."

He said that there are two principal schools of thought on the question: one sees the superiority of the Church as

imposing a necessary obligation on the State to adjust its activity in accordance with the will of the Church; the other holds that although the Church is in a higher order than the State it is not by that fact superior to it in a juridical sense.

According to the latter view, each society is autonomous in its own sphere, and each society — as a society — is neither inferior nor superior. Christian influence on the state must therefore be worked out through the action of the Christian citizen immersed in civil society.

Father Weigel said his own belief is that the "state must be recognized as a real society, autonomous in its own right." He added that "men must be in full allegiance to the Church and in full allegiance to the civil society, which by shorthand we call the state."

The Jesuit theologian concluded by referring to the Church - State problem as "a minor part of ecclesiology" (the science of the Church).



SUPERIOR GENERAL of the Congregation of the Mission whose eastern province staffs St. John Vianney Minor Seminary is the Very Rev. William M. Slattery, C. M., shown with Bishop Coleman F. Carroll outside St. Peter's Basilica in Rome.

## His Diocese Is In Darkness For Six Months Each Year

By Msgr. JAMES J. WALSH  
Special Voice Correspondent

VATICAN CITY — One of the Fathers of the Council with a "Believe-it-or-not" background brightly admitted that his diocese is in darkness for six months of the year, nor did he look darkly upon the fact that the rest of the year hits almost the other extreme.

If you have guessed this is Iceland, you are right. Bishop John Gunnarsson, S.M.M., is the only Bishop in Iceland. His diocese is spread over the vast, bleak, treeless land known to most of us as a difficult, undesirable place to live.

A jovial, kindly man, Bishop Gunnarsson makes light of living conditions in the far away

land. He is used to unusual situations and takes them in stride, apparently. For instance, we mentioned in The Voice some weeks ago that at one time there was only one Catholic in all of Iceland. That was his father, he tells with justifiable pride.

When he felt sure that God was calling him to the priesthood, he had to leave the country, of course. He went to Holland, where he joined the Company of Mary, and took his studies in French and English and Latin.

He is not a stranger to the United States. From time to time he visited in Washington and stayed with Msgr. Lawrence Shehan, now the Archbishop of Baltimore. In fact, he was consecrated a bishop in 1943 at St. Patrick Cathedral, Washington, by the former Apostolic Delegate, Amleto Cardinal Cicognani.

It is obvious he is a missionary bishop in every sense of the word. In all of Iceland there are only nine priests. Some years ago when he got his first native vocation (after himself) he sent him to St. Mary's Seminary in Baltimore for studies. When the young man was ordained in 1947, it was a great day of rejoicing for the Catholics of Iceland. Incidentally, the total Catholic population of the country is 325. At least it was that number when the bishop left for the Council.

He goes home soon, not only with new hopes for his missionary diocese as a result of the Council, but with a newly ordained priest, the second fulfilled vocation during his period as bishop.

## Weekend Retreat Planned For Boys

NORTH PALM BEACH — A weekend retreat for boys attending public schools in South Florida will be held at Our Lady of Florida Monastery and Retreat House, Dec. 29 and 30th.

According to Father Cyril Schweinberg, C.P., the spiritual conferences will begin at 9:30 a.m. Saturday and conclude after Benediction on Sunday.

Reservations may be made by contacting Father Schweinberg at 1300 U. S. 1 or by calling 844-7750.



ANNUAL VISITOR to the Diocese of Miami is Father Elio Gambari, S.M.M., left, of the Sacred Congregation of Religious in Rome, shown with Mother Mary Gonzaga, of the Pittsburgh Prov-

ince of Felician Sisters, who staff St. Joseph Hospital, Port Charlotte; Reverend Mother Mary Alexander, superioress general of Felician Sisters; Bishop Carroll and Msgr. James Walsh.



# Doctrine Of Mystical Body Could Come Up At Council

VATICAN CITY (NC) — During its discussion of the proposal on the nature of the Church, the ecumenical council may examine the doctrine of the Mystical Body of Christ as it relates to baptized Christians.

This was stated during a briefing session conducted by the U.S. Bishops' press panel of experts following the council's 31st general meeting.

Panel members noted that during the past century there has been a development of theological thought regarding the relation of baptized Christians who are not Catholics to the Mystical Body of the Church.

At the First Vatican Council, it was said, the doctrine of the Mystical Body was not discussed within the council although it was talked about outside of it. Many then thought that it was not sufficiently developed and was too vague for formal action by the council.

Since that time it has been studied and its consequences have been worked out by many theologians. These were crystallized in Pope Pius XII's encyclical, *Mystici Corporis*,

it was stated at the panel briefing.

In recent years, it was said, Augustin Cardinal Bea, S.J., president of the council's Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity, has stressed the teaching that all non-Catholic Christians who are validly baptized are in some way members of the Mystical Body, although they do not share in the full graces of God since they are not formally members of the Catholic Church.

A panel member pointed out that this membership of baptized non-Catholic Christians can only be understood in a broad sense. He cited Pius XII's teaching that in the strict sense a person is a member of the Mystical Body only if he is baptized, practices the Faith and is in union with the Holy See.

Commenting on Cardinal Bea's work, a panel member close to his unity secretariat said he believes the future work of the secretariat will be based in great part on the concept of sharing the common bond of Baptism. He noted that the stress will lie on what Catholics and Protestants share, and not on what divides them.



NC Photo

VATICAN PRESS office chief is Msgr. Fausto Villaine, shown as he addresses a group of news correspondents following one of the sessions of the 21st Ecumenical Council in Rome.

# Council Asked To Form Unit To Handle Atom-Age Issues

ROME (NC) — A group of French bishops has asked the Second Vatican Council to create a commission to deal with such contemporary problems of world significance as atomic warfare.

The bishops' proposal was disclosed by Archbishop Thomas Roberts, S.J., former head of the Bombay, India, archdiocese. He said the proposal urged creation of an additional commission within the structure of the council.

The Archbishop said that with the French proposal he had submitted one of his own. It calls for establishment of an international organization of experts — theologians, scientists, economists and others — outside the council proper to study such matters as the threat of atomic warfare to humanity.

Archbishop Roberts said his proposal would unite not only Catholics but also Protestants and others in an effort to work out an approach to and solution of such problems in terms of the natural law.

The Archbishop did not disclose many details of the French bishops' proposal, but he did say it called for a commission to work out a reaffirmation of the conditions underlying a just war in the light of modern technological advances.

## Rosary Tract Published

WASHINGTON (NC) — "Meditations on the Rosary," written by Pope John XXIII and issued in October, 1961, has been published in pamphlet form by the Publications Office of the National Catholic Welfare Conference at 1312 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., here.

# New Role In Social Action Seen Nearing For Laity

ROME (NC) — The Second Vatican Council may remedy the Church's "insufficient reliance on lay initiative," a priest with many years of experience in social action has said.

Msgr. George G. Higgins, head of the National Catholic Welfare Conference's Social Action Department, told newsmen here: "If the council does not give this stimulus to lay initiative, I see little hope of getting Catholics to help reform society."

"I have been in the social action field for 20 years," Monsignor Higgins told the journalists, "and I know that we priests and bishops cannot do it."

Monsignor Higgins said that the council could give new impetus to the Catholic layman's action on society by "alerting clergy and hierarchy to the layman's role in the Church."

A simple statement from the council on the world's social problems "would bring us no further than the social encyclicals of the past 75 years have" unless laymen are encouraged and stimulated into taking an active Christian part in society, he said.

"Aside from the education problem, there is substantial agreement in the United States on how religious principles can be brought to bear on many of the problems of society," he added. He cited labor-management problems and race relations as examples of the sort of sphere where interfaith agreement is evident.

Monsignor Higgins said that he agreed with the American integration leader, Rev. Martin Luther King, that religion has not made its due impact on the race problem.

"What has been lacking in large part," he added, "is a sufficient degree of interfaith

cooperation in the social order to bring religious principles to bear on the social order. But we are moving in the right direction.

"In January," he noted, "a fully integrated interfaith conference on race problems will meet in Chicago."

Such cooperation has been made easier, he said, by the impact of the ecumenical spirit of Pope John XXIII and the ecumenical aspects of the council.

The Chicago meeting, he said, will "mark a turning point in interfaith cooperation."

Before the council can explain the layman's role in Church and in the world, he said, it must first "find out what the Church is," referring to the current debate on the nature of the Church (*De Ecclesia*).

"Temperamentally, I would like to see the council make all sorts of pronouncements on social problems," he remarked. "But on sober second thought, I think it would be better for the council to concentrate on certain basic theological problems. The council's statements on social problems will draw greater force from clarification of such crucial theological problems."

for a **better**  
**Christmas** in 1963

**Christmas Club Check**  
PAY TO *John A. ...* \$100.00  
ONE HUNDRED and 00/100 DOLLARS

Join Our Christmas Club Now

**LITTLE RIVER BANK**  
AND TRUST COMPANY  
8017 N.E. SECOND AVENUE  
MIAMI, FLORIDA

MEMBER: FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM • FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

FOR THE BEST TRADES, PRICES and TERMS  
← ASK FOR →

**Daniel J. Horvath**  
General Manager  
St. Theresa Coral Gables

**PACKER Pontiac**  
AMERICA'S LARGEST PONTIAC DEALER  
DETROIT · FLINT · MIAMI  
"ON THE TRAIL" 665 S.W. 8<sup>TH</sup> ST. MIAMI

**FINE CARS - FINE SERVICE**

**Michael J. Boyle**  
New Car Sales Mgr.  
Epiphany South Miami

Care Enough?  
GIVE BETTER Electrically

An Electric Gift is popular... practical... preferred... and keeps on giving for years. See the fabulous selections for every age and interest... at your favorite store NOW.

There's no Match for flameless Electric Living

FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT CO.  
HELPING BUILD FLORIDA

**MOVING**  
LOCAL & LONG-DISTANCE TO ALL MAJOR CITIES AND POINTS BETWEEN

Sample LOW RATES from Miami to

2000 lbs.	4000 lbs.	2000 lbs.	4000 lbs.
Atlanta . . . . . 163.00	270.00	Norfolk . . . . . 192.00	324.00
Baltimore . . . . . 207.00	354.00	Newark, N.J. . . . . 228.00	398.00
Boston, Mass. . . . . 249.00	438.00	New York, N.Y. . . . . 228.00	398.00
Buffalo, N.Y. . . . . 238.00	418.00	Paterson, N.J. . . . . 228.00	398.00
Chicago . . . . . 233.00	408.00	Philadelphia . . . . . 217.00	376.00
Cleveland . . . . . 222.00	386.00	Pittsburgh . . . . . 217.00	376.00
Dallas . . . . . 228.00	398.00	Syracuse . . . . . 238.00	418.00
Greensboro, N.C. . . . . 179.00	298.00	San Diego . . . . . 362.00	664.00
Houston . . . . . 217.00	376.00	San Francisco . . . . . 398.00	736.00
Los Angeles . . . . . 370.00	680.00	Washington, D.C. . . . . 207.00	354.00

PART LOADS ACCEPTED . . . \$50 MINIMUM

FREE ESTIMATES **PL 1-7893 • PL 1-7795**

**ALLSTATES VAN LINES**  
MIAMI — 311 N.W. 72nd Terr.  
MAIN OFFICE—120-78 Queens Blvd., Queens, N. Y.  
Member of Knights of Columbus Marion Council

GIVE YOUR CHILD HIS COLLEGE EDUCATION FOR CHRISTMAS

**5 ACRE TRACT**  
IN FAST GROWING DADE COUNTY  
\$195 DOWN — BALANCE \$50 MONTHLY — TOTAL PRICE \$2250

WE SPECIALIZE IN ACREAGE INVESTMENTS LARGE OR SMALL

**HAROLD A. MILLER REALTORS**  
LANGFORD BUILDING  
121 S.E. 1st STREET, MIAMI, FLA.  
PHONE FR 1-7703

AIR CONDITIONING

**Scott-Smith Corporation**  
SPECIALISTS  
Residential and Commercial  
1069 E. 14th St. TU 8-7811



# 'Good Health Is Returning'

(Continued From Page 1)

who comforts us, and who is waiting for us."

Pope John's voice was strong and vibrant as he called attention to the beginning of the season of Advent, the imminent feast of the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary, and the closeness of Christmas.

"Beloved children, as of now I wish you happy feastsdays," he said. "May they be feasts of kindness, of joy and of peace for everyone and for the whole world. Amen. Amen."

## DOCTOR'S REPORT

Near the Pope as he spoke were the senior members of each of the orders of cardinals — cardinal-bishops, cardinal-priests and cardinal-deacons: Eugene Cardinal Tisserant, Librarian of the Holy Roman Church; Manuel Cardinal Goncalves Cerejeira, Patriarch of Lisbon, and Alfredo Cardinal Ottaviani, Secretary of the Sacred Congregation of the Holy Office. They had come to congratulate the Pope on his progress.

Also present was the Pope's physician, Dr. Antonio Gasbarri.

As the Pope was making his appearance, the Vatican Press Office issued a health bulletin together with a statement by Dr. Gasbarri. The statement referred to some reports in the press to the effect that the Pope's doctors had been having differences concerning the proper treatment. Then it said, categorically, "We can give our assurance that there is not the slightest disagreement among the doctors and that their work has been performed in perfect agreement and harmony."

Dr. Gasbarri, who had remained close at hand for several days, returned to his home in Bologna, about 200 miles north of Rome, the same afternoon. He said he was "quiet and serene" on leaving Rome, and that he would be back on Dec. 8 for the closing of the first session of the ecumenical council.

## NO SURGERY

The Pope's illness was first made known Nov. 27. But by four days later, his physicians indicated that surgery was not planned.

A Vatican statement said:

"Authoritative Vatican sources confirm that no surgical intervention is in prospect. The Pope's health is generally improved. In fact, it is improved to the extent that he is able to follow the work of the ecumenical council today."



PAPAL AUDIENCES before the recent illness of Pope John included a group of Japanese Buddhist monks who were returning to Japan from the U.S. where they commemorated the 70th anniversary of the introduction of Buddhism into the United States.

Archbishop Pericle Felici, secretary general of the council, announced to the council Fathers at the 31st general congregation, that the Pontiff's health was much improved. The council's press communique said that the participants applauded the announcement. A Vatican spokesman in turn said that the Pope "was particularly moved" by this expression of devotion.

## WATCHES COUNCIL

He saw the applause as he watched the council proceedings on the special TV set that has been installed in recent days in his apartment. This receiver is linked by a closed circuit to a stationary unmanned camera in the council chamber.

An indicator of the general optimism about the Pope's health was the expectation expressed in the official Latin notification of the ceremonies scheduled for Dec. 8 and 9, the council closing and a canonization at St. Peter's Basilica, that they would be held in the presence of the Pope.

An earlier bulletin stated that the treatment the Pope had received had enabled him to walk around and to work on various problems dealing with the government of the Church.

In making its first announcement about the Pope's health, the Vatican City daily, L'Osservatore Romano, pointed to the signs of improving and said that there was hope that the Pontiff would soon be able to resume his work schedule.

## REPORT TEXT

This was the text of the paper's announcement:

"As our newspaper has regularly reported, the Holy Father for the past several weeks has been granting special and continued audiences to the numerous prelates of individual nations who have come to Rome to take part in the Second Vatican Ecumenical Council.

SAVE MORE!  
GET MORE!

AT  
**MAYOR'S**

Thrifty  
**SANTA  
SALE!**

**GIFTS FOR ALL  
FOR LESS and  
EASY TERMS  
TOO!**

Hundreds of gift values to choose from at lowest prices anywhere. Check our prices before you buy—we guarantee you savings.

**DIAMOND  
BRIDAL DUO**  
**\$79<sup>50</sup>**  
\$1.50 Weekly

**7-DIAMOND  
BRIDAL SET**  
**\$199<sup>50</sup>**  
\$2.00 Weekly

**ROSARIES  
Many Styles**  
from **\$4<sup>95</sup>**

**Lady's BULOVA  
17 Jewels**  
**\$24<sup>75</sup>**  
\$1.00 Weekly

**Man's BULOVA  
Waterproof\***  
**\$29<sup>75</sup>**  
\$1.00 Weekly

**Lady's BULOVA  
2 Diamonds**  
**\$39<sup>95</sup>**  
\$1.00 Weekly

\*When case, crown and crystal are intact.

**CRUCIFIXES  
GOLD and SILVER**  
from **\$3<sup>95</sup>**

**5-Pc. CORNING WARE  
COOK & SERVE SET**  
All FOR **\$12<sup>95</sup>**  
50¢ Weekly

**CORDLESS  
ELECTRIC CLOCK**  
Now Only **\$9<sup>95</sup>**  
50¢ Weekly

**PAY NEXT  
YEAR**

**K of C  
RINGS**  
from **\$24<sup>95</sup>**

**CHARMS and  
BRACELETS  
GOLD and SILVER**  
from **\$1<sup>50</sup>**

**6-TRANSISTOR  
RADIOS  
5-YR. GUARANTEE**  
from **\$19<sup>95</sup>**

**BIRTHSTONE RINGS  
LADIES' and MEN'S**  
from **\$7<sup>50</sup>**

5-FINE STORES  
DOWNTOWN  
42 N.E. 1st St.

LITTLE RIVER  
7917 N.E. 2nd Ave.

UPTOWN  
163rd St. Shopping Center

HIALEAH  
Palm Springs Shopping Center

SOUTH MIAMI  
Dadeland Shopping Center

**MAYOR'S  
Jewelers**

## A World of Knowledge Under One Roof...

The widest selection of the finer paper backs, hard back books and magazines usually not easily available.

### May We Suggest:

- ★ Classics
- ★ Mythologies
- ★ Poetry Old and New
- ★ Dictionaries — English, Spanish, German, Etc.
- ★ Popular and Best Sellers in Hardback and Paperbacks
- ★ Shakespeare's Plays
- ★ Modern Novels
- ★ Plays Old and New
- ★ Religious Literature
- ★ Cliff's Notes and Outlines

## TERMINAL NEWSTANDS

Serving Dade County

### 3 International Airport Locations

Opposite Eastern, National and Delta Counters and

### Coral Gables Bus Terminal

Airport stands — 24 hours a day — Gables Stand — 6 am to 11:15 pm

Easy Parking All Locations

MAIL ORDERS HANDLED PROMPTLY

### SAMPLE OF RATES:

From	2,000 LBS.	4,000 LBS.
MIAMI TO:		
Atlanta, Ga.	\$163.00	\$270.00
Baltimore, Md.	207.00	354.00
Brooklyn, N.Y.	228.00	398.00
Chicago, Ill.	233.00	408.00
Cleveland, Ohio	222.00	386.00
Pittsburgh, Pa.	217.00	376.00
Philadelphia, Pa.	217.00	376.00
Washington, D.C.	207.00	354.00

2136 N.W. 24th Ave. NE 5-6496  
Ace RB Van Lines, Inc.



## Council Recesses Tomorrow But Its Work Will Continue

Tomorrow the first session of the 21st Ecumenical Council will come to an end, but the Council itself will not close. In fact its work will go on just as intensively in commission meetings in Rome for the next nine months, and in the private study and consultation of the Bishops in their home dioceses.

For a long time to come, historians and scholars will attempt to appraise the accomplishments of the past eight weeks of activity in and out of the Council Chamber. No one can do so at present. Perhaps certain trends are clear that may indicate how the future will be chartered, but the vast amount of preliminary discussion necessary left little time for many final decisions.

Those who are looking for many radical changes to be announced before the Fathers leave for home will be disappointed. If ever a council has been thorough in its approach to weighty problems, experts claim this one is.

It has to be, for after all it is the space age council. It is vastly different in many ways from the previous 20 councils. Already it has considered subjects never thought of in former meetings, such as the communications media; it will take up problems never even dreamed of in past councils, such as the morality of nuclear testing.

Obviously the deliberations of the bishops in many areas these past two months will influence the thinking and attitude of people in the space age for generations to come. They are applying Christian principles and values to the spiritual needs of people in an atmosphere entirely different from that of the last Council in 1870. Apparently no one has forgotten Pope John's constant reference to the reality of "changes" — how we ourselves have changed in this generation, how the way of life for everyone has changed. Therefore he said the Church must adapt her changeable parts to this new era — the space age.

As the world continues to pray that our Holy Father will go on providing the same vigorous leadership until the Council comes to its final end, whenever that may be, we already have reason to rejoice and be grateful that so great and promising a beginning has been made.

(The following editorial was written by Msgr. James J. Walsh in Vatican City, where he has been attending the Second Vatican Council as correspondent for *The Voice*.)

## Strange But True



THIS CONTEMPORARY AFRICAN STATUE OF CHRIST THE KING INCLUDES APPROPRIATE LOCAL SYMBOLS OF ROYALTY — DRUM, SPEAR AND LEOPARD SKIN.



CHARMING WOODEN CHALETS SUCH AS THIS FORM PART OF A FRENCH ALPINE CENTER DESIGNED FOR COMMUNAL RETREATS.



IN THE PERSECUTIONS OF THE 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY, TINY VIETNAM GAVE 100,000 MARTYRS TO THE CHURCH.



PROBABLY THE YOUNGEST POPE TO BE ELECTED WAS JOHN XII AT THE AGE OF 18, THOUGH SOME SCHOLARS CLAIM THAT BENEDICT IX WAS EVEN YOUNGER.



THE IMMACULATE CONCEPTION by Carlo Marrata (1623-1713) (In the Church of St. Augustine, Siena, Italy)

## New World Population Study Outlines 'Hunger's Challenge'

By J.J. GILBERT

WASHINGTON (NC) — Every year the population of the world rises by 48 million, a figure larger than the total population of France.

The world population today is about three billion. By the end of the century it will be six billion.

For every million people added to the world's population, food supplies must be increased by 13 million tons of cereals and 14 million tons of animal products.

Latin America, the Far East, the Near East and Africa have together three-fifths of the world's population but dispose of only one-third of the world's agricultural output.

### HELPFUL ANTIDOTE

These and other figures are the statistics of hunger. They are also in the title of an instructive new book by a French priest, "The Challenge of Hunger" (Newman, \$3.95).

This study by Father Noel Drogat, S.J., longtime specialist in agricultural questions and the needs of underdeveloped nations, is a helpful antidote to much of the scare talk about the world "population explosion" that has bombarded Washington in recent years.

Without ignoring the problem, he takes a practical approach to the challenge of providing for the good needs of an expanding world population. Father Drogat sums up his thesis in one key sentence: "It appears that the true problem which faces men today is less one of over-population than of underdevelopment."

### WAR ON HUNGER

He quotes from a publication of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization: "In principle, the farmers of the world would be able to produce enough food to conquer hunger. They will have to modernize their equipment and methods,

particularly in the underdeveloped regions; but this requires that modern science be put at the disposal of all nations, and not only, as it is today, at the disposal of the more prosperous of them."

Father Drogat insists that the war on hunger must make use of a varied arsenal of weapons: education, improved farming techniques and seed strains, land reclamation and so on.

He rejects the idea that the nations which today produce food surpluses could solve the world's food problem simply by producing at maximum output and devising better methods of getting their food where it is needed. He admits the usefulness and necessity of surplus distribution in emergency situations; but he stresses that a permanent solution will only come from helping the underdeveloped nations to make use of their under-utilized resources.

## The Immaculate Conception Patron Of Nation, Diocese

By FATHER DONALD F.X. CONNOLLY

Almighty God realized from all eternity that in a precious moment of a special day a humble Jewish maiden would agree to bring His only Son into the world. In anticipation of this joyful acceptance on her part, He saw to it beforehand that she would be perfectly fitted for her role in life as the Mother of Jesus.

So that she would never have to be burdened with the sway of evil, He miraculously preserved her from the chains of original sin at the first instant of her conception. She was free, therefore, from the first instant of her being to commit herself totally to the love of God.

This doctrine of Mary's immediate holiness is commemorated each year in the United States on Dec. 8 as the Feast of the Immaculate Conception. 'FULL OF GRACE'

When Catholics celebrate this feast, they are emphasizing a doctrine based upon the words of an angel. For Gabriel had referred to Mary as "full of grace" when he first greeted her. "Full of grace" means that God had evidently give her all of the gifts of grace He could bestow upon a creature.

What are all the possibilities for grace? In explanation, theologians use three principles: First, grace is bestowed on a person in proportion to the dignity to which one is called. Since Mary's dignity as the future Mother of Christ is above all other human achievements, her grace must surpass that of all other persons, no matter how much good they do with their lives.

Second, grace is given in accordance with one's closeness to God. Mary, as the Mother of Christ, is closer to Him than all other creatures and so must surpass all others in grace.

Finally, grace is the result of

God's love for a creature. But since He loved no other creature more than the Mother of Jesus, He must have bestowed more grace on her than on any other.

### FROM SECOND CENTURY

On Dec. 8 Catholics concern themselves with only one of her gifts from God — the fact that the soul of Mary, immediately upon its creation, was free; that is, not limited by the confines of original sin's remnants. Mary did not merit such a gift course; it was a blessing given her by God. He bestowed it only in view of her future role as Mother to His Son.

From the second century of Christianity, we have many writings to show that Mary's constant freedom from sin was believed in by the followers of Jesus. St. Ephrem summarized all their works when he said "... in Thee, O Lord, there is no spot, and in Thy Mother no stain."

Because of some heretics who would not accept this belief, the great thinkers of the Church came to the defense of Mary to explain this doctrine. By the early middle ages, the belief in Mary's Immaculate Conception was already in the Church's liturgy. Since some theologians of the time, however, still did not properly understand how her Motherhood of Jesus entitled her to be free from even original sin, only slowly did the teaching become more and more explicit.

### DECREE OF 1854

The great Council of Trent and many other councils referred a number of times to Mary's freedom from all sin, but to make the fact clear and precise for all time, Pope Pius IX in 1854 declared as infallibly true that from "the first instant of her conception, by a singular grace and privilege granted by Almighty God ... the Most Blessed Virgin Mary was preserved free from all stain of original sin." Before the Holy Father made this declaration he had consulted all the Bishops in the world and they approved.

Two years after his statement, the Bishops of the United States dedicated our country to the Immaculate Conception and asked Our Lady to take America as her special jewel. Just four years ago on Dec. 8, 1958, Bishop Carroll consecrated our fast-growing Diocese of Miami to Our Lady's Immaculate Conception, and the Cathedral of the Diocese is named after her in this title.

Everyone living here thus has a special relationship with the Mother of God on this feast day. The ideal given to us is that of the holiest of human creatures, one totally free from sin. Who could ask for anything more? For ourselves and one another we can join confidently today in united prayer, saying, "Hail, Mary, full of grace ... pray for us, sinners."

*The*  
**VOICE**

The Diocese of Miami  
Weekly Publication

Embracing Florida's 16 Southern Counties: Broward, Charlotte, Collier, Dade, DeSoto, Glades, Hardee, Hendry, Highlands, Indian River, Lee, Martin, Monroe, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, St. Lucie.

Editorial PLaza 8-0543  
Advertising, PL 4-2561; Circulation, PL 1-6821; Classified, PL 8-6772

**THE VOICE PUBLISHING CO., INC.**  
The Most Rev. Coleman F. Carroll, Bishop of Miami, President

Monsignor James F. Nolan	Managerial Consultant
Monsignor James J. Walsh	Editorial Consultant
John J. Ward	Editor
George H. Monahan	Managing Editor
Marjorie L. Fillyaw	Feature and Women's Editor
Gustavo Pena Monte	Spanish News Editor
Angelo Sava	Joseph S. Zilly
Advertising Manager	Circulation Manager

Second-class postage paid at Miami, Florida  
Subscription rates: U.S. and Possessions \$5 a year;  
Single copy 15 cents; foreign \$7.50 a year.  
Published every Friday at 6301 Biscayne Boulevard,  
Miami 38, Florida

Address all mail to 6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Fla.  
Member Catholic Press Association  
National Catholic Welfare Conference News Service  
News items intended for publication must be received by Monday noon.

MEMBER  
CATHOLIC PRESS ASSOCIATION



# Space Age Communications And The Bible

By MSGR. JAMES J. WALSH  
Special Voice Correspondent  
VATICAN CITY — The Bishops at the Ecumenical Council ended their discussions on the press, television, radio and movies after three days, but there is still considerable talk about the subject of the social communications media.



MSGR. WALSH

This was not a controversial subject. No one thinks of movies, TV and radio as passing fads. They are here to stay as a part of our life that cannot be ignored. Judging from the excerpts of talks given in Vatican releases, everyone here seems aware of the almost incredible potential found in these strictly 20th century means of influencing the minds and hearts of people. The youthful, native Archbishop of Yaunde, Camerun, stated in a press conference that the papers, radio and movies are revolutionizing all of African life far more profoundly and more rapidly than anyone can imagine. And he added, "We Catholics have to do something before it is too late."

This subject has been particularly stimulating and provocative, because many lament openly that we have missed the boat and it is high time we hurry along and get aboard. The consensus from all sides is that we have barely begun to use these media to spread the Gospel.

The communists, by uncomfortable contrast, have pumped their Red life blood into their captive audiences by means of papers, television, their great weapons of public brainwashing, the internal conquest, which enable them to exercise control over their subjects.

The undeniable fact is we are entering a new civilization. Whenever this has happened in the past 2000 years, the Church was quick to use the available tools of the day to fulfill Christ's command to go and teach all nations.

In the beginning of Christianity, preaching was the only means of winning men to Christ. It is the only method Our Lord commanded the Apostles to use, as far as we know. And the human voice, although limited in its volume and strength, carried the good news of redemption out of Palestine to the four corners of the earth.

How much a part writing played in those first generations after the Ascension of Christ, we have no accurate data. There must have been many letters or articles, as we would call them, on the new way of life, that exercised a limited influence. But the first inspired books of the New Testament did not come on the scene until many years after Pentecost. And then more and more, the written word began to be a factor in turning people to Christ and in imparting knowledge of spiritual realities to them.

However, preaching, the voice of the living church was still the primary means — and always would be — of making known divine revelation.

## TRUTH OF THE MATTER

We have no extant written records from those golden days of heroic effort, because the church had to use the perishable means of recording in that time, papyrus. Only later when parchment came into use did the written word more or less become permanent — and the Church used it in every conceivable way for a thousand years to come to make the Bible known, to carry out her liturgical functions and to aid in the education of people.

For centuries also the Church taught through pictures. The countless works of art inspired by religious subjects are found all over Europe in the great cities and in unknown towns. All these provided impressive lessons in the fundamental truths of Christianity. In fact tourists of all religions today are still learning much from the contemplation of the masters of painting and sculpture.

The Miracle plays also used drama as a means of making known the incidents of Holy Scripture and undoubtedly exercised a profound influence on audiences.

Then came the discovery of printing in the 15th century. This remarkable feat not only changed the course of civilization to some degree but gave a new direction to the forces of the Church, as she eagerly seized on the new invention to bring divine truth into homes and mission lands.

Now 500 years after printing made its impact on the world, there have come the wondrous means of making the voice of man heard all over the earth. For the first time now the human race can be reached in a global manner. And to the power of the voice, as used by the apostles and their successors now there is added the phenomenon of the image, so great a factor in the Middle Ages.

Telstar eventually, we are told, will make it possible for both voice and picture to be projected from anywhere to anywhere — a reality never dreamed of even in the last Ecumenical Council in 1870.

In that Council, the communications media were not given 60 seconds of time, because only the press existed, and in those days of slow communication and transportation, the newspapers and magazines had not built up their vast influence exerted today.

However, by contrast this past week, the Fathers of this Council got down to business, on the media and drew up some very practical conclusions. They wasted no time in sitting back merely to lament how evil the media can be at times. They did point out that grave harm can come from misuse of these powerful forces and that the Church has the right and the obligation to "remind civil authorities" to see to it that the media do not harm the minds and consciences of its audience. Some bishops declared that cooperation with non-Catholic religious groups in these matters had brought results beneficial to all.

There is no report that the Bishops went into the subject

of censorship. Newspapermen who asked that question at press conferences claim they were told the word censorship did not appear in the schema at all.

The fact is the approach of the bishops to the subject of the media was strictly positive. Here is an enormous means of spreading the Gospels and making Christian principles known to society. What have we been doing about it? they asked. What can we do? Let's get at it . . . and not turn over these God-given gifts for winning the minds of men to an enemy who has no respect for God or man.

Hence, they urged especially that laymen be instructed to assume their heavy responsibilities in these matters. Here is a new apostolate for the layman, barely touched so far. Some urged special schools or institutes where young men and women with both talent and zeal could be trained technical-

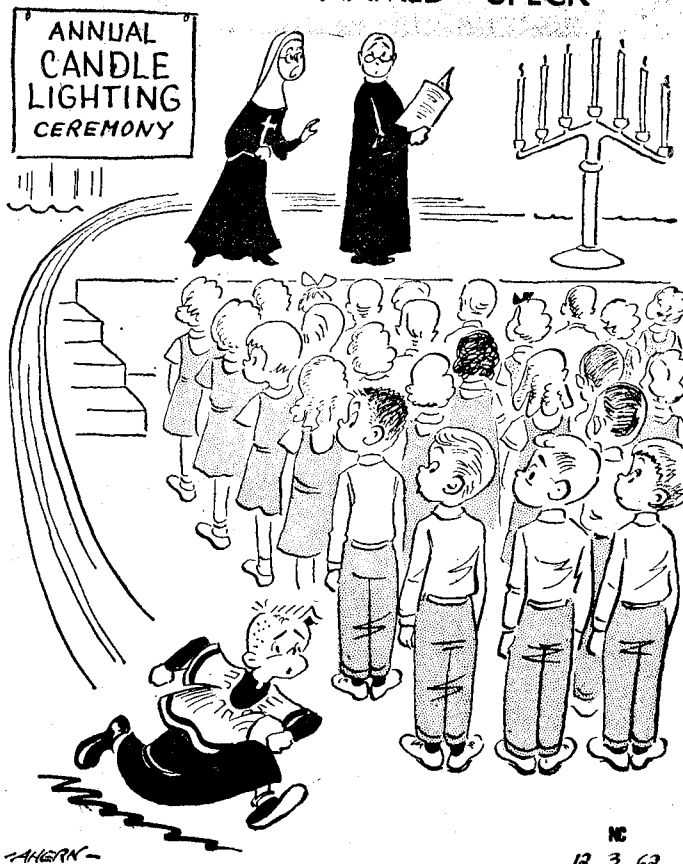
ly and spiritually as journalists, actors, directors, in order to bring the force of Christian values into every level of the different media.

What an apostolate of the 20th century on a broad scale this could be! And how much more sensible and effective an approach compared to merely clicking the tongue over abuses in entertainment and doses of pagan philosophy to which we are exposed.

Some suggested an efficient organization be set up on an international, national and diocesan scale in order to use the communications media in a professional way to form and inform public opinion according to the standard of the Gospels.

Needless to say, there are formidable obstacles in the way. But the Church has never been free of problems since Christ sent the Apostles on their way to make use of all things to win the minds and hearts of men. One cannot help but wonder what use St. Paul would have made of radio and television and newspapers to carry out his mission.

## AN ALTAR BOY NAMED "SPECK"



"He forgot his candle lighter."

# Don't Forget The One Thing Necessary

By FR. KILIAN MCGOWAN, C.P.

Spiritual progress depends in no small degree on the habitual use you make of the faculty of memory.

Your memory is a vast storehouse containing the sum-total of your life's experiences. Stored away here, as in an immense library, is the history of everything you have ever done or has happened to you.



Fr. McGowan

Our memories do not work automatically like an IBM machine bringing to our consciousness only what is helpful to the practice of virtue or the quest for God. Like the others powers of our soul it must be well-trained and disciplined.

## BE YOU PERFECT

The memories of most of us could do with a good purification of contents. For in this vast storehouse are found images and memories that are not only useless, some are even a distinct threat to the health of our soul.

The greatest weakness of our memory is its proneness to forget God. The habitual thought of God is the one thing necessary for a virtuous life, yet it's possible for long periods to pass without the conscious thought of Him.

God complains of this weakness of our through the lips of the Prophet Jeremias: "My people have forgotten me days without number." (Jer. 2:32.) And again in the Psalms of David: "The forgot God who saved

them, who has done great things . . ." (Psalm 105:21).

Countless times in Sacred Scripture we are warned against this forgetfulness of God. We are told to meditate on the promises of God as the basis of our hope. The hope of the Old Testament was firmly fixed on the Messiah who was to come; ours is rooted in the memory of what Our Savior has done for us and promised to us.

Crowning all the works of God in our behalf is the Incarnation of His Divine Son, and His sacrificial atonement for our sins. While we have the living memorial of these wonders in the Eucharistic Sacrifice and Presence of Christ, these should also be

frequent subject-matter for our memory.

It's a great weakness not to be sufficiently mindful and grateful of these works of God.

We would do well to make this prayer from the 'Imitation' our own: "Give me to commemorate with great reverence and diligent consideration all Thy benefits, as well in general as in particular; so that henceforward I may be able to return thanks for them. All things that we have in body and in soul are Thy benefits." (Chapter 22nd)

The beginnings of another Liturgical Year offer us the grace-laden opportunity to commemorate the benefits of God and to be mindful of the works of God.

As the author of the Imitation advises: Let us commemorate them with a great reverence and a diligent consideration.

# Religion — A New Conversation Piece

By JOSEPH BREIG

So you're beginning to talk about religion. It's a conversation piece. No longer do you avoid the subject because it's too controversial and leads to people getting red in the face and yelling at one another.

Religion is becoming fashionable. It's getting into living rooms and cocktail bars. It's bobbing up on planes and buses, and in the pages of popular magazines and "think" publications.

Folks who can talk intelligently about religion are eagerly listened to, questioned and cross-questioned.

Conversations are turning from sports to theology; from autos to Church history; from fashions to Christian unity; from

community doings to the Judeo-Christian inheritance. The names of churchmen are becoming almost as well known as those of ball players.

Religion is news; exciting news. Religion has broken out of the cocoon in which we wrapped it because it was a matter of personal loyalty and hardly at all of intellectual comprehension, and therefore a touchy subject.

We are learning to talk calmly and humbly about it, and to realize how fascinating it is, how mysterious, how complex and yet how indispensable for solving the perplexities of life, whether personal or international.

Religion is on the move. The planet, you might say, is thawing; and the great glaciers of

God, no longer frozen in place, are going irresistibly across the world. And the world is going to be changed for the better.

The ecumenical movement, at which dedicated Protestants have labored so patiently, along with the Orthodox Churches, are largely responsible for all this. And the ecumenical council in Rome is giving it new impetus.

After all, if cardinals, archbishops and bishops from everywhere can get together to debate theology, vigorously and outspokenly, are the rest of us just going to sit there? No; we too are becoming interested.

This is one of the great goods of the ecumenical movement and the council. Another is the new atmosphere of friendliness in matters religious. A third is

the shattering of the notion that the Catholic Church is as monolithic and rigid as a Byzantine court.

The fluidity and flexibility of the Church are being realized. It is not like a huge frozen statue; it is a living thing, vigorously at work, criticizing itself, searching for greater perfection.

A missionary bishop calls a press conference and tells newsmen that he has proposed a "world Mass" composed chiefly of the words of Christ, in the languages of the various peoples. He has put his idea before the council. He smiles and says it is "a mustard seed" — it will grow.

So it goes. In a world that some had thought was going to secularism and atheism and materialism, religion suddenly stands up, gigantic.



## Backing Of Voodoo By Haiti Leader Cited In Expulsions

NEW ORLEANS (NC) — Maurice D'Arhan Needham, who spent a year as a ranking official of the U.S. Embassy in Haiti, said Haiti President Francois Duvalier's personal absorption in voodooism is a top reason for that country's attack against the Church.

Over the past three years

President Duvalier has expelled three bishops and nine priests and has used a number of accusations as excuses for his actions, but Needham said, other reasons are:

● Duvalier's own detestation of the French, who have provided most of the hierarchy and clergy in Haiti.

## Oil Well Is Found On Nuns' Property

HAYS, Kan. (NC) — St. Anthony Hospital was facing problems — mainly financial. The Sisters of St. Agnes turned to prayer, little thinking of a tract of land left them in 1943 by Father Henry Baumstimler, pastor of Sacred Heart church in Plainville, Kan.

Then the news came: a free-flowing oil well had been struck on the property.



'SHOW OF THE CHURCH,' an exhibit in Rome featuring a visual panorama of Catholic Church activities throughout the world, is being prepared by nuns of various religious orders. At

left, a nun works on profiles of Pope John XXIII and Jesus Christ. The nun at right is placing the motto of her religious order on the wall.

## AT RUSSIAN ORTHODOX MONASTERY

# Reds Terrorize Ukraine Monks

BERLIN (NC) — Soviet authorities have been carrying on a reign of terror against monks

in a Russian Orthodox monastery in the Pochayev section of the Ukraine, according to a letter which reached here.

The letter, written by "The Parishioners of the Pochayev Monastery of the Assumption," is an appeal to the "Chairman of Foreign Church Relations, United States of America."

According to reports reaching here, the parishioners also sent an appeal to Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev.

During the past two years, the letter says, authorities have driven monks out of the Pochayev monastery by confiscating their identity cards and abolishing their residence permits.

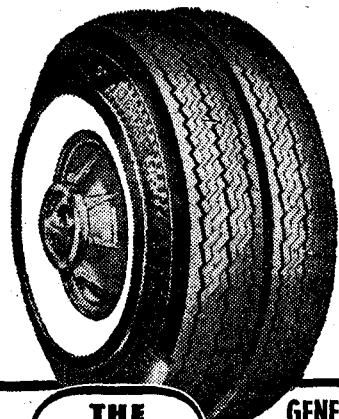
If a monk refuses to leave, he is subject to prosecution for violating residence laws.

Ten monks are reported to have been tried for violating these laws. One of them reportedly was beaten to death in prison when his jailers tried to force him to give up his faith.

Recently, the letter says, militia officers went into the monastery with 12 men. They broke into the cell of a 70-year-old monk, Father Joseph.

They beat him and took him by force to a mental hospital. There is no definite news on Father Joseph, but he is reported to have been killed.

The following day, the letter continues, officers led a column of cars and five trucks to the monastery. With a larger force than the previous day's 12, they forced their way in and arrested 10 persons.



## A Big Reason Why More & More New Car Buyers Are Changing Over . . .

Human Mileage is the greatest value that can be built into a tire . . . extra quality that makes the tire last longer, extra safety that makes you last longer, too! Think how often you bet your life and the lives of those you love on the power of your tires to stop in time.

# GENERAL DUAL 90

why don't you?

THE GENERAL TIRE

GENERAL TIRE OF MIAMI 5600 Biscayne Blvd. PL 1-8564  
 GENERAL TIRE OF MIAMI BEACH, INC. 1801 Alton Rd., Miami Beach, Fla. JE 8-5396  
 GENERAL TIRE OF NORTH MIAMI WI 5-4249 700 N.E. 167th St.  
 GENERAL TIRE OF CORAL GABLES 1/2 Mile West of Shopping Center 10 Giralda Avenue HI 4-7141

## OUR LOW BANK RATES ON

# AUTO LOANS

take a

# "SMALLER BITE"



from your **AUTOMOBILE DOLLAR**

FOR NEW AND USED CARS · FOR REFINANCING · FOR PERSONAL NEEDS

IF YOU HAVE TAKEN A LOOK AT THE 1963 MODELS . . .

## TAKE A LOOK AT OUR NEW CAR RATE

IF YOU BORROW

MONTHLY PAYMENTS (INCLUDING LIFE INSURANCE) WILL BE:

	24 Months	30 Months	36 Months
\$1,500.00	\$68.94	\$56.37	\$47.99
\$2,000.00	\$91.91	\$75.15	\$63.98
\$2,500.00	114.87	\$93.92	\$79.96
\$3,000.00	137.84	112.70	\$95.95

When You Are Ready To Purchase Your New Car

Call Mr. Bowdre, Mrs. Bell or Mrs. Johnston

# PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK OF MIAMI SHORES

N.E. Second Avenue at 95th Street

Telephone PL 7-5511

Member: Federal Reserve System

Member: Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.



Largest Buick Dealer East of Rockies

Save Time and Money With

## Buick QUICK Service

Put that Buick of yours where it belongs . . . in the hands of trained BUICK SPECIALISTS

COURTESY CAR SERVICE • CENTRALLY LOCATED  
 "LET OUR GUARDIAN MAINTENANCE BE YOUR GUARDIAN ANGEL"

# SHEEHAN BUICK

HI 4-1661

2301 S.W. 8 ST. (HWY. 41 OR THE TRAIL)



# Girl's Recovery May Speed Cause Of Mother Seton

BALTIMORE (NC) — In February, 1952, four-and-a-half-year-old Ann Teresa O'Neill was dying of leukemia. Today she is a healthy, normal 15-year-old high school junior.

Today, too, she is one of the main reasons why a 19th century American woman — Mother Elizabeth Seton — may someday be declared a canonized saint by the Catholic Church.

Ann's cure 10 years ago from a disease doctors diagnosed as fatal leukemia was recently examined by the Holy See as a miracle resulting from the intercession of Mother Seton, foundress of the Sisters of Charity in the U. S. who died in 1821.

## GIVEN 'NO HOPE'

The events surrounding Ann's recovery were discussed by her mother, Mrs. Ann O'Neill of Baltimore, and Sister Mary Alice, who in 1952 was supervisor of the children's ward at St. Agnes Hospital here.

Mrs. O'Neill recalled that when Ann became ill in 1952, "the doctors told us there was no hope" and she would die. The child was admitted to St. Agnes Hospital, which is conducted by the Daughters of Charity. A bone marrow puncture showed that she had acute leukemia, according to Sister Mary Alice. Medication failed to improve her condition and her case was considered "hopeless."

She was transferred to University Hospital of the University of Maryland for treatment by a leukemia specialist. There she was given a new drug, aminopterin, but her condition still grew worse. She was sent home.

It was Holy Week and, as Mrs. O'Neill recalls it, by Good Friday the little girl was dying. On Holy Saturday she was readmitted to St. Agnes Hospital.

## 'GREAT FAITH'

Sister Mary Alice, who is now supervisor of the nursery at St. Ann's Infant and Maternity Home in Washington, D. C., thought of turning the apparently hopeless case over to Mother Seton.

She approached Mrs. O'Neill — whom she described as "a woman of great faith" — and urged her to get as many people as possible to ask Mother Seton to intercede for Ann's recovery. She would do the same.

This was on Easter Sunday. That night Ann's parents knelt in the hospital chapel and prayed to Mother Seton, begging her to intercede for their child.

In a short time Ann began to improve. She became more

## Around the NATION

alert and was able to sit up. Her blood count improved. Soon she was discharged from the hospital, her blood count normal. Today, nearly 10 years later, Ann is a junior at — Seton High School here.



NEW ORLEANS (NC) — "Mother Seton, you must cure me."

Those words were spoken nearly 30 years ago by a New Orleans nun, Sister Gertrude Korzendorfer. They were recalled by her associates following an announcement from Rome that her miraculous cure from cancer of the pancreas had been examined by the Holy See as a miracle resulting from the intercession of Mother Elizabeth Seton, foundress of the Sisters of Charity in the U. S.

Sister Gertrude was for many years administrator of the Charity Sisters' De Paul Hospital, a mental institution here.

She died in 1942 in Normandy, Mo., of a pulmonary embolism, shortly after retiring from her post at De Paul Hospital. A native of St. Louis, she was about 63 when she died.

Sisters of Charity staffing the local institution recall that she never to their knowledge spoke of her miraculous cure after her recovery. But her quiet, private devotions to Mother Seton were known to the community in which she lived and worked for most of her adult life.

Following her death, an autopsy was performed. Dr. Walter J. Sibert, St. Louis pathologist who signed the autopsy report, said there was no doubt that the tissue removed from the pancreas in 1936 was cancerous. He added:

"The autopsy showed no evidence whatever of this cancer and furthermore does not even show evidence of a scar in the pancreas where this tumor had been. From the medical standpoint, this is a clearcut case of complete, spontaneous cure of a cancer of the head of the pancreas."

A Jewish doctor, Dr. A. L. Levin, who participated in the exploratory operation in 1934, commented: "I don't believe in miracles, but if miracles do exist, this is one."



NC Photo

EXAMINING THE MISSION CROSS of their daughter, Sister Mary Jeremy, a Sister of Charity from Seton Hill College, Greensburg, Pa., are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Mahla of Pittsburgh. Sister Jeremy will leave shortly for work in Korea.

# Jewish Synagogue Visited By 200 Holy Name Members

FLORAL PARK, N.Y. (NC) — Two hundred Holy Name men and their priest-moderator donned traditional Jewish skull caps for their first visit to a neighboring synagogue.

The visit was arranged by Father Joseph M. Mondel, curate at Our Lady of the Snows church and moderator of the society, and Rabbi Alvin M. Poplack of the Bellerose Jewish Center, also of Floral Park.

Wearing the traditional yarmulkes, or skull caps, the Holy Name men were escorted into the sanctuary by about 150 members of the center's Men's Club, who acted as hosts.

There they heard Rabbi Poplack explain the evolution of the synagogue from the ancient Temple and describe the litur-

gical symbolism employed in the synagogue.

Rabbi Poplack also opened the Ark and brought out for observation the Torah Scrolls, containing the first five books of the Old Testament.

Father Mondel said that members of the society told him later that they had not felt at all strange in the synagogue.

"We were comfortable there," was the way he described the general feeling.

Father Mondel thanked Rabbi Poplack and the members of the synagogue for their invitation and said the visit was planned only "to get to know you better so that we may love you more."

Rabbi Poplack said he found this type of activity "most encouraging."

In The Red Bird Shopping Center It's BELK'S

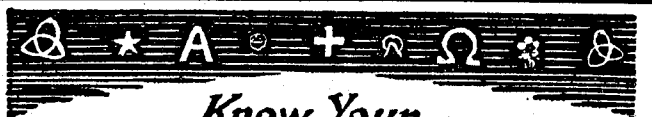


**SANTA CLAUS NOW AT BELK'S EACH NIGHT 6:30 — 9:00**



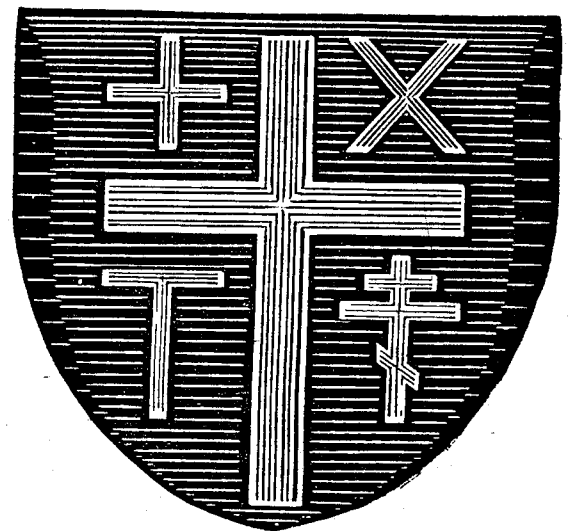
**RED & BIRD ROADS**

STORE HOURS:  
9:30 A.M. — 9 P.M.  
CLOSED SUNDAYS  
MO 1-4248



Know Your

# Christian Symbols



## THE CROSS

The Cross is the universal symbol of Christianity. It commemorates the suffering and death of Jesus Christ, the Son of God, for the salvation of men. The noble sacrifice of Calvary transformed an instrument of shameful death into a symbol of divine love and pity for the sinful human race.

The Cross is the Tree of Life on which Christ, through His obedience unto death, heals the disobedience of our first parents at the tree in the Garden of Eden.

To Christians, the Cross symbolizes a way of life. For Christ commanded: "If any man follow Me, let him deny himself and take up his cross and follow Me" (Mark. 8, 34).

There are hundreds of variations in the form and ornamentation of the Cross, some resulting from the need of early Christians to conceal this symbol of their faith. The familiar form, center, is the Latin Cross. At upper left, with equal arms, is a Greek Cross.

The "X" is a Tau Cross, known also as the Advent Cross, St. Anthony's Cross and Anticipatory Cross. An Old Testament prefiguration of the Cross is presented thus in the standard on which Moses raised the brazen serpent (Numbers, 21, 8-9).

On the Eastern, or Russian Cross, lower right, the upper bar represents the inscription placed on the Cross at Christ's Crucifixion, and the lower slanting bar, the foot-rest.

A repeat of No. 17 in a Series  
Sponsored as a Reader Service

**A.B.C. SCHOOL UNIFORMS, INC.**

**SCHOOL UNIFORMS of DISTINCTION**

3234 N.W. 38th St., Miami 42 — NE 4-1157

## Couples To Be Honored

NEW YORK (NC) — Couples who will celebrate their 50th wedding anniversaries during 1963 will be honored Jan. 13, feast of the Holy Family, in St. Patrick's cathedral. Francis Cardinal Spellman, Archbishop of New York, will present golden wedding anniversary awards to the jubilarian couples.

JAN	FEB	MAR	APR
MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG

**TERMITES WORK ALL YEAR**

call **Orkin** AROUND for the sake of your home

SMALL SIZE SPECIALISTS

"GOOD THINGS COME IN SMALL PACKAGES FOR CHRISTMAS"

**Size 5-7-9 Shops**

Largest Selection of Small Size Women's Apparel

GIVE HER A GIFT CERTIFICATE

- DOWNTOWN 33 S.E. 1st Ave.
- CORAL GABLES 2522 Ponce de Leon
- NORTHSIDE CTR. N.W. 27th Ave. & 79th St.
- DADELAND CTR. U.S. 1 & Kendall Drive
- FT. LAUDERDALE Sunrise Center



**Beatification Progresses**

VATICAN CITY (NC) — Another major step was taken toward beatification of Venerable Mother Seton, foundress of the Sisters of Charity in the U.S., with the examination of two miracles attributed to her intercession.

There has been wide speculation that the beatification might be held next March. But with the postponement of the second session of the ecumenical council until September, 1963, the beatification ceremony may be put off until later in the year.



NC Photo

OUR LADY of Kazan is depicted in this icon acquired at a seminary in the Soviet Union by Brother Gerard Sullivan of the University of Dayton. The Marianist Brother brought the art back from Russia where he attended a seminar for teachers

**U.S. Brother Was Student At Moscow U.**

DAYTON (NC) — A Marianist Brother has disclosed that he spent a month in study at the University of Moscow last summer. It was not known there that he was a Religious.

Brother Gerard J. E. Sullivan, S.M., a specialist in languages, said that he participated in an international seminar for teachers, of Russian, along with two other Americans.

The University of Dayton faculty member said his experience convinces him that communication between the peoples of the West and of the communist countries offer at least a chance for some thawing in the cold war.

If there is no personal contact on any level, there is a danger that sooner or later, "somebody is going to pull the trigger," he said.

During the 28 days at Moscow University, he and the 69 other participants in the seminar were well-treated and not subjected to propaganda, he said.



FORMAL OPENING of the newest USO-NCCS Club in South Florida was held recently in Fort Lauderdale where Colonel Carl Leidy of Port Everglades officiated at ribbon-cutting ceremonies. Looking on were S/Sgt. Jackalen Stewart, right, New London, Ohio, and James Brewer, U.S.N., Mobile, Ala. The new USO, a United Fund agency, is located at 18 E. Los Olas Blvd.

**SOLVE YOUR HEATING PROBLEMS NOW!**



Polished Stone **MANTELS**  
These individually styled, highly polished stone mantels add a warm, friendly, yet distinctive touch to your home needs. Amazingly low priced from \$65 to \$125.  
**BARNES Cast Stone Shop**  
262 NW 54th St. • Ph. PL 9-0314

**WALK TO CHURCH**  
1 Block To Little Flower  
*Bonnie Villa Co-Op Apts.*  
**BEAUTIFUL • RESTFUL • HOMEY**  
Downtown Hollywood  
at  
20th Ave. and Buchanan St.  
from \$9,990  
MAINTENANCE \$24.50 Mo.

**Holy Cross Hospital To Mark 7th Year**

FORT LAUDERDALE — A Mass of Thanksgiving marking the seventh anniversary of the opening of Holy Cross Hospital will be offered in the hospital chapel at 8 a.m., Saturday, Dec. 8. Msgr. John J. O'Looney, pastor, St. Anthony parish, will be the celebrant of the Mass at which members of the women's auxiliary and

friends of the hospital will assist. Sisters of Mercy of Pittsburgh administer the hospital, one of five Catholic hospitals in South Florida.

**Leper Hospital Attacked**

BEN SAN, Vietnam (NC) — Vietcong guerrillas have killed six people in their third attack in four months on St. Joseph's leper hospital.

friends of the hospital will assist. Sisters of Mercy of Pittsburgh administer the hospital, one of five Catholic hospitals in South Florida.

**ST. THOMAS**  
**FIERTEL DRUGS, INC.**  
THE FRIENDLY DRUGGIST FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY  
MO 7-1891  
DELIVERY? Of Course — No Charge  
6557 BIRD ROAD  
MIAMI, FLORIDA

**PARISH PHARMACIES GUIDE**  
Your Guide To Good Health

**ST. MARY'S CATHEDRAL**  
**HARTLEY'S REXALL PHARMACY**  
Prescriptions — Drugs — Cosmetics  
• FREE DELIVERY •  
640 N.E. 79th St., MIAMI — Phone PL 4-4135  
Charles J. Hartley, Registered Pharmacist

**CORPUS CHRISTI**  
**Sterling Rexall Pharmacy**  
WE CALL FOR AND DELIVER  
PRESCRIPTIONS  
SODA — LUNCH — DRUGS — SUNDRIES — COSMETICS  
RALPH S. MATTHEWS — Owner — 3832 N.E. 2 Ave. — PL 8-3252

**LITTLE FLOWER**  
**MAJORCA REXALL DRUGS**  
FREE DELIVERY  
HF 8-2441 HI 6-9419  
1735 Ponce De Leon Coral Gables, Fla.

**HOLY ROSARY**  
RAY SEDLER, R. PH. NIGHT EMERGENCY 235-2155  
**FRANJO PHARMACY, INC.**  
"24 HOUR PRESCRIPTION SERVICE"  
PHONE 235-7972  
PERRINE, EAST SHOPPING CENTER (NEXT TO WALKER'S BY-RITE)

**ST. JAMES**  
**GOLDEN PHARMACY**  
THE PRESCRIPTION SHOP, MARSHAL T. STERN, R. PH. C  
FREE Delivery within the Parish.  
ALL LINES OF COSMETICS  
Phone MU 1-4667  
13265 N.W. 7th Avenue North Miami  
CONSUMER GREEN STAMPS

**ST. LAWRENCE**  
Phone WI 5-1131  
**FAMILY DRUGS**  
"FAMOUS FOR PRESCRIPTIONS"  
Iay Jacobs Ph. G.  
18100 N.E. 19th Ave. North Miami Beach, Fla.

**OUR LADY OF PERPETUAL HELP**

**EPIPHANY**  
**O.K. DRUG STORE**  
IRVING F. FELSKE, R. Ph.  
Your Complete Drug and Prescription Store  
MO 1-2661  
Red Rd. & Dixie Hwy. Coral Gables, Fla.

**IMMACULATE CONCEPTION**  
**PRESCRIPTION PHARMACY**  
Two Stores To Serve You — Complete Prescription Service  
TU 8-3436 TU 8-4683  
801 W. 49th St. 398 E. 41st St.  
NIGHT EMERGENCY Ph. 821-0473

**ST. AGNES**  
**VERNON'S DRUGS**  
658 So. Crandon Blvd. Key Biscayne 49, Fla.  
PHONE EM 1-5632 FREE DELIVERY  
"PRESCRIPTIONS FIRST" — HARRY & DICK VERNON

**ST. JOHN THE APOSTLE**  
**BAKER'S PHARMACY**  
YOUR COMPLETE DRUG AND PRESCRIPTION STORE  
TU 8-9963 TU 8-8588  
400 Palm Ave. Hialeah, Florida

**ST. ROSE OF LIMA**  
**PRESCRIPTIONS CENTER PHARMACY, INC.**  
9727 N.E. SECOND AVE.  
"Dedicated To The Health Of Our Fine Community"  
Phones PL 1-6847 — PL 1-2924  
FREE DELIVERY OF ALL YOUR DRUG STORE NEEDS

**ST. PHILIP**  
DEPENDABLE PRESCRIPTION SERVICE  
**Jartak's OPA-LOCKA DRUGS**  
(Greater Opa-Locka's Exclusive Helena Rubenstein Cosmetic Outlet)  
★ SUNDRIES ★ PHOTO SUPPLIES ★ FILM DEVELOPING ★ MONEY ORDERS ★ BLUE STAMPS  
Phone MU 1-3122  
400 Opa-Locka Blvd.

**PRINTING**

... Specializing in Church Work

★  
★  
★  
★

**BENNIS PRINTING COMPANY**

1072 Ali Baba Ave.  
Opa-Locka, Florida

★  
★

Phone **MU 8-6301**

Advertising Sales Help Wanted

You can earn good pay as a representative of the advertising department of **THE VOICE**. Experience helpful but not necessary. Part or full time. Car necessary.

Write or call:  
**Angelo Sava**  
Advertising Manager  
**THE VOICE**  
6301 Biscayne Blvd.  
Miami, Florida  
PLaza 4-2561

WHERE FITTING SHOES IS A PROFESSION  
CHILDREN'S ORTHOPEDIC

FEATURING... **Child Life SHOES**

for the Finest

and **POLL PARROT** for Economy  
**ALRAY SHOES**  
12 S.E. 1st Street FR 4-8858  
41 years in Miami fitting 3 generations



# Former St. Leo Superior Dies

ST. LEO — Solemn Mass of Requiem was sung here for Abbott Francis Sadler, O.S.B., 73, who served as superior of St. Leo Abbey for 25 years.



Abbot Francis Sadler, O.S.B.

The second abbot of St. Leo died suddenly on Nov. 28 while en route by train from La Place, La., to Pittsburgh, where he was planning to conduct a retreat. He had been serving as an assistant in St. Joan of Arc Church in La Place.

Assisting at the Mass sung by Abbot Marion Bowman, O.S.B., in the abbey chapel were Bishop Thomas J. McDonough of Savannah, nine Benedictine Abbots, two Trappist Abbots, and more than 150 priests and Sisters as well as hundreds of laymen and students.

Among 20 Monsignori from Florida were Msgr. John J. O'Looney, pastor, St. Anthony parish, Fort Lauderdale; Msgr. James F. Enright, pastor, St. Rose of Lima parish, Miami Shores; Msgr. Peter Reilly, pastor Little Flower parish, Coral Gables; Msgr. James F. Nelan, pastor, St. Stephen parish, West Hollywood, and Msgr. John O'Dowd, pastor, Epiphany parish, South Miami.

the first priest ordained by the late Archbishop Michael J. Curley, the Bishop of St. Augustine.

Twice during the long illness of Abbot Charles, first superior at St. Leo Abbey, Abbot Francis was administrator with full power and jurisdiction. In 1916 he was appointed novice master and in 1920 became prior. At the time of his abbatial election in 1929 he held the offices of prior and procurator and in addition served as librarian and teacher as well as pastor of the parishes in nearby Dade City and Zephyrhills.

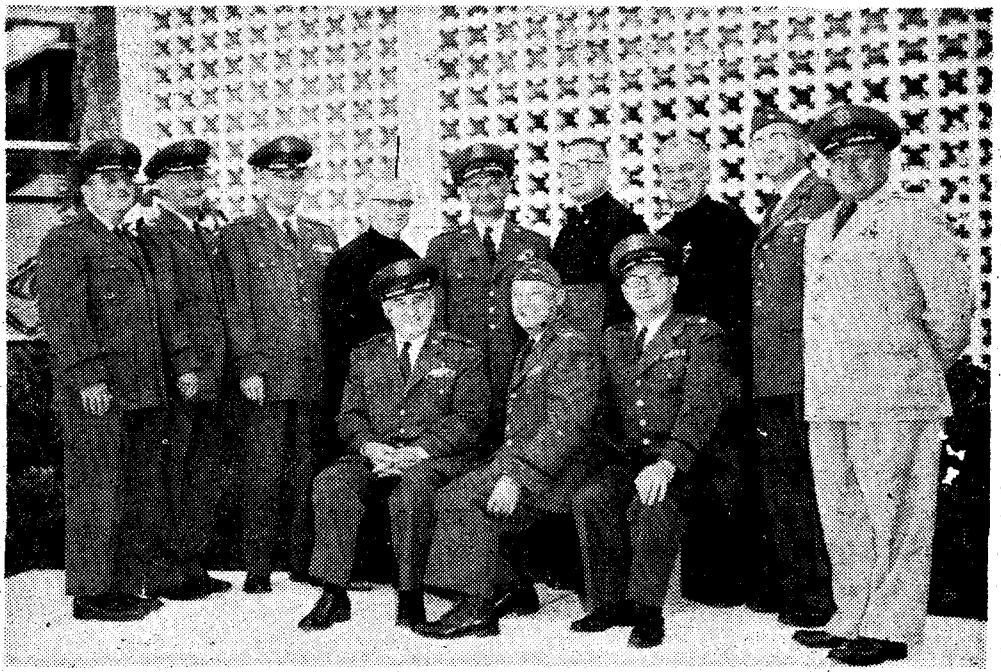
On the occasion of the golden jubilee of St. Leo Abbey in 1940, he received the purple zucchetto and biretta from the late Pope Pius XII. In 1954 Abbot Francis resigned as abbot to devote more time to conducting spiritual retreats in Florida and other parts of the country.

During his tenure of office he directed the construction of the Abbey Church, St. Leo Prep School's 85-room student dormitory and the new classroom building completed in 1952. He held an honorary degree of doctor of humanities from Rollins College, Winter Park, and a doctor of law degree from St. Vincent College, Latrobe, Pa.

Msgr. William Barry, P.A., pastor, St. Patrick parish, Miami Beach, dean of the clergy in the state of Florida, gave one of five absolutions.

Also present were Father Patrick D. O'Brien, pastor, Assumption parish, Pompano Beach, and Father Francis Dunleavy, pastor, SS. Peter and Paul parish, Miami.

A native of Germany who came to the United States as a boy, Abbot Francis was professed in the Order of St. Benedict on Sept. 12, 1909, and was



Voice Photo

10 of 45 Air Force chaplains who recently made their annual retreat at the Passionist Monastery, North Palm Beach, are shown above with Father Cyril Schweinberg, C.P., retreat director,

third from right, standing, and Father Stephen Kenny, C.P., retreat master, fourth from left. Seated at left is Col. Francis X. Murphy of the chief of chaplains' office.

## 45 AF Chaplains In Retreat At Passionist Monastery

NORTH PALM BEACH — Forty-five chaplains of the United States Air Force made their annual retreat last week at Our Lady of Florida Monastery.

The Very Rev. Stephen P. Kenny, C.P., of St. Michael Monastery, Union City, N.J., a retired Army colonel, conducted the spiritual conferences which attracted chaplains from bases throughout the United States and in Europe.

A two-day seminar conducted by Father (Brigadier General) Edwin R. Chess, deputy chief of chaplains of the U.S. Air Force was held Monday and Tuesday.

Principal speaker was Msgr. George Levasseur, director of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine in the Diocese of Lafayette who conducts the CCD summer school each year at the Catholic Uni-

### Papal Teaching Cited

BRASILIA, Brazil (NC) — Brazil's foreign policy is aimed at the peaceful solution of international problems, by which "we reflect the sentiments expressed by Pope John XXIII," Brazilian President Joao Goulart said here at the opening of the Rio Branco Institute for the training of this nation's diplomats.

## Missioners Acquire Pontiff's Birthplace

VATICAN CITY (NC) — With the help of Pope John XXIII, the Pontifical Institute for the Foreign Missions has acquired the house where he was born in Sotto il Monte, Italy.

The institute is now negotiating to acquire land adjacent to the house on which to build a seminary.

The Pope's birthplace will be maintained in its original state as a memorial to the Pontiff and his family, the Roncallis.

The Pope's family left the house in which he was born when his father was able to acquire his own home. The family grew up and which remains today the family home.

## MEMBER OF MUSIC COMMISSION

# Clayton Brenneman Dies At 56

(Continued From Page 1)

work at Carnegie Institute of Technology, St. Bonaventure University, Duquesne University, Pius X School of Liturgical Music, and the Christiansen Choral School.

Prior to his appointment in Miami, Mr. Brenneman was organist at St. Joseph Church, Garden City, L.I., N.Y., and an instructor of Gregorian Chant at St. Teresa College, Winona, Minn. He came to Miami from Pittsburgh where he was the only lay member of the Diocesan music commission and organist and choir director for 14 years at Sacred Heart Church.

In Pittsburgh he served as president of the Pittsburgh Concert Society, vice president of the Mendelssohn Choir and made several appearances on

national radio and television networks. In addition he was heard in concerts at the national conventions of the American Guild of Organists and at the Contemporary Music Festival of the Pittsburgh Chapter. He was also a member of the St. Gregory Society.

Since coming to Miami, Mr. Brenneman directed the music and choirs for all diocesan functions and ceremonies.

In addition to his wife, Margaret, with whom he resided at 145 NE 129th St., Mr. Brenneman is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Roland H. Reed, Altoona; and Mrs. Charles Kulmatycki, Flint, Mich., and two brothers, Richard, Altoona and Peter of Hollidaysburg, Pa.

Burial was in Altoona with local arrangements under di-

rection of Edward F. McHale and Sons Funeral Home.

## Mass Chanted In African Beat

VATICAN CITY (NC) — An African beat provided a remarkable accompaniment to the ceremony of Gospel enthronement at a Mass offered in the Ethiopic Rite in St. Peter's basilica.

Seminarians from the Pontifical Ethiopian College chanted in the classical Ethiopian language of Ge'ez to the accompaniment of African drums, bells and rhythmic handclapping as the Gospel was enthroned by Archbishop Asrate Mariam Yemmeru of Addis Ababa.

The Ethiopic Rite dates back to the middle of the fourth century, when Ethiopia (Abyssinia) was first evangelized.

**YOUR CHOICE OF FREE GIFTS**

**WHEN YOU OPEN YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNT FOR \$250, OR MORE**

**SAVE BY THE 20th EARN FROM THE 1st**

FRED B. HARTNETT  
President and Director  
Real Estate and Insurance

**University Federal**

SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

OF CORAL GABLES

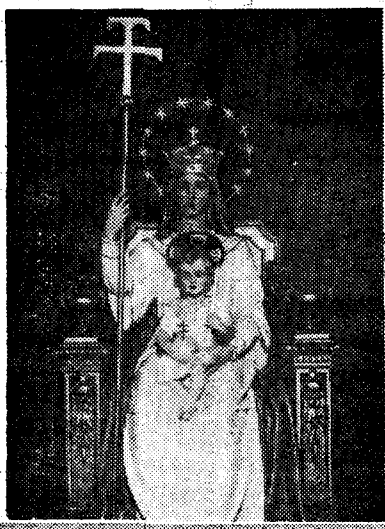
MIRACLE MILE AT PONCE DE LEON BOULEVARD

**ANTICIPATED ANNUAL DIVIDEND**

**4 1/4%**

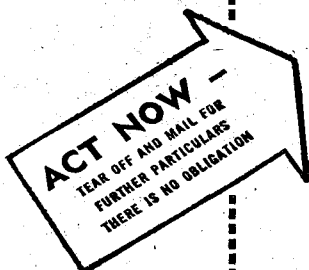
**PAID QUARTERLY**

## CATHOLIC CEMETERIES OF THE DIOCESE OF MIAMI INC.



This colorful illustrated 16-page Brochure will be sent to you without obligation...

It explains what it means to a Catholic to be entombed in a consecrated Catholic mausoleum.



OUR LADY OF MERCY MAUSOLEUM  
CHANCERY BUILDING  
6301 Biscayne Boulevard, Miami, Florida

Please send me the 16-Page Colored Brochure of OUR LADY OF MERCY MAUSOLEUM. I understand I am under no obligation in making this request.

Name .....

Street Address .....

City ..... Zone ..... State .....

Telephone Number ..... Parish .....

12-7



FORT LAUDERDALE  
**AMAR HARDWARE**  
 "TRADE IN YOUR OLD HEATER"  
 809 W. SUNRISE BLVD. JA 3-7800

HALLANDALE  
**BARNETT HARDWARE**  
 "WHERE PARKING IS NO PROBLEM"  
 100 EAST BEACH BLVD. WA 2-3515

HOLLYWOOD  
**HARDEE'S GOODYEAR STORES**  
 2736 HOLLYWOOD BLVD. WA 2-1483  
 2615 SOUTH STATE RD. 7 YU 9-2600

FORT LAUDERDALE  
**WILLIAMS HARDWARE**  
 NORTH ANDREWS GARDENS  
 141 N.W. 44th ST. LO 4-5785

FORT LAUDERDALE  
**McCANN HARDWARE CO.**  
 • BUILDERS' HARDWARE • DUPONT PAINT • LOCK SHOP  
 1 N.W. FIRST AVE. JA 3-2516

**Hollywood Gardens, Inc.**  
 WE SERVICE HEATERS  
 2838 HOLLYWOOD BLVD. WA 2-6746

RIVIERA BEACH  
**WESTERN AUTO**  
 ASSOCIATE STORE  
 2305 BROADWAY VI 4-1189  
 RIVIERA BEACH



A  
 Christmas Gift  
 That Goes on Giving

**WEST FLAGLER**  
**Hardware & Supply**  
 Always in Progress . . . A Lighted Heater Demonstrator for  
 your inspection — approval — convenience.  
 PARTS ★ SERVICE  
 HI 6-6240 5222 W. FLAGLER ST., MIAMI

IN THE SOUTH WEST  
**Duwall Hardware**  
 HI 6-9642 HI 3-2615  
 2234-36 S.W. 8th STREET (Tamiami Trail)  
 MIAMI

**STANG'S APPLIANCES**  
 SERVING SOUTH DADE OVER 30 YEARS  
 MO 1-5055  
 5863 SUNSET DRIVE SOUTH MIAMI

**BOCA RATON HARDWARE**  
 1865 N.W. 2nd Ave. at 19th Street  
 Phone 395-4990 ★ FREE DELIVERY

**Aladdin** ODORLESS HEATERS **SMOKELESS** **Aladdin**

★ FOR DEMONSTRATION AND SALE  
 ★ SEE ONE OF THESE DEALERS:  
 ★

**Argo Hardware, Inc.**  
 TELEPHONE MO 1-0194  
 7325 RED ROAD SOUTH MIAMI

ON THE BEACH  
**CENTRAL HARDWARE CO.**  
 JE 1-0836  
 545 ARTHUR GODFREY ROAD

IN HIALEAH  
**LOU'S HARDWARE**  
 HEATER PARTS AVAILABLE  
 4149-51 PALM AVENUE TU 7-5362

MIAMI SHORES  
**NATIONAL HARDWARE**  
 SERVICE • QUALITY • FREE DELIVERY  
 9815-25 N.E. SECOND AVE. PL 8-3049



243 ALHAMBRA CIRCLE  
 CORAL GABLES HI 4-6541

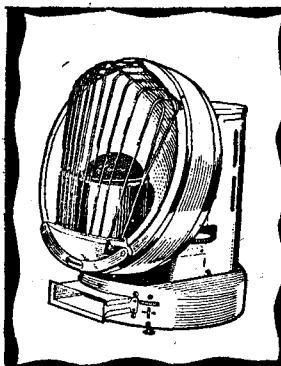
IN SOUTH MIAMI  
**PARRISH-DENNING'S, INC.**  
 "FOR ALL YOUR HEATING NEEDS"  
 6121 SUNSET DRIVE MO 1-3861

**SMITTY'S HARDWARE**  
 WE ACCEPT TRADE-INS • FREE DELIVERY  
 12320 N.W. 7th AVE. MU 1-4481

**KEY HARDWARE**  
 General Hardware and Housewares  
 Phone EM 1-2118  
 644 Crandon Blvd., Key Biscayne

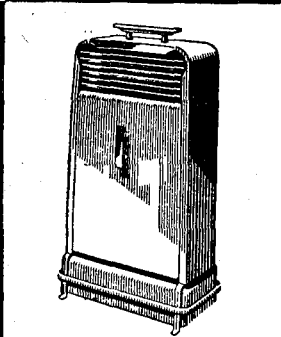
**Aladdin**  
**RADIANT HEATER**  
 The Best!

• NO SMOKE  
 • NO SMELL—but  
 plenty of heat  
 Attractive, powerful  
 heater projects heat  
 over a large area. only  
**\$52<sup>50</sup>**



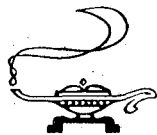
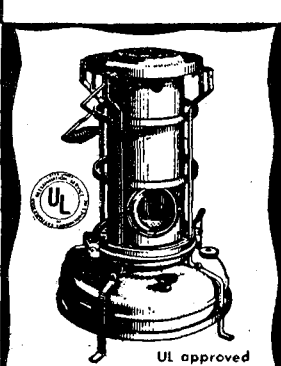
**LITTLE GIANT**

NO SMOKE • NO SMELL  
 NON-PRESSURE  
 KEROSENE HEATER  
 Gives up to 47 hrs. of  
 continuous warmth  
 for no more than  
 1c per hr. only  
**\$36<sup>95</sup>**



**BLUE FLAME**  
 ECONOMICAL  
 PORTABLE  
 POWERFUL • ODORLESS  
 SMOKELESS HEAT

Costs only 1½c  
 per hr. to operate  
 16 - 25 hrs. only  
**\$36<sup>95</sup>**  
 Also available  
 Deluxe Model



For Information and  
 Demonstration See Your  
 Neighborhood Dealer  
 Listed In These Columns.

**GLIDERS**

AUTHORIZED ALADDIN SALES & SERVICE  
 FLAMINGO SHOPPING PLAZA  
 N.W. 62nd ST. & 39th Ave. TU 8-7876

**RENUART-BAILEY-CHEELY**  
**LUMBER & SUPPLY CO.**  
 17 STORES WITHIN THE DIOCESE  
 FT. PIERCE TO KEY WEST

**ALLAPATTAH HARDWARE**  
**and Paint Co., Inc.**

2815 N.W. 17th AVENUE  
 Miami 42, Florida Phone NE 5-1618

**BUDGET**  
 HARDWARE AND APPLIANCE CORP.  
 EST. 1947 PHONE PL 1-6551  
 849 N.E. 125th ST. — NORTH MIAMI

FREE DELIVERY TU 8-7957  
 Courteous Service

**FRANK'S HARDWARE**  
 GARDEN SUPPLIES ★ TOOL RENTAL  
 465 W. 29th STREET — HIALEAH

**GEORGE BROS., INC.**  
 HARDWARE • PAINT • GARDEN SUPPLIES  
 MO 1-6166 5760 S.W. 8th ST.  
 MO 7-0262 (ON THE TRAIL)

**OLYMPIA HARDWARE**  
 TEL. CAnal 1-0414  
 9867 BIRD ROAD MIAMI

**R.V. Martin Hardware**  
 2981 N.W. 54th Street  
 Phone NE 4-8501 MIAMI

**SAUNDERS**  
 HARDWARE and 5 and 10  
 WE CARRY ALL HEATING PARTS  
 PHONE HI 4-2566 2618 CORAL WAY

**Wilson Hart Hardware**  
 1228 OPA-LOCKA BLVD.  
 Phone MU 1-3432 OPA-LOCKA

**KIRBY-TUTTLE CO.**  
 HEATING AND AIR CONDITIONING CONTRACTOR  
 "MIAMI'S OLDEST"  
 41 S.W. FIRST STREET Phone FR 3-7614



# Legion Of Decency Pledge To Be Renewed Sunday

Faithful of the Diocese of Miami will renew the Pledge of the Legion of Decency at all

Masses in every parish next Sunday, Dec. 9. In a letter to all pastors,

Bishop Coleman F. Carroll calls attention to the inestimable amount of good accomplished by the Legion in helping to assure that film viewers are protected from unworthy motion pictures, and refers to a recent statement of Pope John XXIII:

but concern themselves also with a secular philosophy of life which directly challenges truth itself and the basic Judaeo-Christian principles of morality.

"The Legion of Decency has been opposing this threat in two ways: First, by encouraging and praising those films which are worthwhile and wholesome; and, secondly, by vigorously opposing whatever is contrary to solid Christian principles.

The Bishops of the United States at their annual meeting in 1938 requested all Ordinaries to have the Pledge of the Legion of Decency taken by all the faithful at all Masses, in all churches and chapels throughout the United States on the Sunday within the Octave of the Feast of the Immaculate Conception.

## Bishops Seek Legislation On Classification Of Films

WASHINGTON (NC) — The U.S. Bishops' committee for motion pictures has taken a dramatic new tack in its effort to secure classification of films as a guide for parents of young children.

The five-member committee said that industry rejection of its repeated appeals for voluntary classification makes it necessary to turn to legislation.

The Episcopal Committee for Motion Pictures, Radio and Television said it will back legislation which would authorize state or municipal education departments, or other suitable agencies, to publish advisory classifications of films suitable for children.

The Bishops said they will support such legislation wherever movie exhibitors fail to classify films voluntarily.

### THROUGH AGENCIES

"We shall urge that the actual work of classification be entrusted to departments or agencies of proved qualification and competence, and which enjoy the respect and confidence of parents," they said.

Archbishop John J. Krol of Philadelphia is chairman of the committee whose statement was released here through the National Catholic Welfare Conference, the U. S. hierarchy's secretariat.

The Bishops' turn toward legislation as a means of securing classification is made in their third successive annual statement on the matter of films and youth.

The prelates said they continue to support, as they did in past statements, voluntary classification by the movie industry itself.

But they said the opposition of industry leadership, especially the Motion Picture Association of America (MPAA), and the continuing increase in so-called "adult films," many of them featured in "family-trade" movie houses, makes it necessary to seek a new course.

They charged that "short of a computer file on all films, parents are unable to determine the acceptability of many films exhibited in neighborhood theaters which their children frequent."

"The impact of 'adult films' on youth is a 'cause of increasing concern' for many people and agencies, such as parents and police, who are convinced that the films 'tend to impose an unhealthy and false outlook on life,' they said.

### RATING SERVICES

The Bishops said that opponents of voluntary industry classification claim it is unnecessary because there are already numerous rating services for parents, such as the National Legion of Decency and the monthly "Green Sheet" of the Motion Picture Association of America.

But, the prelates said, no rating service — including the legion — covers all films currently released in the United States.

The "Green Sheet" of the MPAA, the Bishops noted, rates only films bearing the Seal of Approval from the association's own Production Code Authority.

In New York State alone, they continued, less than 200 of the 798 films licensed for public exhibition had Code Seals.

"With the rapid increase of foreign and independent domestic films on the American scene, it is difficult for any rating service to cover even a majority of films released," the Bishops said.

The committee suggested that lack of guidance on films is a factor in low film attendance.

"The film industry could profitably investigate contemporary movie habits of families and youngsters," they said.

"If box office receipts are low, even for many films of merit, it may well be that the lack of readily available and reliable guidance on films, compounded by gross advertising practices, will explain, in part at least, the disinterest in the seventh art," they commented.

Calling advisory film classification an "urgent need," the Bishops put their argument this way:

"Parents have the primary right and duty to guide children in their motion picture attendance. Because of a lack of reliable advice on the acceptability of the films playing in local theaters, parents are frequently unable to discharge this duty.

### ACUTE PROBLEM

"The problem becomes more aggravating because of the constantly increasing number of producing and distributing agencies which supply theaters with foreign or other films made outside the long respected influence of the organized American film industry.

"This committee is convinced that without a reliable system of film classification, parents cannot universally obtain the necessary advice and assistance to meet their responsibility towards their children."

"The success of such an undertaking must surely depend on the joint, persevering activity of all Catholics, clergy and laity, aided by men of good will."

### MORAL PROBLEM

Bishop Carroll said that the late Pope Pius XII also pointed out in 1955 that strenuous efforts are necessary, explaining that films had "become for the present generation a spiritual and moral problem which cannot be passed over by those who have at heart the fate of the greater part of mankind and of its future. Above all it cannot be neglected by the Church."

Mere advertisements for current films indicate that much work is yet to be done, Bishop Carroll said, adding:

"In addition, the National Office of the Legion of Decency has recently indicated that the latest trends in the movie industry are not only matters offensive to decency,

## Legion Ratings: A Movie Guide

Films rated by the Legion of Decency are listed regularly in The Voice.

Some films are put into a "Separate Classification," which means they require some analysis and explanation as protection to the uninformed against strong interpretations and false conclusions.

Others are condemned and put into Class C. These no one should see.

The greater number of pictures fall into these categories:

A-1: Morally unobjectionable for General Patronage.

A-2: Morally unobjectionable for Adults and Adolescents.

A-3: Morally unobjectionable for Adults.

B: Morally objectionable in part for all.

**FR 4-8481**  
**Dial-a-Saint**  
PRESENTED BY  
**Philbrick**  
FUNERAL HOMES

All Work Done In Our Own Plant  
**The RIDGE Cleaners**  
Member of the National Institute of Cleaners  
NEW REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS  
Electronically Controlled Dry Cleaning  
**1302 LAKE AVE. LAKE WORTH, FLA.**

**John H. McGeary**  
BUILDER • DEVELOPER  
8340 NORTHEAST SECOND AVE.  
MIAMI 38, FLORIDA  
Phone PLaza 8-0327

## THE LEGION PLEDGE

Following is the official version of the text of the Legion of Decency pledge:

**"IN THE NAME OF THE FATHER AND OF THE SON AND OF THE HOLY GHOST, AMEN.**

**"I CONDEMN** indecent and immoral motion pictures, and those which glorify crime or criminals.

**"I PROMISE** to do all that I can to strengthen public opinion against the production of indecent and immoral films, and to unite with all who protest against them.

**"I ACKNOWLEDGE** my obligation to form a right conscience about pictures that are dangerous to my moral life. As a member of the Legion of Decency, I pledge myself to remain away from them. I promise, further, to stay away altogether from places of amusement which show them as a matter of policy."

# CATHOLICS

## GET LOW COST HOSPITAL PLAN

Catholic men and women now get low cost hospital insurance from our 83-year-old non-profit Society — The Catholic Association of Foresters (formerly known as the Massachusetts Catholic Order of Foresters). For example: for only \$2.05 per month, men under 61 can receive \$50 a week while hospitalized for any accident or sickness covered by our insurance. Payments of \$100 or \$150 a week are also available. The same plan is available for women at a slightly higher premium.

Catholics of advanced age can be insured at additional cost. You are paid in addition to other insurance. You spend the money as you wish — for hospital bills, doctor bills or expenses at home. Choose from a wide variety of plans to bring your present insurance up to date or get complete protection. With hospital costs more than double what they were just ten years ago, there is a good chance you need more insurance.

Send for complete information, including details on our excellent life insurance plans. There is no obligation — so mail the coupon today!

-----FREE! NO OBLIGATION-----

**CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION OF FORESTERS**  
(Formerly Massachusetts Catholic Order of Foresters)  
**2120 WEST BROWARD BOULEVARD, FORT LAUDERDALE, FLA.**  
Please rush free facts on Insurance Plans for Catholics!

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ AGE \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
CITY \_\_\_\_\_ COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_\_\_  
PHONE \_\_\_\_\_ OCCUPATION \_\_\_\_\_

12-7



# Debate On Aid To Education

CINCINNATI, (NC) — Catholics too often have failed to present their position on the Federal school aid question effectively, and opponents of the Catholic position too often have not tried to understand it.

Moreover, "snake cults and technocracy have gotten a more adequate press" than the views of even non-Catholic constitutional scholars supporting the Catholic position.

William B. Ball, general counsel of the Pennsylvania Catholic Welfare Committee, made these charges at the annual convention of the Cincinnati Archdiocesan Council of Catholic Men.

### LAWFUL COMPROMISE

Addressing a general session, the Pennsylvania attorney and authority on Church - State relations went on to add:

"I suggest that it is not too late to explore what would seem to be the only workable, meaningful and lawful compromise of the situation created by the demands of the different groups in our pluralist society to find the sort of education which each deems most fitting."

He called on "mediative forces" in the community, including the Council of Catholic Men, to "bring about a widespread realization of three facts," without which he said the problem cannot be solved:

1. "That no education — whether theistic or secular humanist — is ideologically or philosophically 'neutral.'"
2. "That every citizen should be deemed to have the right to an education which comports with his conscientious choice from the point of ideology or philosophy, provided that this education includes all secular learning which a citizen ought reasonably to have."
3. "That government may legally support the providing of such secular learning as a public objective."

Such a concept, according to Ball, "permits the secular humanist to educate his child in a school where no reverence is ever paid the name of God,

where he may be totally free of theistic influences and pressures and thoroughly indoctrinated in so-called democratic ethics . . ."

### RELIGIOUS FREEDOM

"But such a concept also accords a like religious freedom to all other citizens. Under this view, the expenditure of public funds is limited to the secular objectives achieved by all schools. But not a cent of it would go to direct support of either the secularist objectives or the God-centered objectives of any school.

Attaining the "widest appreciation" of the significance of such a solution, said Ball, "will best come through the efforts of men of knowledge and, above all, of boundless love of neighbor."

The past year, for the most part, wasn't marked by such a spirit in discussions of the school aid problem, he indicated.

### DIALOGUE VS. CONTROVERSY

"Although 1962 has been a banner year for interreligious dialogue," he said, "in the sense that there has been more bona fide interreligious discussion of Church - State issues in 1962 than in any previous year, nevertheless, in this year controversy has outdistanced dialogue, negotiation has taken a back seat to litigation and political action, and efforts to establish a consensus on any of the chief Church - State issues have been relatively little engaged in."

Ball, who is the principal author of the 1961 study by the Legal Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference which argued for inclusion of church - related schools in Federal aid to education proposals, discussed the possible accomplishments of "responsible community discussion."

On the Catholic side, he said, this would have included understanding by Catholics that many Protestants and Jews feel appeals for inclusion of parochial schools in government aid upsets a "sort of social contract" — public schools paid for by all

citizens and parochial schools paid for by Catholics.

### UNDERSTANDING

Catholic cries that this situation denies their rights took the rest of the community by surprise, he said. "There was all too rarely any attempt made by Catholics to link up the community's understanding of the 'going arrangement' with the new arrangement which Catholics saw as coming to be necessary to them," he said.

Add to this, he said, the fact "that there existed in many communities a Catholic social and civic pattern of 'going it alone,' and the further fact that in a number of communities Catholic education represented the area's best guarded secret, and you get a perfectly natural result: resistance to the Catholic position."

He called for more Catholic laity who are able to take part in "the ready, open across-the-fence and over-the-coffee-cup approach to Protestant and Jewish lay people" on the school question.

### 'CRITICAL POINT'

Ball cited a "critical point" in the discussions on aid for education in church - related schools and complained that it does not get equal treatment in press discussions and reports.

The point, he said, is that law recognizes that government may spend money for public purposes and that public purposes are accomplished in church - related institutions. "This point has been made specifically upon several occasions by the U.S. Supreme Court," he said.

"Yet," he said, "when, at a recent national conference on Church - State problems, this conclusion was defended by an eminent non - Catholic constitutional scholar and attacked by an attorney who has made something of a career of litigating Church - State questions, a nationally prominent newspaper reported the latter's speech at great length and totally ignored the former's."

Ball commented: "Intellectually, from the point of view of the common good, this sort of opinion engineering simply cannot continue."

Join Our  
1963 Xmas  
Savings Club  
NOW!



## HOW TO BE A GENEROUS SANTA!

Do as Santa does — start a year ahead to prepare for Christmas. Start saving right now and you'll have a generous check in the mail at this time next year for gift shopping.



A  
LOVELY  
CHRISTMAS  
GIFT!



YES . . . a lovely Christmas Gift is waiting for you at Columbia Federal, when you open your regular savings account with \$250.00 or more. Limit one per account.

**NOTE!!**  
ON DEC. 10 YOU WILL  
FIND US IN OUR NEW  
QUARTERS AT  
9501  
N.E. 2nd AVE.

Save by the 20th . . . Earn from the 1st

Ample Free Parking

OPEN MON. THRU THURS.

9 A.M. — 4 P.M.

FRI. 9 A.M. — 7:30 P.M.



**COLUMBIA  
FEDERAL**

SAVINGS and LOAN ASSOCIATION of MIAMI SHORES  
9537 N.E. SECOND AVENUE

Aluminum Lubricant

Ask for L.C. Wax ALUMINUM LUBRICANT

CLEAN, LONG-LASTING SMOOTH OPERATION & PROTECTION FOR  
Awning - Jalousie - Sliding  
WINDOWS, DOORS & 101 ARTICLES  
Proven since 1952 by satisfied users everywhere

At most Builder Supply, Paint & Hardware Stores. Made by Eugene Dornish & Son, 975 S.W. 12th Street, Pompano Beach, Florida

Armstrong  
**Palatial**

VINYL CORLON  
THE GRANDEST VINYL  
FLOOR YET

Hagood's  
FLOORS  
INC.  
OX 6-3202

2465 N.W. 76th ST.

Biscayne Chemical  
Industries Inc.

INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS • LAUNDRY • DRY CLEANING and JANITOR SUPPLIES and EQUIPMENT  
LABORATORY SUPPLIES and CHEMICALS

SERVING

DADE COUNTY • BROWARD • MONROE • LEE • COLLIER  
MARTIN • SAINT LUCIE • PALM BEACH • INDIAN RIVER  
200 N.E. 11th St., Miami 32, Fla. FR 7-1421

FR 4-8481  
**Dial-a-Saint**

PRESENTED BY  
**Philbrick**  
FUNERAL HOMES

For Church Work  
Dial Plaza 1-4176

**ABBOT  
PRINTING**

Letterpress  
Photo Offset  
Engraving

One of South Florida's Oldest Catholic Print Shops

9080 N.E. 6th AVENUE  
Just off Biscayne at 90th Street



# St. Francis Made First Creche

The scene is a quiet woodland in the Sabine Hills north of Rome. The year is 1223. It is the eve of Christmas and the hour is nearing midnight.

A procession may be seen moving up the hillside from the nearby village of Greccio to a humble cloister of the Brothers of Francis of Assisi.

St. Francis, himself — beloved patron of the poor, of children, birds, and animals — leads his brown-robed brothers and the people of Greccio to a cave near the cloister.

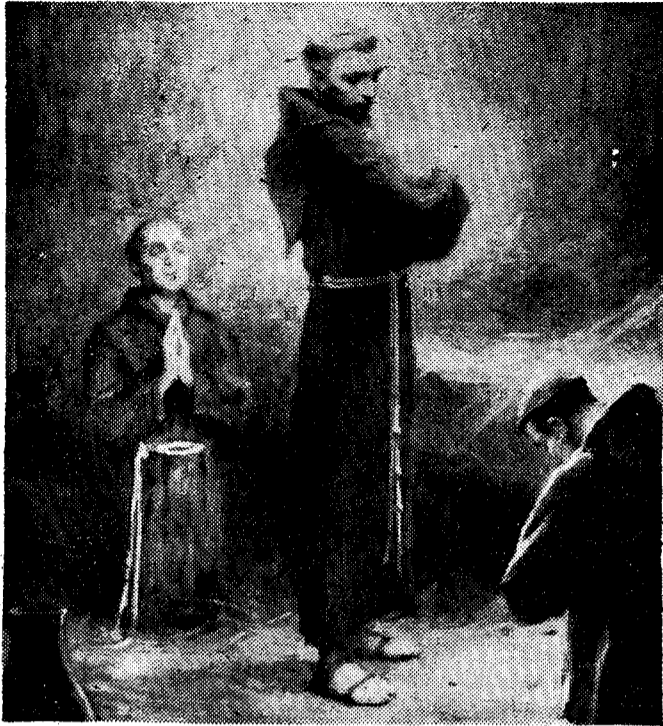
There, St. Francis has arranged to celebrate Christmas in a setting never before known. In the center of the cave, just below a makeshift altar, he had placed a manger filled with straw and in it, the figure of an infant.

On either side was a live animal — the traditional ox and ass of the stable at Bethlehem.

Thus was presented for the first time a religious tableau that was the inspiration for a unique form of folk art — the Nativity crib or creche, as it is called, found today in homes and churches throughout the Christian world.

The Shrine of Greccio, where a church now stands, and the story of that Christmas scene became known throughout Europe.

In 1316, Pope John XXII, then



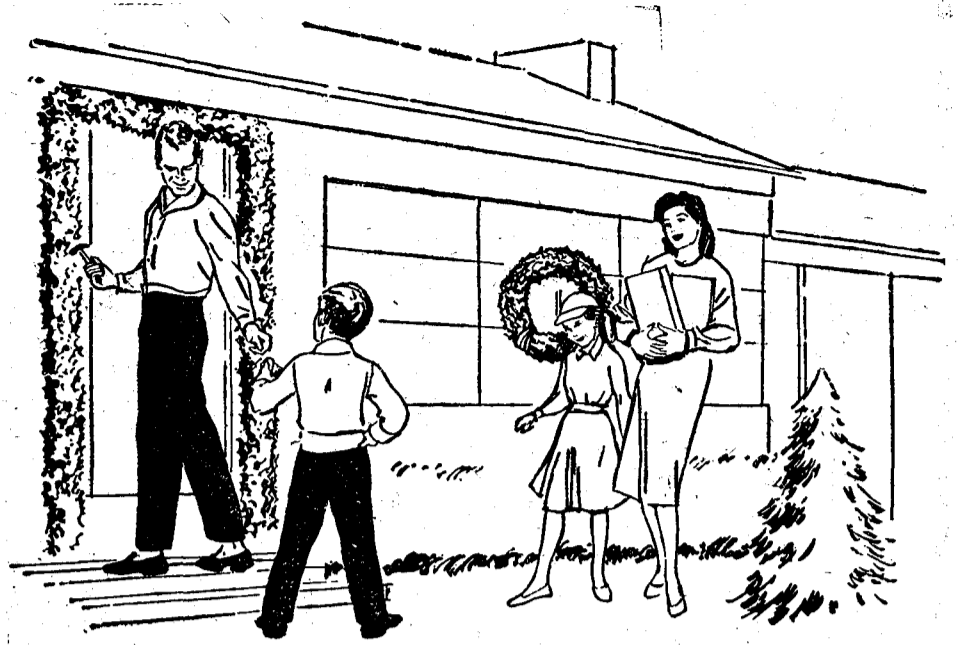
FIRST CHRISTMAS creche was built by St. Francis of Assisi at Greccio, Italy, in 1223 to celebrate the feast of the Nativity. (Photo copyright 1958 by J. F. L., St. Anthony Guild.)

living at Avignon, introduced the idea of the creche to the region of Provence in Southern France from which it spread throughout Europe and eventually to the whole Christian world.

To this day in Provence, where shepherds still tend their flocks on the hills of that rich farming area, the account of the Nativity is as real as if it were a modern miracle.

A simple little creche is arranged on a table in the best room in the house and neighbors visit each other to admire the tiny clay figures called santons (little saints) fashioned from hand-made molds.

They are brightly painted to represent not just the Holy Family, the shepherds, the angels and the Wise Men, but various figures in the village as well.



## Merry<sup>ier</sup> Christmas

You can have a merrier Christmas next year if you join our Christmas Club now.

Christmas is a lot more fun for the whole family if your mind is free of money worries and you know you've "got it made" beforehand.

SAVE (Weekly)	HAVE (Next Christmas)
\$ .50	\$ 25
1.00	50
2.00	100
5.00	250
10.00	500

## Boulevard NATIONAL BANK

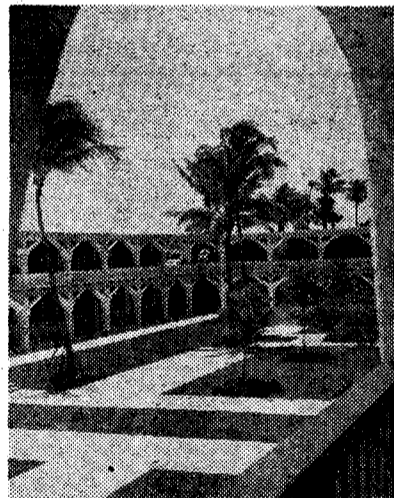
5000 Biscayne Boulevard — Miami  
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

My Dear Parishioner,

The critical shortage of priests and the frightful threats of atheism and paganism make Bishop Carroll's request, to place The Voice in every home, a most urgent one. Sacrifice some non-essential reading matter so that you can read The Voice thoroughly every week. It is the only way the voice of Christ can be heard in our Catholic homes week after week. Please send your subscription payment for the coming year to the rectory. God bless you.

Your Pastor

EVERY MAN owes it to himself to make a retreat and  
If You Are Too Busy to Make A Retreat You Are Too Busy!



ONE MORE WEEKEND RETREAT FOR MEN BEFORE CHRISTMAS  
DEC. 14 - 16

A PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL BOYS RETREAT  
Dec. 29 and 30

Begins 9:30 A.M. Sat. Concludes Sun. 4 p.m.

QUIET BEAUTY OF WATERFRONT AND CLOISTERED GARDENS

60 SINGLE ROOMS — 5 DOUBLES  
EXPERIENCED PASSIONIST RETREAT MASTER

### Our Lady of Florida Retreat House

RT. NO. 1 — NORTH PALM BEACH  
ARRIVAL FRI. EVE. 7:00 P.M. — RETREAT BEGINS 8:30 P.M.  
MEN'S RETREAT CLOSES SUN., 3:45 P.M.

Individual registrations now being taken.  
Non-Catholics most welcome.

\$5.00 registration fee with application

Rev. Retreat Director, C.P.,

Our Lady of Florida Retreat House,

1300 Rt. No. 1 — No. Palm Beach, Fla. Tel.: 844-7750

NAME ..... DATES .....

ADDRESS ..... TEL. ....

..... PARISH .....



# Catholic War Vets Support President's Stand On Cuba

Condemnation of the Red threat in Cuba and support for President John F. Kennedy's stand in the recent crisis were voiced by members of the National Board and Executive Committee of the Catholic War Veterans of the United States during their quarterly meeting last week at the Hotel Fontainebleau.

Meeting at Miami Beach to discuss plans for the annual CWV convention scheduled to be held at the Hotel Fontainebleau Aug. 20-25, 1963, officers and board members declared that "Cuba is a slave state, irreconcilably aligned with communism and the U.S.S.R.," and that "Fidel Castro, the Cuban red dictator, has embraced the communist ideology and theory

and is a puppet on a string, controlled in all aspects by his Red masters."

Emphasizing that "proximity of the Red menace in the form of Castro Cuba, is a greater threat now to the security and freedom of the western hemisphere than ever before," members resolved that "the Catholic War Veterans of the United States of America through its entire membership endorse and support the course of action of safeguarding the peace as expressed by the President of the United States, John F. Kennedy."

CWV leaders further voted that members of their organization "inform and alert the entire membership that the Marxist, Leninist, and Khrushchev aims to 'bury' us must and shall be forcefully resisted by all the resources at its command."



Voice Photo

CATHOLIC WAR Veterans national convention scheduled to be held in August at Miami Beach is discussed by national commander Edward McElroy, left, of Chicago, with Thomas Cuite, Brooklyn, general chairman of the convention, during a three day meeting of the national board held at Miami Beach last week.

## 37 St. Francis Employees Get Awards For Service

Thirty-seven employees of St. Francis Hospital, Miami Beach, were awarded five-year service pins during the annual awards dinner held Monday at the hospital.

Mother Mary Magdalena, O.S.F., administrator, presented pins to: Mary McLelland, Julia Montgomery, Rose Angulo, Elizabeth Lopez, Josie Mae Beauchamps, Georgia Lenton, Midred Klingon, Mary Buckley, Leola Curry, Myra Moore, Elsie Townsend, Richard Wilson, Luvenia Byron, Dorothy Larkin, Mary Smith, Katie Mae Tillman, Ann Coyle, Mary Donovan, Pauline Gragg, Jeannette Eckert, Winifred Hoff, Verda Bell, Solomon Ferguson, Elizabeth Lurie.

Also Mildred Barella, Mary Ann Comerford, Alma Stine, Mary Telenson, Santa Alerts, Saturnina Clark, Zoraida, Rivera, Carmen Serreno, Bertha Cohen, Marcelyn Glover, Margaret Piero, Mary Schappert and Jose Toledo.

St. Francis Hospital is administered by the Sisters of St. Francis of Allegany, N. Y., who also staff St. Mary Hospital, West Palm Beach.

# Illinois Votes Public Funds For Birth Control Pills

CHICAGO (NC) — The Illinois Public Aid Commission has voted 6 to 4 to use tax funds to pay for birth control services for recipients of public relief who have children.

The vote came at a special meeting. Illinois is the first state to use public funds to support massive birth control projects, including use of the controversial birth control pill.

A survey by Chicago's American reported that many Catholic doctors think there are sound medical reasons against widespread use of the contraceptive pills.

Among them is Dr. Matthew J. Bulfin, chairman of the department of obstetrics and gynecology at Little Company of Mary Hospital.

### STATE'S LARGEST

With 7,500 births annually, Little Company of Mary has the largest maternity department in the state, save for that of Cook County Hospital. Its staff is composed of both Catholic doctors and physicians of other faiths.

The pills and the reactions they cause have been the subject of staff discussions, Dr. Bulfin said, adding:

"I have had to stop them in 30 to 40 per cent of the cases

because they induced so many bad reactions."

Some women become bloated and so nauseated by the pills that they refuse to take them, the doctor said. But there may be other and more dangerous effects, such as phlebitis or the formation of a blood clot in the veins of the leg, he continued.

A number of such cases, several of them resulting in death, have been reported. But a connection between pills and the condition is regarded as unproved.

Another Chicago gynecologist, Dr. Walter Watts, a member of the American Society for the Study of Sterility, said there is much interest in the new pills among members of this group.

However, at a recent meeting, Catholic and Protestant specialists agreed they would not prescribe it at the present time because of the changes in the uterus thought to be caused by the pills, the doctor said.

PL 9-6825 A TOUCH OF CAPE COD ON BISCAYNE BAY

# Mike Gordon

SEAFOOD RESTAURANT

On the 79th St. Causeway Miami, Fla.

- MAINE LOBSTERS
- NEW ENGLAND SEAFOOD
- CLAMS, OYSTERS & STONE CRABS

MIAMI'S OLDEST SEAFOOD RESTAURANT — OUR 16th YEAR

# NEW! Fireside

RESTAURANT and LOUNGE

3622 CORAL WAY Luncheon Served 11:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. Daily

- ★ Barbecued Ribs and Chicken Prepared Over An Open-Hearth Flame STEAKS — CHOPS — SEAFOOD All At Moderate Prices ADDED SPECIALTY Pick Your Own Live Maine Lobster
- ★ KING-SIZE COCKTAIL at Popular Prices COCKTAIL HOUR Daily 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. Delicious Hors' D'oeuvres Served
- ★ DANCING And Entertainment Until 5 A.M.

## YOUR GUIDE TO GOOD EATING

### Kentucky Fried Chicken DINNER

3 PIECES CHICKEN, FRENCH FRIES, COLE SLAW, GRAVY & HOT ROLL

**ONLY \$1.00**

COLONEL SANDER'S RECIPE

By the Box

- Bucket
- Barrel

"IT'S FINGER LICKIN' GOOD"

# Kentucky Fried Chicken

PHONE MU 5-1891 PICK IT UP

701 N.W. 119th ST. CORNER 7th AVE. OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK—10:30 A.M. 'til 9:30 P.M.

### "BETTER FOOD FOR LESS"

SERVED DAILY CHILD'S PLATE 39c

FULL COURSE COMPLETE LUNCHEONS MON. - FRI. 58c

SPECIAL SUNDAY PRICES!

LUNCH 11:30 A.M. - 2:05 P.M.

DINNER 4:30 P.M. - 8:05 P.M.

Open 1/2 Hr. Earlier On Sunday Your Second Cup of Coffee or Tea Is Always FREE

# Park Lane CAFETERIAS

- MIAMI — 2155 CORAL WAY
- HIALEAH — 250 EAST 4th AVE.
- S. MIAMI — 6272 S. DIXIE HWY.
- HOMESTEAD — 399 N. KROME AVE.

SPECIAL SUNDAY DINNERS OPEN 12 NOON

CANDLELIGHT INN COCONUT GROVE, FLA.

PETERSON'S STEAK PLACE 7140 S.W. 8th ST. • CA 1-4563

Phone FR 9-3898

# Italy's Valenti's

ITALIAN CUISINE

1300 N.W. 7th AVENUE MIAMI, FLORIDA

PARTY FACILITIES Open Daily 4 P.M. 'Til 1 A.M. CREDIT CARDS HONORED

★ OPEN YEAR ROUND Cocktails

YOUR HOST ★ MAITRE D' HOTEL Chas. J. Valenti ★ Chas. W. Reynard

# PUMPKIN'S STEAK DINNER

U.S. CHOICE CHARCOAL BROIL ALL FOR ONLY \$1.49

Home made soup or juice, hash brown potatoes, hot garlic bread, assorted table relishes. Choice of beverage — Plus OUR FAMOUS KEYLIME PIE.

FRESH FISH DINNERS, JUMBO SHRIMP

Special Child's Dinner and Carry Out Service Other Complete Dinners 99c

HOT CORNED BEEF, PASTRAMI Sandwiches

13001 N.W. 7th AVENUE "JUST NORTH OF FOOD FAIR" MU 8-8812

# TONY'S FISH MARKET

Handsome Seafood Restaurant anywhere in the world!!!

LUNCHEON from 85c SERVED FROM 11:45 A.M.

DINNER from \$2.25 SERVED FROM 5:45 P.M.

Same ownership as the famous Tony Sweet's Restaurant • 865-8688 • Ample parking space on premises 1900 N. Bay Causeway (79 St. Causeway) Miami Beach



*The* **VOICE**

December 7, 1962

**Christmas**  
**GIFT GUIDE**



**THE HOLY FAMILY**

By Pattarino

*Courtesy of the Key*



SANTA'S Directory for **Thrifty GIFT SHOPPERS**



**CHRISTMAS & HOLIDAY  
FLOWERS  
CORSAGES  
POTTED PLANTS  
CENTER PIECES**  
(FRESH and PERMANENT)  
**FREE DELIVERY**  
MIAMI BEACH  
HOLLYWOOD  
GREATER MIAMI

**Dolly's Florist**

"Especially For You"  
13010 N.W. 7th Ave.  
North Miami Tel. 688-2951

**LIMITED TIME!** **COMPLETE!**  
**5 PC FAMOUS QUALITY**  
**RADIO SPECIAL!** **\$19.95**

**YOU GET ALL NEW ZENITH**  
*Royal 50H*  
**6 TRANSISTOR SHIRT POCKET RADIO**



including:  
Slips Into Shirt Pocket • Custom Carry Case  
• Earphone For Private Listening  
• Gift Box • Set Of Batteries

**BUY NOW! SUPPLY LIMITED**

**MID-CITY RADIO SHOP**  
9713 N.E. 2nd AVENUE  
MIAMI SHORES, FLORIDA PL 7-7615  
Open Evenings 'Til Christmas  
Wed. - Thurs. - Fri.



**FOR MILADY!  
LINGERIE**  
Fleece and Quilted Robes  
Handbags  
Jewelry  
Sweaters - Skirts  
Holiday Dresses  
FREE GIFT WRAPPING

**MIAMI SHORES DRESS SHOP**  
9710 NE 2 Ave. PL 7-7387

**SANTA SAYS - "Give Her Fine Sports Wear"**



Matching Pants, Shirts & Sweaters  
Skirts & Shirts - Shorts & Culottes  
They will assist you with your selections for smart sportswear from their new department for women. Gift wrapping.

**Shaver's**  
High Style High Quality  
7910-18 N.E. 2nd Ave., Little River PL 4-9022  
Open Evenings 'Til Christmas

**Santa's Suggestions**



• 3 1/2 QT.  
• 1 1/2 QT.  
• 1/2 QT.

**STAINLESS STEEL MIXING BOWLS \$3.99**

Easy-cleaning bowls have many uses, from mixing salads to serving pop corn. Best design for hand mixing.



**West Bend**

FLAME GUARDS  
WATER SEAL COVERS

**10-piece "Continental" STAINLESS STEEL COOKWARE**

You'll enjoy the easy care and rich beauty of West Bend's Continental stainless steel cookware. Complete set includes 1, 2 and 3 quart sauce pans with covers, 5 1/4 qt. Dutch Oven roaster, and 10 1/2" triply skillet with cover.

complete 10-pc. set **\$19.88**

**NATIONAL HARDWARE & PAINT CO.**  
9815 N.E. 2nd Ave.  
Miami Shores - PL 8-3049

**Carnegie Shoe Salon**  
8134 N.E. 2nd Avenue, Little River Tel. PL 8-6302  
"The Place to Go for the Names You Know"  
**FINE NAME BRAND SHOES**  
New Complete Line of Smart Handbags

**On Santa's List**



"His & Her" Sets  
**SPORT SHIRTS  
PAJAMAS  
SWEATERS**  
- AT -  
**Mister J's**  
7954 N.E. 2nd Ave.  
Little River  
Plaza 7-6601

**CHRISTMAS GIFTS**



For Camera Fans!  
Cameras - All Types  
Projectors - Screens  
Dark Room Supplies  
Movie Lights - Gadget  
Bags and Accessories  
Film - Black, White and Color  
Rental, Sales & Service

**STEVENS SNAP SHOP**  
9701 N.E. 2nd Ave.  
Miami Shores PL 8-2080

**XMAS XQUISITES!**



Give a Gift of Fashion  
Holiday Dresses  
Lovely Lingerie  
Casual Sportswear  
Smart Accessories

**FREE GIFT WRAPPING**

**Elaine's FEMININE FASHIONS**  
SHORES THEATRE BLDG.  
9818 N.E. 2nd Avenue  
MIAMI SHORES

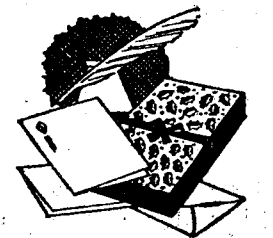


**ROLEX**

Give HER a Rolex  
The Crowning Touch of Elegance

On the practical side, her Rolex is powder-proof, moisture proof and very, very accurate.

**Shores Jewelers**  
9721 N.E. 2nd Ave.  
PL 9-2645



**SOCIAL STATIONERY  
PENS - PENCILS  
DESK ACCESSORIES  
FINE CALENDARS  
DICTIONARIES - BIBLES  
BRIEF CASES  
LEATHER GOODS  
PAPER NAPKINS  
COASTERS - TABLE CLOTHS**

**MIAMI STATIONERY COMPANY**  
8222 N.E. 2nd Ave.  
Little River PL 4-4656

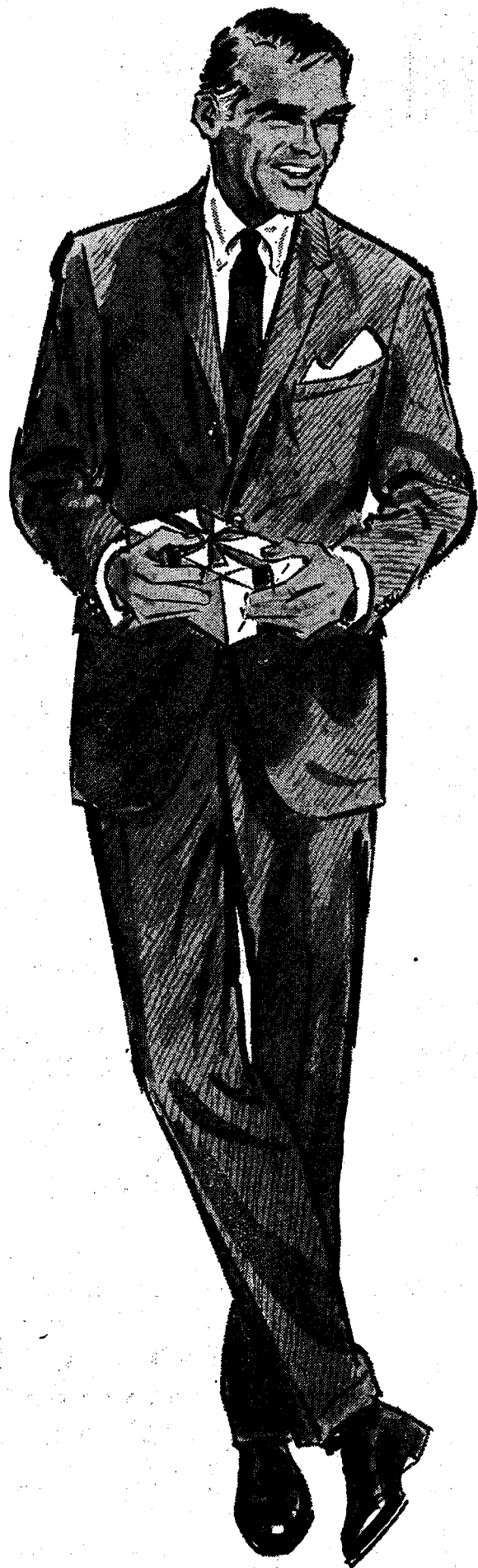
**SANTA SAYS**



"They have Apparel, Toys, Gifts for Infants through Teens."

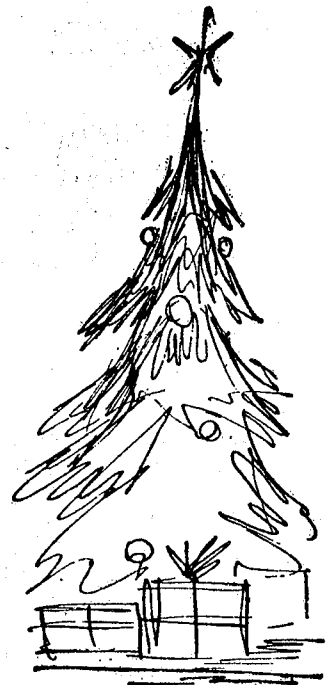
BEAUTIFULLY GIFT WRAPPED AT NO EXTRA CHARGE

**Young Folks Shop**  
9720 N.E. 2nd Ave.  
M. Shores PL 9-9028



Christmas turns backward . . . makes every man a boy again . . . full of anticipation of unwrapping those gifts from his loved ones.

Reward his wishful thinking with gifts he'll warmly welcome and wear with pride and pleasure . . . of course choose these gifts from PAULSEN'S . . . He'll applaud your good taste!



Dacron and Wool

**SUITS** by

Palm Beach, Bruce Douglas, Hart, Shaffner & Marx and Kuppenhiemer suits.

These famous label suits, well known for their distinctive styling and perfect fitting qualities are crease resistant . . . . .

\$55.00-\$115

**SPORT COATS** by

Palm Beach, Bruce Douglas, Hart, Schaffner & Marx and Kuppenhiemer suits.

Dacron and Cotton, Dacron and Wool, and lightweight Wool. Season's newest styles . . . . .

\$29.95-\$75

Famous Label

**SLACKS**

These are the very types of slacks "he" would choose for himself . . . . .

\$8.95-\$22.50

**SHIRTS** by MANHATTAN

They're truly luxurious and carefree, of 100% Dacron. Other fabrics also available in white and color. Wide selection of collar styles . . . . .

\$5.00-\$8.95

Famous Make

**ROBES**

Cotton and Dacron, Wool and Silk in a wide selection of styles . . . . .

\$8.95-\$25.00

**PAJAMAS**

by Weldon and Manhattan Short, regular and lounge models. Dacron, Cotton, Broadcloth . . . . .

\$4.00-\$11.95

**NYLON TRICOT**

by Munsingwear . . . . .

\$12.95



**COLLEGE-HI-SHOP**

For The Young Man On Your List, Check Our Complete Assortments Of . . . . .

- \* SUITS \* SPORT COATS \* SLACKS
- \* SHIRTS \* SWEATERS \* JACKETS
- \* CAR COATS \* ROBES

Sizes: 14 to 20

**OPEN EVENINGS 'TIL 9  
UNTIL CHRISTMAS**



**MEN'S AND BOYS' WEAR**

9830 N.E. 2nd Ave.

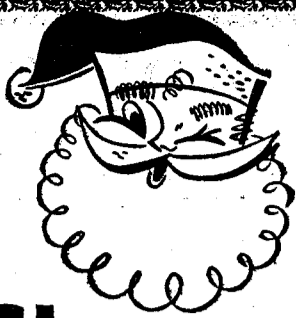
MIAMI SHORES

PL 4-0331



For

# Complete Christmas Shopping Coral Gables



## Bernie Blanck

MEN'S ★ WOMEN'S ★ BOYS'  
3 STORES TO SERVE YOU  
127 MIRACLE MILE

- ★ BOYS' ZIPPER SWEATERS \$3.98
- ★ BOYS' JACKETS ..... \$3.98
- ★ BOYS' PAJAMAS ..... \$3.98
- ★ BOYS' ROBES ..... \$4.98

COR. SUNSET & RED RD. SOUTH MIAMI      HEADQUARTERS 1114 SO. DIXIE HWY. CORAL GABLES  
EPIPHANY SCHOOL BOYS' UNIFORMS



THE MOST DISTINGUISHED ADDRESSES IN COIFFURE DESIGN  
HI 6-2567  
330 MIRACLE MILE  
7312 Red Road  
950 Arthur Godfrey  
8358 N.E. 2nd Ave.  
2669 Oakland Park Blvd.



SINCE 1925  
**PORTRAITS**  
A PERFECT GIFT FOR CHRISTMAS  
Phone HI 4-3143  
For Appointment  
321 MIRACLE MILE



- Looking for a Store That Knows What Boys Wear?
- Looking for a Store That Carries A Complete Line of SLIMS & HUSKYS?
- Looking for a Shop That Carries Short Rise Pants, Tapered Slacks and Shirts?
- Look to The Store That Is Becoming Miami's Finest Boys' and Student Shop.

## Chappa STUDENT SHOP

HI 4-5321      **CHARG-IT**      32 Miracle Mile Coral Gables

## GABLES MUSIC COMPANY

"Make Yours A Musical Christmas"

- BAND INSTRUMENTS
- MUSIC INSTRUCTIONS
- COMPLETE REPAIRS

Phone HI 5-3654  
2812 Ponce De Leon Blvd.

## Krell's LADIES' SHOES

"FIRST IN SHOE FASHIONS"

126 MIRACLE MILE, CORAL GABLES HI 4-6723

480 BILTMORE WAY, CORAL GABLES HI 8-9005

6707 RED ROAD, SOUTH MIAMI      MO 6-3513

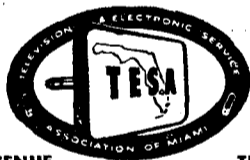
Best Wishes For The Holidays

## Cendy's LADIES' SHOE STORE

HIGH GRADE CANCELLATIONS  
293 MIRACLE MILE      ACROSS FROM  
Coral Gables, Florida      MIRACLE THEATRE

## Eagle RADIO & TELEVISION

SALES and REPAIRS



ALL MAKES TV & RADIOS

165 ARAGON AVENUE  
NEXT TO CORAL THEATRE

TELEPHONE HI 6-7850  
CORAL GABLES, FLA.

Shop Then DINE

## FAR EAST

### CHINESE RESTAURANT

OPEN EVERY DAY  
11 A.M. to 10 P.M.

HI 8-3736

2624 Ponce de Leon



Beauty for Christmas

Phone HI 6-7368

1402 PONCE DE LEON BLVD.

## SEASON'S GREETINGS

## Milshire Ltd.

DRESSES      SPORTSWEAR  
HI 8-9915      281 MIRACLE MILE

## Stagg Shop

FOR MEN • FOR WOMEN

805 LINCOLN ROAD  
JE 2-1033  
MIAMI BEACH, FLA.

366 MIRACLE MILE  
HI 3-1533  
CORAL GABLES, FLA.

## Todd's Gifts of Distinction

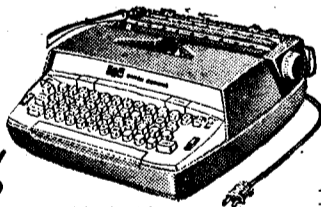
2164 Ponce de Leon Blvd.  
Coral Gables, HI 8-5215

Come in and browse around.  
Open until 9 p.m. thru Dec.

- GIFTS FROM THE FOUR CORNERS OF THE WORLD
- GOURMETS' SHOP  
Specializing in Cocktail Snacks and Hors d'oeuvres
- BONDED FRUIT SHIPPERS  
from the heart of the orange grove
- INTERNATIONAL TELEFOOD SERVICE  
Serving all principal cities



## JUMP THE GUN ON CHRISTMAS!



VISIT Your Portable Typewriter Headquarters!

E-Z TERMS

Royal • Remington • Smith-Corona  
Underwood • Olivetti and  
THE WORLD FAMOUS OLYMPIA PORTABLE  
**GABLES TYPEWRITER CO.**

2313 LE JEUNE ROAD  
CORAL GABLES      HI 4-0436  
HANK GABELMANN      JACK O'DONNELL  
OPEN MONDAY AND FRIDAY NIGHTS

## FREE Gift Wrapping!

Of course we charge for the Merchandise . . .

## Mimi's CHILDREN'S SHOP

120 MIRACLE MILE, CORAL GABLES

## DOMINION Steam and Dry Iron

Switches from steam to dry dry to steam with flick of a button!



\$9.95

19 Scientifically-placed steam jets provide 1-Year Replacement Warranty

## Blanket of STEAM

HACE HARRIS Appliances, Inc.

HI 4-6541  
243 ALHAMBRA CIRCLE



THE GIFT SHOP  
"FOR YOUNG MEN AND MEN WHO STAY YOUNG"

## HILL'S STORE FOR MEN

230 MIRACLE MILE

HOME OF EAGLE, PALM BEACH & SOCIETY BRAND CLOTHES



# CORAL GABLES

## Christmas happiness



Mr. and Mrs. Marco . . . and the entire family of MARCO employees . . . extend warm greetings in sincere appreciation of the friendship of our customer neighbors.



CORAL GABLES • SOUTH MIAMI • WESTCHESTER  
CUTLER RIDGE • WEST HOLLYWOOD

## Lanes THE STORE FOR MEN

CLOTHING, HABERDASHERY  
and GIFTS FOR MEN THAT  
REFLECT GOOD TASTE.

CORAL GABLES

SOUTH MIAMI

## Minna Lee

OF FLORIDA

Distinctive Apparel

- ★ Resort Fashions
- ★ Dresses
- ★ Costume Jewelry
- ★ Handbags
- ★ Gloves
- ★ Formal Attire
- ★ Beach Wear
- ★ Millinery
- ★ Scarfs
- ★ Blouses

252 MIRACLE MILE — HI 3-4264

## SANTA'S TOY HEADQUARTERS

### UNCLE ERIC'S HAPPY TOWN

- ★ IMPORTED - DOMESTIC TOYS ★ WHEEL GOODS
  - ★ HOBBIES ★ GAMES ★ BOOKS
  - ★ FREE GIFT WRAPPING & MAILING SERVICE ★ CHARG-IT PLAN
- "Shop Early for best Selections"

2800 Ponce de Leon Blvd.

HI 4-0470

## SINGER SEWING CENTER

Headquarters For All Your Sewing Needs

"GIVE A SINGER and  
YOU GIVE THE BEST"

SINGER SEWING MACHINES start as low as

**\$49<sup>50</sup> NEW**

COME IN AND SEE OUR  
CHRISTMAS DISPLAY

118 MIRACLE MILE HI 8-2679



"A GIFT FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY"

## ELECTRIC JUICER

PRE-HOLIDAY  
SPECIAL  
**\$39<sup>95</sup>**

PURE JUICE — A POWER SOURCE  
FOR TOMORROW'S ACTIVITIES

Fountain  
of Health Foods  
2347 Galliano Ave., Coral Gables  
HI 3-0128



PHONE  
HI 5-1614

WHILE-U-WAIT  
SERVICE

## RITE-WAY SHOE REPAIR

ZIPPERS REPAIRED

WE FEATURE GIFTS IN LEATHER

COMPLETE DYE  
DEPARTMENT

2202 Ponce De Leon Blvd.  
CORAL GABLES, FLORIDA  
(COR. ALHAMBRA)

Mr. Paullee  
Your Hair Stylist

## Swirl Beauty Salon

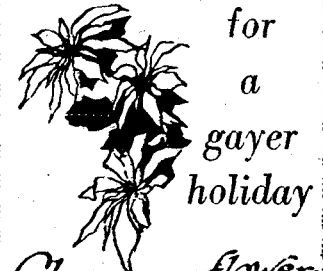
FEATURING CONTOUR CUT  
HI 3-6008

72 MIRACLE MILE

CORAL GABLES, FLORIDA



GIFTS GALORE  
TO FIT EVERY BUDGET  
Dresses - Sportswear - Lingerie  
and Accessories  
OPEN EVERY EVENING  
USE A LORY'S  
CHARGE ACCOUNT  
NINE SHOPS TO SERVE YOU  
125 MIRACLE MILE  
Coral Gables  
Miami — Hollywood  
Ft. Lauderdale — Pompano



for  
a  
gayer  
holiday

## Christmas flowers

Drop in today and see our  
holiday selection of poin-  
settia plants, flower gift ar-  
rangements, corsages, wreaths  
and Christmas decorations.

CORAL GABLES  
FLOWER SHOP  
3311 PONCE DE LEON BLVD.  
Flower Phone HI 8-7451

## DRUG LICGETT STORES

CORNER MIRACLE MILE AND PONCE DE LEON

Your Complete Drug and Prescription Store  
... FINEST IN COSMETICS ...

## THE BOOTERY

LADIES' SHOES      MEN'S SHOES  
★ AIRSTEP              ★ ROBLEE  
★ LIFESTRIDE          ★ PEDWIN

.... HUSH PUPPIES ....  
.... DANIEL GREEN SLIPPERS ....  
.... VOLPINI ITALIAN SHOES FOR MEN ....

314 MIRACLE MILE — Ph. 446-7833

FLOWERS BY WIRE ANYWHERE

## Miracle Mile Flower Shop, Inc.

241 Miracle Mile — Coral Gables — HI 4-6266

"BONDED GIFT FRUIT SHIPPERS"

Lee's Suniland Florist, Inc.  
11357 So. Dixie Hwy., Miami 56, Fla. CE 5-7521

SAVE MORE AT GEM

## GEM DRUGS

- ★ PRESCRIPTIONS
- ★ DRUGS
- ★ VITAMINS
- ★ SUNDRIES

AT DISCOUNT PRICES

HI 6-6321 HI 6-9559  
295 MIRACLE MILE

MANICURE  
SHOE SHINE  
PH. 444-9247

## Joe's BARBER SHOP

"Look Sharp for  
Christmas"

Joseph De Felice, Prop.  
2351 Galliano Avenue

THE SHOP for  
Christmas Gifts  
in Coral Gables

Beautiful books  
for children  
Dressed Statues  
Infant of Prague  
Rosaries and Statues  
Books — the Best and Latest  
Children's Reading — All Ages  
Nativity Sets — Religious Articles

## CHRISTOPHER BOOK SHOP

2920 Ponce de Leon Blvd., Coral Gables, Florida  
Operated Non-Profit by the Coral Gables Knights of Columbus

COCA-COLA  
BOTTLING COMPANY  
4401 Ponce de Leon Blvd.

## Tropical Typewriter Service

FACIT      TYPEWRITERS & CALCULATORS      ODHNER — ADDING & POSTING MACHINES  
ALL MAKES USED AND REBUILT OFFICE MACHINES  
OFFICE & SALES: 2135 PONCE DE LEON BLVD., CORAL GABLES      HI 8-4156  
SERVICE DEPT. 3144 CORAL WAY, MIAMI, FLORIDA      HI 6-0583



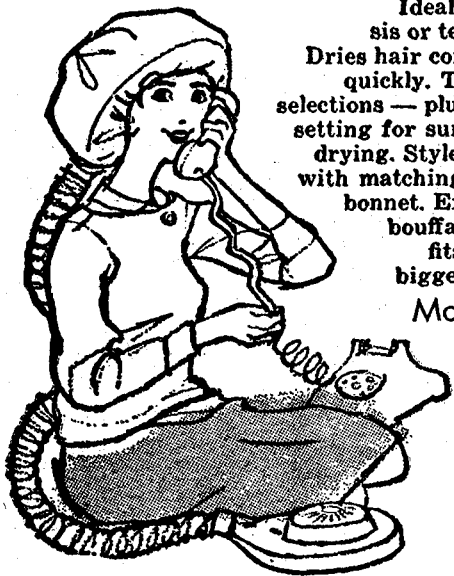
OPEN EVERY NIGHT 'TIL 9 P.M.

GENERAL ELECTRIC

# Gifts that are easy on your budget

New! Value-priced!

**GENERAL ELECTRIC**  
**Hair Dryer**



Ideal for mom, sis or teen queen. Dries hair comfortably quickly. Three heat selections — plus a "cool" setting for summertime drying. Styled in aqua with matching reach-in bonnet. Extra large bouffant bonnet fits over the biggest rollers. Model HD-4

Only **\$16<sup>95</sup>**

what's new from GENERAL ELECTRIC **THE GENERAL ELECTRIC AUTOMATIC TOOTHBRUSH**



Gives Cleaner Teeth and Gums than You Get Brushing by Hand



Most people do not brush well enough or long enough. General Electric research has answered this problem with the new Automatic Toothbrush, with built-in brushing action that cleans and polishes the teeth as it refreshes the gums. Scientifically selected bristles penetrate between the teeth, reaching difficult places that are usually missed by ordinary hand brushing. At the same time you get healthful care of the gums.

The automatic toothbrush comes in a complete unit including a battery-powered handle — safe, cordless with handy recharging holder; four snap in brushes in personal pastel colors. The whole family will enjoy this method of brushing, especially the children. Quality engineered for long life. Ask your dentist about it.

Account on VALUE

Only **\$15<sup>88</sup>**

Your **GE** Dealer . . .

**SQUARE DEAL APPLIANCES**

CLOSED SUNDAYS

## from Square Deal Appliances



Good Nights Guaranteed

with the warmth and comfort of a **GENERAL ELECTRIC AUTOMATIC BLANKET**

Check these features!

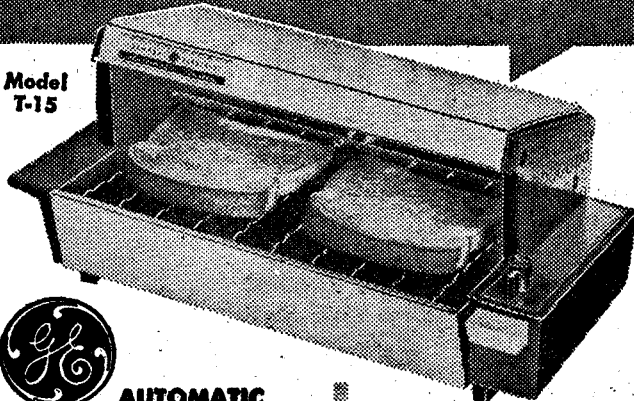
- Dependable General Electric Sleep-Guard® System.
- Washes, dries beautifully.
- Rayon and cotton blanket with Nylon binding.



Waverly Model A7 **\$15<sup>88</sup>**

## NEW Versatile, LOW COST TOASTER

Model T-15



**GENERAL ELECTRIC AUTOMATIC REFLECTOR TOASTER**

Only **\$11<sup>88</sup>**

Unique Reflected Heat Toasts Both Sides At One Time

- Toasts bread any shade.
- English Muffins — Open-face cheese sandwiches — Frozen waffles.
- Makes buttered or cinnamon toast.
- New compact design.
- Easy to use — controls are at front.
- Easy to clean — hinged crumb tray.

At **WESTCHESTER SHOPPING CENTER**  
8641 CORAL WAY

CA 1-3611



Santa says...

"Do open before Christmas: Your 1963 Christmas Club account. Start this week; have cash to spend at Yuletide!"

JOIN ONE OF THESE CLUB CLASSES

Deposit Weekly	Receive in 50 Weeks
\$ .50	\$ 25.00
1.00	50.00
2.00	100.00
5.00	250.00
10.00	500.00



### THE HIALEAH-MIAMI SPRINGS BANK

101 HIALEAH DR., HIALEAH, FLORIDA

CHRISTMAS HEADQUARTERS FOR

#### Religious Articles

From Miami's Oldest and largest Catholic Gift Shop



**NATIVITY SETS;** From 4" to 12." Every home should have one. "Keep Christ in Christmas."

**DAILY MISSALS;**

Marian — Moryknoll — St. Andrews and St. Joseph's, black, blue, red or white covers, also in Spanish.

**BIBLES;**

We have a large selection.

**GREETING CARDS;**

The largest and prettiest selection of Religious Christmas cards in Miami, with special titles for Priests, Nuns, Doctors, Nurses, members of the family, etc., etc. Greetings in 6 foreign languages.

**MANTILLAS;**

Imported from France lovely lace head-covering for Church.

**MEDALS & CHAINS;**

in Gold, Sterling silver or oxidized, hundreds of medals to choose from, chains from 13" to 24" endless.

**PRAYER BOOKS;**

Ave Maria — Blessed Be God — Catholic Manual — Catholic Girl's Guide — Young Man's Guide — Following of Christ — Hail, Holy Queen — Jesus, Keep Me — Losance's "My Prayer Book."

**PICTURES;**

Wide selection of subjects and sizes.

**ROSARIES;**

Beautiful rosaries in wood, coco, mother of pearl, sterling silver, rock crystal, aurora borealis, etc.

**SUNDAY MISSALS;**

Father Steadman and St. Joseph's in English, French, Italian and Spanish.

**STATUARY;**

From 3" to 24"

Compare our prices and you will save money by shopping at the

### C & G Gift Shop, Inc.

127 N.E. 1st Ave. Miami 32, Florida  
Next door to Gesu Church for the past 30 years  
Open Evenings till Christmas

## REFRIGERATORS

Lifetime Compressor Contract!



1962 Model

The world's largest manufacturer. Compare at \$629.00.

TERMS!

**BIG 2-DOOR**  
16 CUBIC FEET  
FROST-FREE  
REFRIGERATOR

With 190 lb. Bottom Zero Zone Freezer in Factory Crates. Sorry — manufacturer will not allow us to mention make at this giveaway price.

**\$279**

Even Less With Trade

### FACTORY OUTLET

OVER 400 Brand New REFRIGERATORS All Sizes at TERRIFIC DISCOUNTS

None Sold To Dealers No Phone Orders No Phone Information

### TREASURE ISLAND TV

1714 N.E. 79th ST. CAUSEWAY

Hours — 9 to 6 Daily Next to BONFIRE

### OLD GRAND-DAD The Perfect Gift in GLASS



100 PROOF

**E. McBride-Liquors**  
Liquor Store  
734 N.E. 125th St.  
North Miami's Smartest

## A Gift To Please FOOD and CHEESE 126 Imported and Domestic CHEESES 100% Hickory Smoked Beef Stick

S. S. PIERCE and GOURMET FOODS  
GIFT PACKING and SHIPPED

9:30 - 9:00 Mon. thru Fri. 9:30 - 6:30 Saturday

### HICKORY FARMS of OHIO

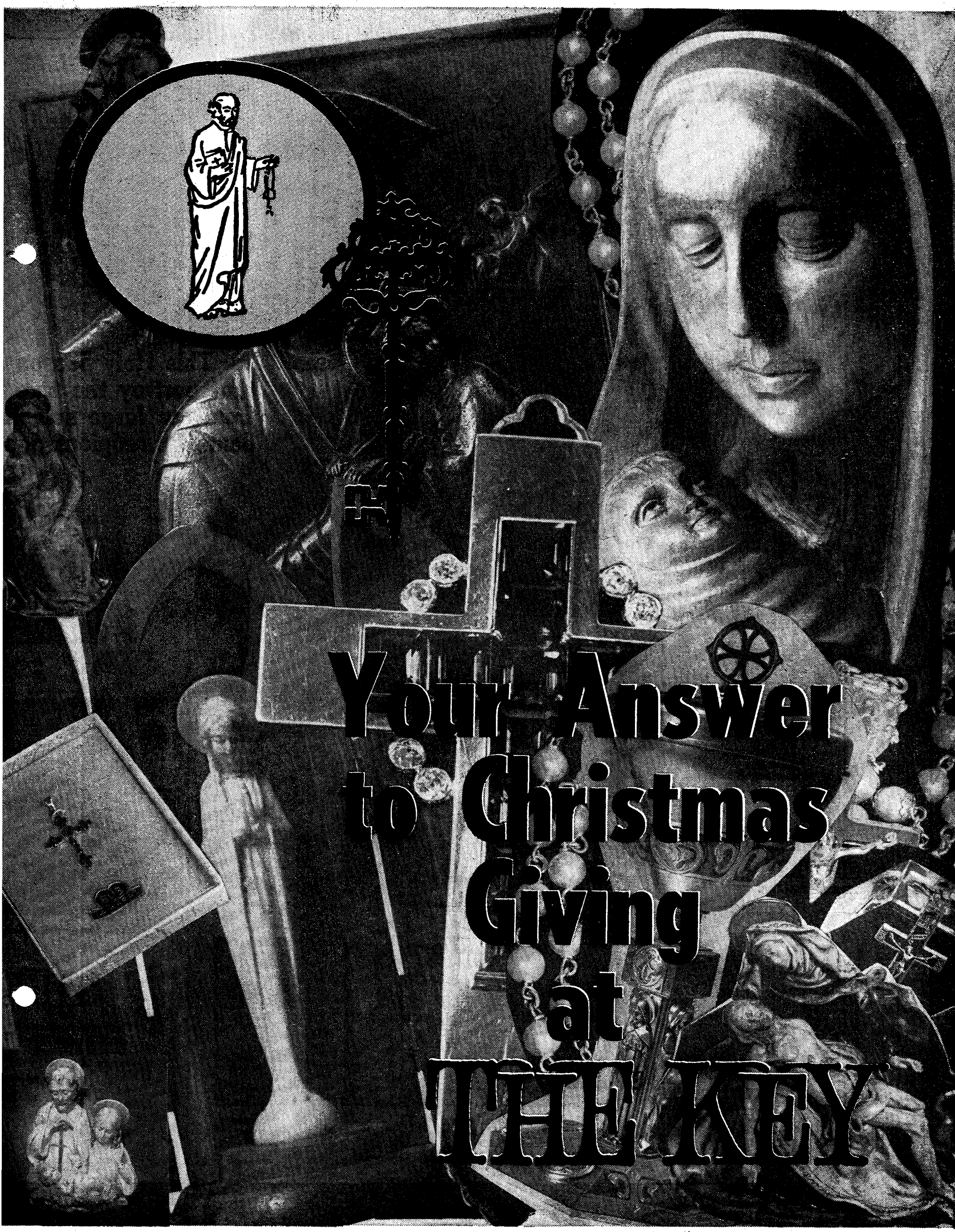
America's Leading Cheese Stores

5715 SUNSET DRIVE, SOUTH MIAMI

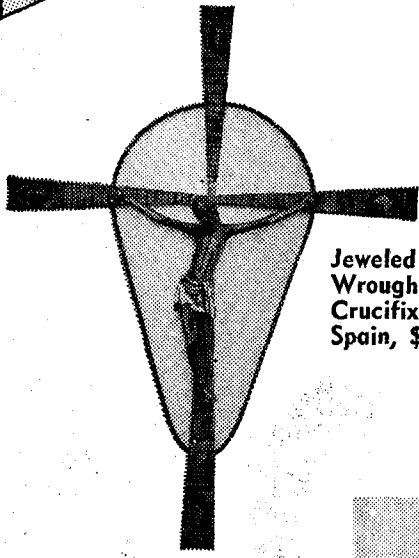




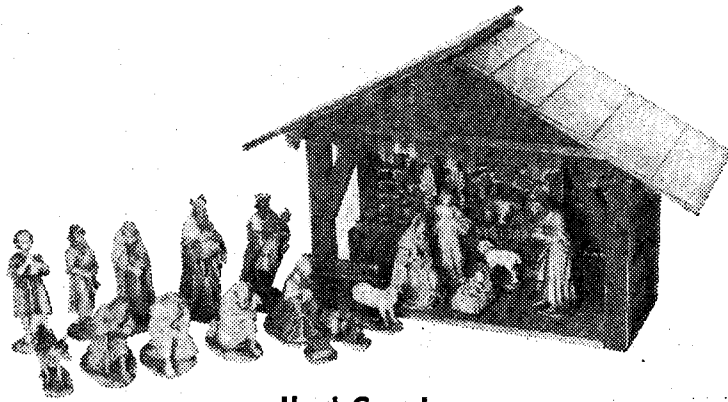
**Your Answer  
to Christmas  
Giving  
at  
THE KEY**







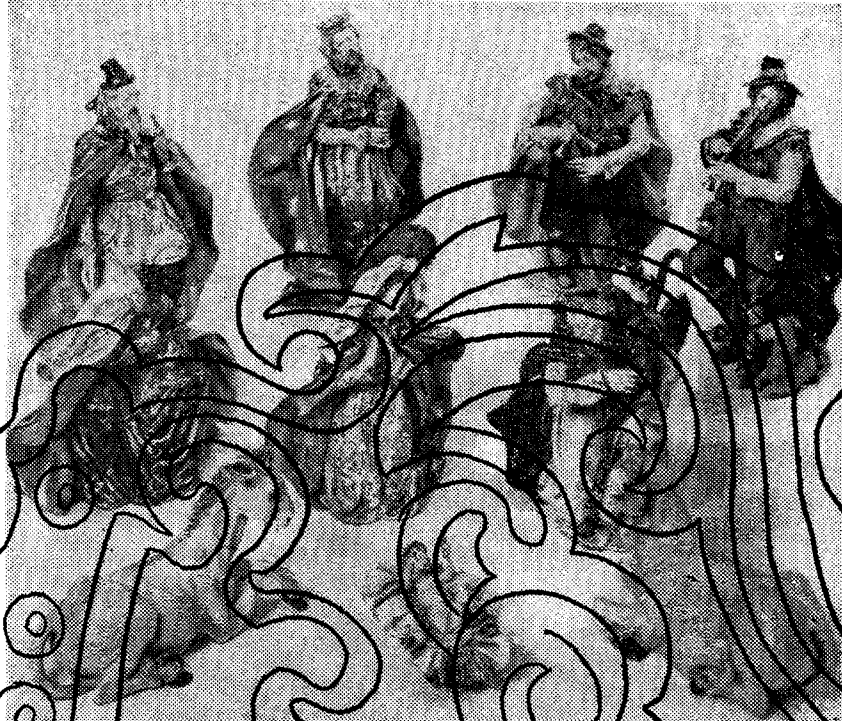
Jeweled  
Wrought Iron  
Crucifix from  
Spain, \$33.50



Hand Carved  
Wooden Creche  
Set, \$60.00



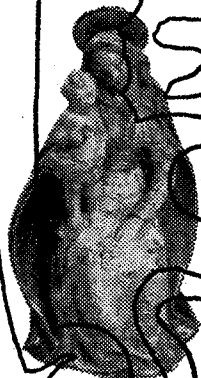
This Holy Season g  
that portray the true n  
from our large selectio  
domestic religious good



Porcelains  
Executed by  
PATTARINO



Professor  
PATTARINO'S  
Head of  
Madonna &  
Child, \$39.50



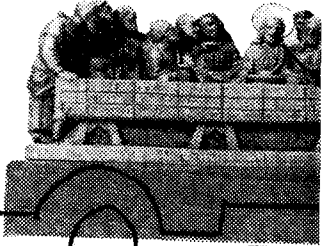
Seated Madonna  
& Child, \$39.50



Pieta Madonna  
& Child,  
\$115.00



Porcelain  
Madonna by  
Professor  
Pattarino  
\$135.00

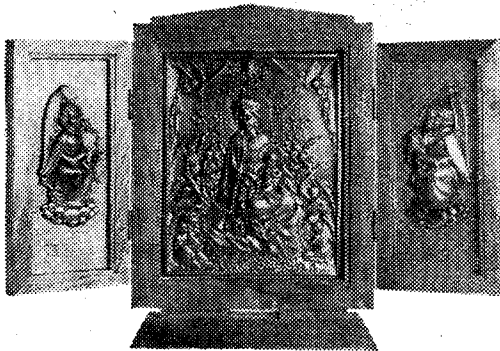


Hand Car  
Wood, \$2

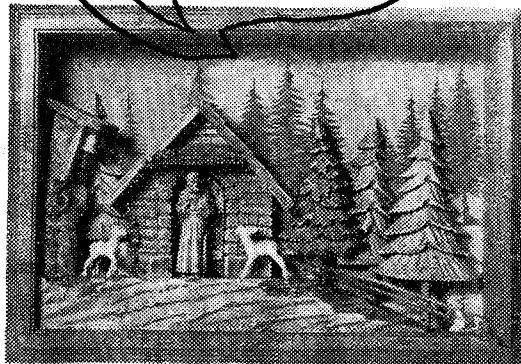
IF IT'S WRAPPED BY  
**THE KEY**  
IT'S DISTINCTIVE



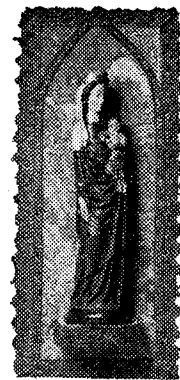
Famous Christmas Religious C



Copper Tryptic  
\$12.50



Hand carved  
Wall Plaque  
\$18.50



Madonna  
Plaque  
\$20.00

**THE KEY**

Clergy Department Re  
Open 9:30 to 5:30 Daily Open  
— or By Appointment 9:30  
Ph. OX 6-1362

Open 9:30 'Til C  
79th St. at 27th



Exclusive Handcarved Nativity Set Now on Display In Our Window

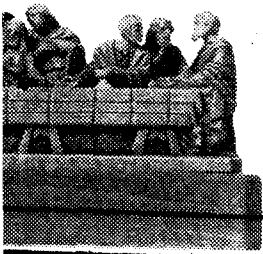


Ceramic Holy Family, \$12.50

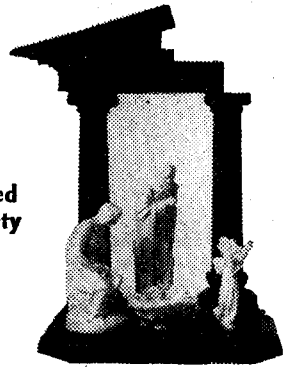


Hand Carved ivory Corpus on Enameled 18k gold Cross from Spain, \$160.00

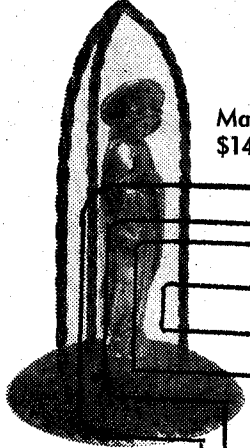
give the gifts meaning of Christmas on of imported and ds.



carved \$23.50



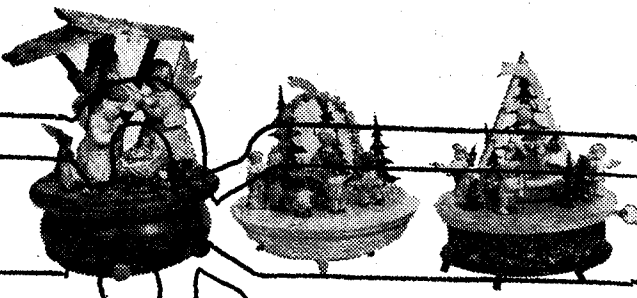
Hand Carved Ivory Nativity \$75.00



Madonna, \$14.00



Hand Carved Madonna from Ecuador, \$35.00



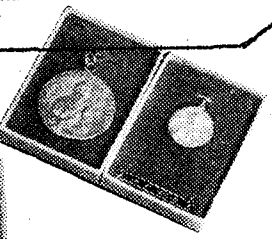
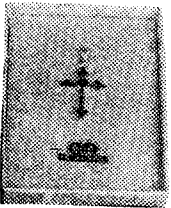
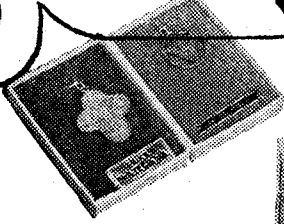
Hand Carved Silent Night \$30.00  
Adeste Fideles \$25.00  
Silent Night \$20.00



Cards for Every Budget



Musical Christmas Cards 35c each



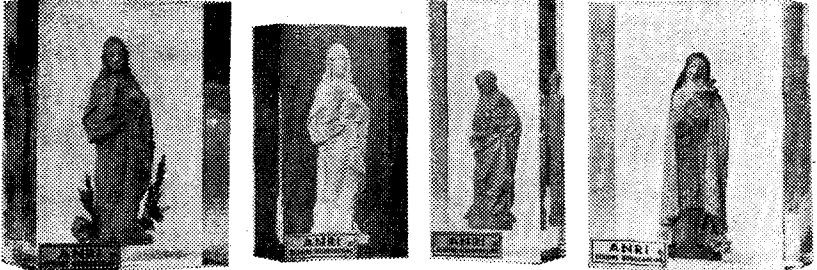
Miraculous Medal \$16.00  
Holy Ghost Medal \$10.00  
Crucifix Paper Weight \$1.65

St. Martin Medal, gold \$25.00  
Sacred Heart Medal, gold \$15.00  
Garnet Cross on solid gold chain, \$42.00

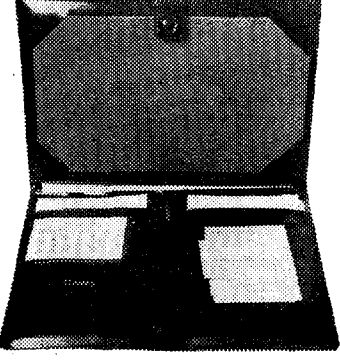
**KOY**

Religious Articles  
en: 9:30 A.M. - 9:30 P.M.  
Mon., Fri., Sat.  
to 5:30 Tues., Wed., Thurs.  
Ph. OX 1-0716

Christmas  
th Avenue



Hand Carved Figures in Plastic — from \$9.00



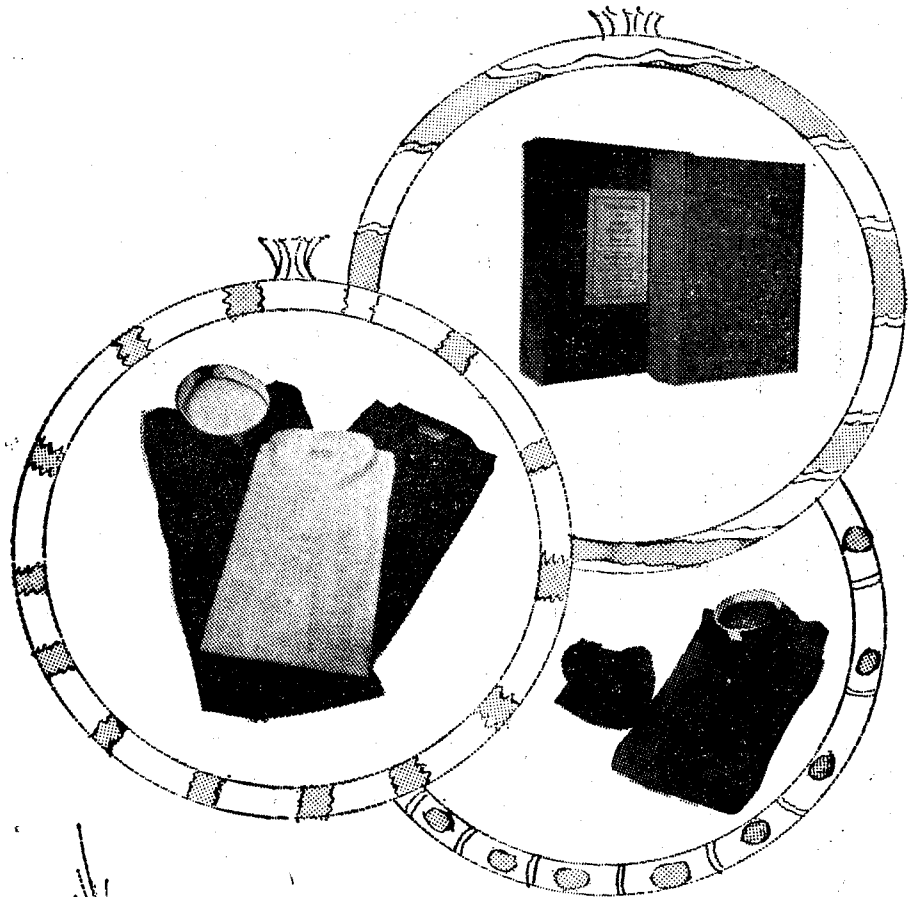
Traveling Writing Case \$2.75



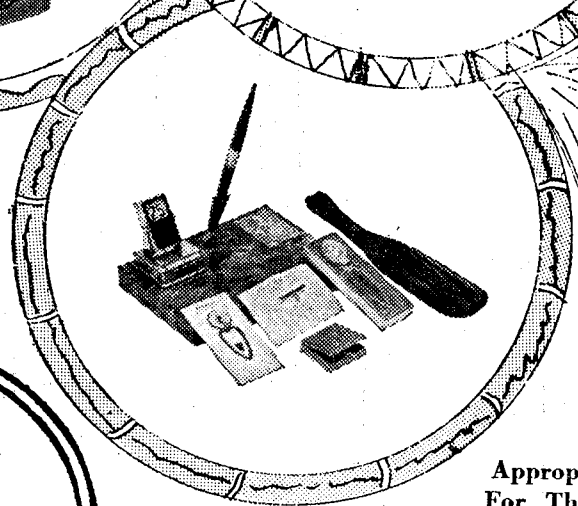
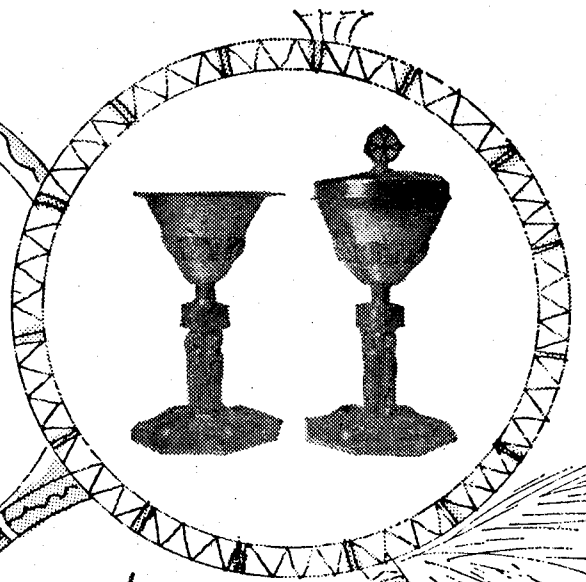
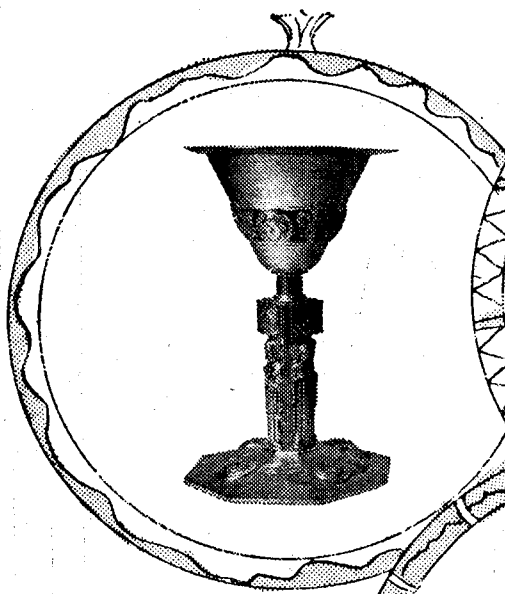
Missals from \$3.75 to \$11.00  
Real Coco Rosary Beads from \$4.75



Remember those who can't receive  
their gift under YOUR tree . . . .



Personal Gifts  
For The Clergy



Appropriate Gifts  
For The Religious



# THE KEY

**Clergy Department**  
Open 9:30 to 5:30 Daily  
— or By Appointment  
Ph. OX 6-1362

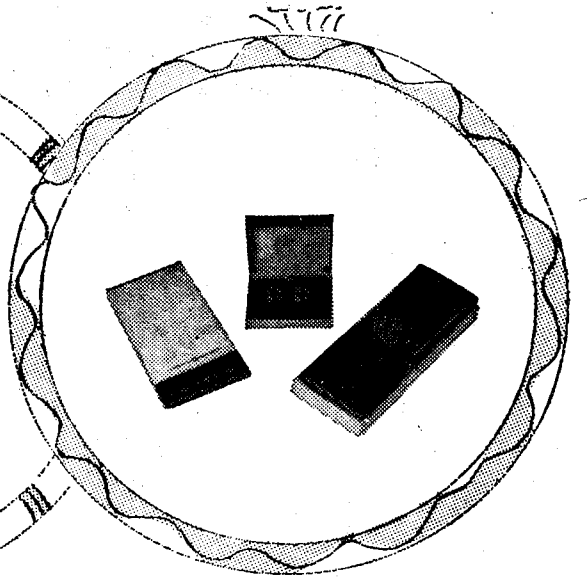
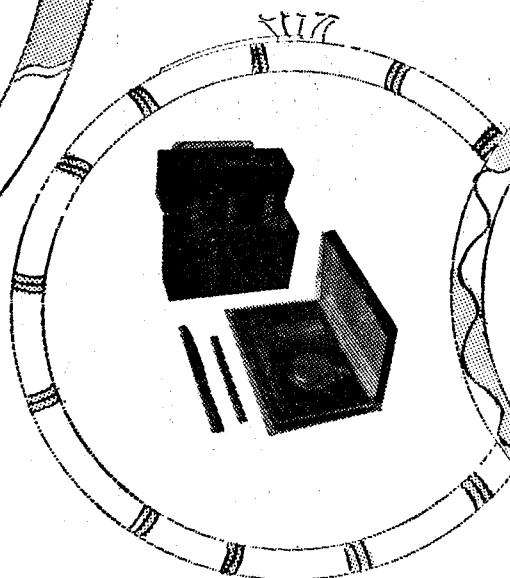
**Religious Articles**  
Open 9:30 A.M. - 9:30 P.M.  
Mon., Fri., Sat.  
9:30 to 5:30 Tues., Wed., Thurs.  
Ph. OX 1-0716

Open Evenings To 9:30 'Til Christmas  
79th St. at 27th Avenue

GIFT WRAPPING OF DISTINCTION



JEWELLED LAST SUPPER  
IN BRONZE FINISH \$33.

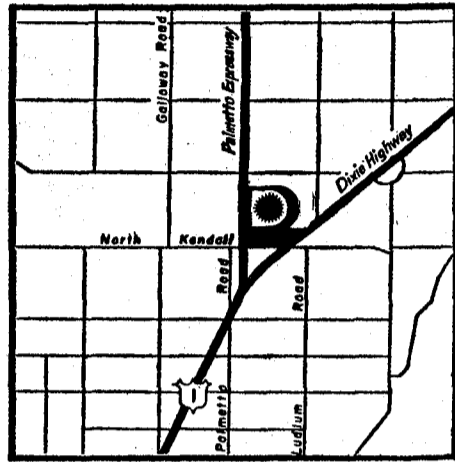


2 Handkerchiefs \$1.50  
Cuff Links \$5.00  
Pencil Case \$1.15

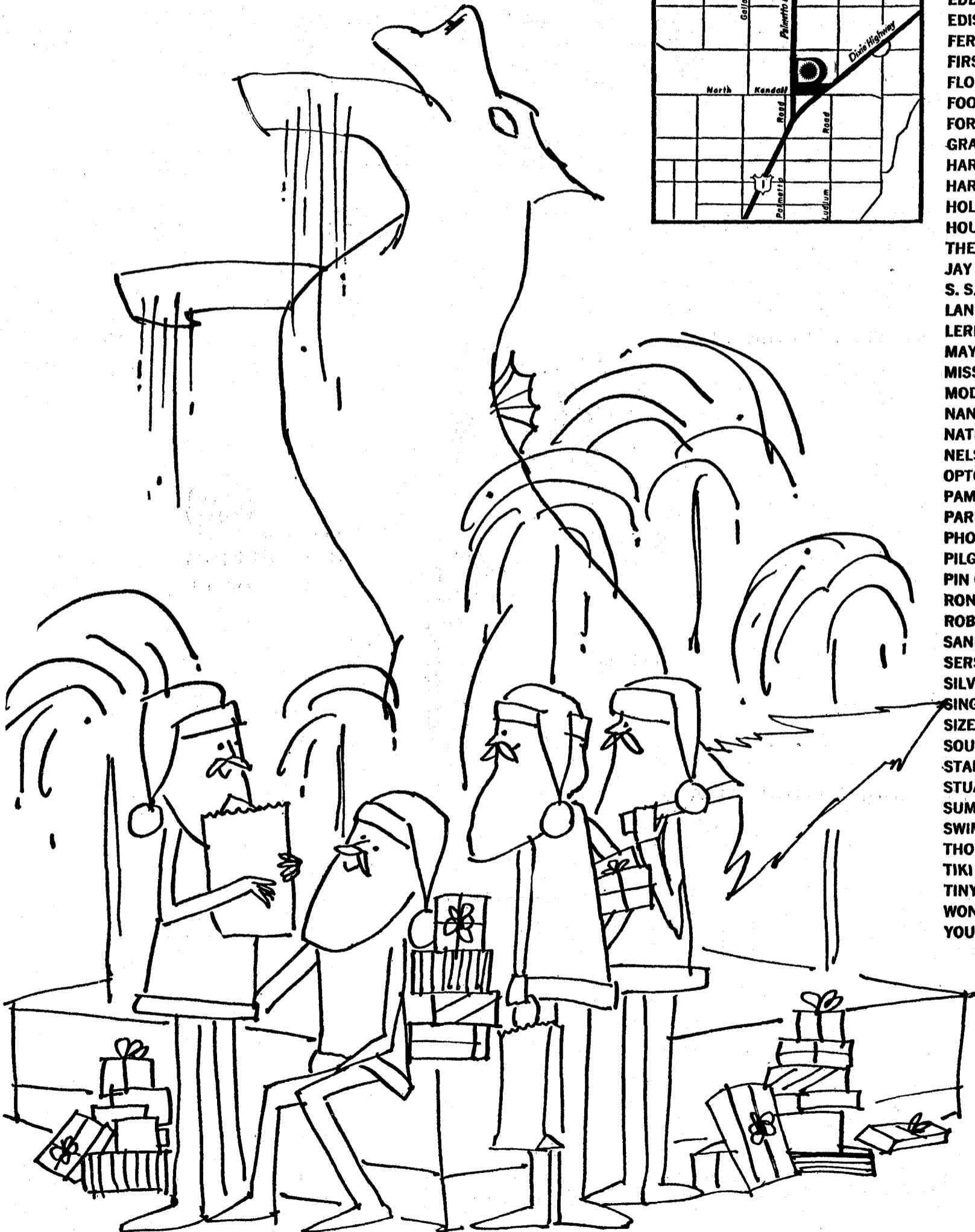
*"The Key is an organization created for the sole purpose of bringing the more artistic liturgical appointments to the clergy and religious for a reasonable price."*

# SMART SANTAS MEET AT THE SEAHORSE

Dadeland—Christmas showplace of Florida—sparkling and gleaming—colorful and exciting—Santa Claus for the youngsters...and for everyone, Dadeland is a shopping paradise—62 wonderful stores crowded with wonderful ideas—Christmas shopping at Dadeland is fun.



- BAKER SHOES
- BAREFOOT MAILMAN
- BARON'S SLACK BAR
- A. S. BECK
- BURDINE'S
- BURDINE TIRE
- CASUAL SHOP
- CINDERELLA SHOES
- CITY GAS
- CLOSETS BEAUTIFUL
- CRITTENDEN'S
- DADELAND BARBER SHOP
- DADELAND LAUNDRY & DRY CLEANER
- DADELAND SHOE REPAIR
- DOLINGER'S
- EDDIE STEPHENS
- EDISON ELECTRIC
- FERRIS GROVES
- FIRST FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN
- FLORSHEIM SHOES
- FOOD FAIR
- FOREMOST LIQUORS
- GRAY DRUGS
- HARMONY MUSIC & BOOKS
- HARTLEY'S
- HOLIDAY HUNTERS
- HOUSE OF MELODY
- THE IRONMONGER
- JAY COBBS
- S. S. KRESGE
- LANE BRYANT
- LENER SHOP
- MAYOR'S JEWELERS
- MISS GEORGETTE
- MODERNAGE
- NANKIN RED CROSS SHOES
- NATIONAL SHIRT
- NELSON'S
- OPTOMETRIST
- PAMPERED LADY
- PARIS HATS
- PHOTO CENTER
- PILGRIMS
- PIN CUSHION
- RONNA'S
- ROBINS UNIFORM
- SANDRELL'S
- SERSE COIFFURES & COSMETICS
- SILVERBERG'S APPAREL
- SINGER SEWING MACHINE
- SIZE 5-7-9 SHOP
- SOUTHERN GARDENS CENTER
- STANDARD OIL
- STUARTS-KANTER
- SUMMIT RESTAURANT
- SWIM 'N SPORT
- THOM McAN
- TIKI
- TINY TOWN
- WON TON
- YOUNG FASHIONS







## THE DAUGHTERS OF ST. PAUL OFFER FOR CHRISTMAS

**VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE**  
**THE MISSION OF THE TEACHER**  
by Richard Cardinal Cushing  
Paper \$2.00, Hard cover \$3.00

**PATHS TO ETERNAL GLORY (This Is Your Life)**  
by Reverend Clement H. Crook  
Pointers for the teenage future-planner.  
224 pages; Cloth \$3.00; Paper \$2.00

**TO YOU GIRLS**  
by Kate Stanley  
Sixty-three short stories of the situations which life brings.  
320 pages; Cloth \$3.00; Paper \$2.00

**BIOGRAPHY**  
**POPE PIUS XII**  
by His Eminence, Richard Cardinal Cushing  
A striking presentation of the personality and all-embracing activity of this great shepherd of souls. Complete with a pictorial biography.  
192 pages; Cloth \$4.00; Paper \$3.00

**JOHN IS HIS NAME**  
by Nicola Fusco  
A survey of the popes by that name and a complete, vivid biography of His Holiness, Pope John XXIII. Illustrated.  
224 pages; Cloth \$2.95

**PAPAL TEACHINGS**  
Compiled by the Monks of Solesmes  
This collection of papal voices is a necessary addition to every library. Analytical, alphabetical and chronological indexes with references to numbered sections of each text, are a particularly helpful guide in this unmatched series of Papal Teachings!

**THE LAY APOSTOLATE**  
This volume contains 114 citations of pronouncements of Popes from 1746 to 1958 making up the finest obtainable handbook in Catholic Action.  
727 pages; Cloth \$5.00; Paper \$4.00

**OUR LADY**  
This volume contains 368 pronouncements of the Successors of St. Peter and Vicars of Christ regarding Our Lady's grandeurs, Glories, powers, titles and prerogatives  
591 pages; Cloth \$5.00; Paper \$4.00

**EDUCATION**  
In this valuable book of 871 pronouncements of different Popes from 1800 to 1959, no aspect of the problem of education has been neglected.  
668 pages; Cloth \$5; Paper \$4

**THE WOMAN IN THE MODERN WORLD**  
This volume presents 637 citations of pronouncements of Popes from 1880 to 1958, providing help and guidance for the woman in the world of this day and age.  
390 pages; Cloth \$4.00; Paper \$3.00

**THE HUMAN BODY**  
This important book contains 666 citations of Pope Leo XIII, Pius XI and Pius XII on the origin, the value, the care, the use and the destiny of the human body.  
435 pages; Cloth \$4.00; Paper \$3.00

**THE LITURGY**  
A collection of liturgical pronouncements by the Supreme Pontiffs from Benedict XIV to our present Holy Father.  
670 pages; Cloth \$5.00; Paper \$4.00

**THE HOUSE OF GOD THROUGH THE AGES**  
3 volumes \$30.00

**SACRED SCRIPTURE THE HOLY BIBLE**  
Official, new English translation of the Old Testament from Genesis to Ruth and the Sapiential Books, the remainder being the Douay Version; Confraternity Version of the New Testament. Large, clear type. Colored maps. Family Record.  
1662 pages 5 3/4" x 8 3/8"  
Black durable cloth, red edges, \$5.00; Black leatherette, gold edges, \$11.00; Genuine leather, gold edges, \$15.00; Red, Black or White deluxe Morocco, gold edges, \$20.00.  
The Holy Bible pocket edition, Cloth \$3.95, Leatherette, gold edges \$8.75.

**CHILDREN'S BOOKS**  
Sunday Gospels in Pictures and Epistles, Red or White, \$5.00  
**ALWAYS WITH JESUS**  
A full-color pictures book to teach a child how to spend the day with Jesus.  
96 pages; Cloth \$3.00; Paper \$2.00  
**MARY, QUEEN OF APOSTLES**  
16 pages \$5.50

**BIBLE STORIES FOR TOTS**  
A colorfully illustrated, attractive book of simplified stories from the Bible for children between 5 and 8.  
168 pages; Cloth \$2.50

**BIBLE STORIES FOR CHILDREN**  
Seventy-five Old and New Testament narrations, with full page color pictures Ages 8-12.  
176 pages; Cloth \$3.00

**THE HOLY GOSPEL FOR CHILDREN**  
141 selected passages of the Holy Gospel fascinatingly illustrated with 78 full page, four-color pictures.  
192 pages; Cloth \$3.00

## Christmas

### Gift Suggestions . . .

- ★ RELIGIOUS PICTURES and PLACQUES  
Most of your Favorites . . . \$2 to \$25.00
- ★ Outstanding Selection of CRUCIFIXES
- ★ Hand Carved and China STATUES
- ★ Sterling Silver MEDALS and CHAINS
- ★ BIBLES ★ MISSALS ★ PRAYER BOOKS ★ ROSARIES
- ★ CRECHE SETS ★ HUMMEL FIGURINES
- ★ Special Ecclesiastical Department  
For Gifts for the CLERGY and RELIGIOUS  
— and, of course, a wonderful selection of BOOKS

OR

. . . if you are still uncertain what to give a loved one you can always be SURE with a GIFT CERTIFICATE!

. . . MAIL and PHONE ORDERS FILLED PROMPTLY . . .

## ST. PAUL'S CATHOLIC BOOK and FILM CENTER

2700 BISCAYNE BOULEVARD, MIAMI

STORE HOURS TIL CHRISTMAS:

OPEN 8:30 A.M. - 6 P.M. and 7-8 P.M. MONDAY THRU SATURDAY

• AMPLE PARKING FACILITIES at Rear of Building •

## GOODY'S DISCOUNT PRICES SAVE YOU MONEY!

SHEER NYLON HOSE & LOVELY BAGS  
MAKE WONDERFUL GIFTS!

HOLIDAY SHOES FOR ALL THE FAMILY.

**WIN**  
ALL YOUR LAY-A-WAY  
PURCHASES  
**FREE**

Make Your Lay-A-Way Purchases  
Now! Call for them by

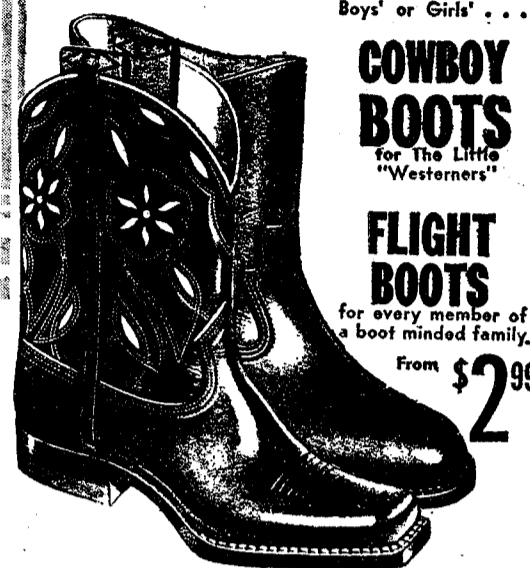
**SUNDAY, DEC. 23rd, 1962**

and you will be eligible to get all  
your Lay-A-Way Purchases FREE!

Contest in effect at all  
GOODY SHOE STORES!

Winners will be notified . . .

You do not have to be present to win.  
Ask your clerk for full information



Boys' or Girls' . . .

**COWBOY  
BOOTS**  
for The Little  
"Westerners!"

**FLIGHT  
BOOTS**

for every member of  
a boot minded family.

From \$2.99

**\*GIFT\***  
*Slippers*  
**\*\***

for Every  
Member  
of Your  
Family!

**BUDGET  
PRICED**

from snugly "Fuz-  
zies" to "Kitten  
Soft" Leathers in

**NEW AND  
OLD  
FAVORITES**

You will Save  
Money at our  
Low Discount  
Prices!

99¢ to \$3.99



Warm and Cuddly

**SLIPPER  
SOCKS**

Welcome Gifts for  
The Whole Family

Colorful—Warm  
Slipper in a wide  
Variety of Patterns.

Goody's  
Discount Prices  
Start at

99¢

**GOODY'S**

SHOES FOR ALL THE FAMILY

NO. MIAMI BEACH—16445 W. Dixie Hwy.  
STEMENS MKT.—N.E. 107th St. & 6th Ave.  
W. HOLLYWOOD—208 S. State Rd. 7  
HOMESTEAD—223 N. Washington Ave.

MIAMI—6215 N.W. 27th Ave.  
S. MIAMI—6648 S.W. 57th Ave.  
S.W. MIAMI—9899 S.W. Bird Rd.  
NORTH MIAMI—14050 N.W. 7th Ave.

POMPANO BEACH 411 N. Fed. Hwy.  
DANIA 100 S. Fed. Hwy.  
WILTON MANORS 2310 N.E. 7th Ave.

FT. LAUDERDALE 600 W. Brow. Blvd.  
BELRAY BEACH Shopping Center

Other Goody Stores at W. Palm Beach, Ft. Pierce, Orlando, Daytona Beach, Titusville.  
SEE THE YELLOW PAGES OF YOUR PHONE DIRECTORY

DIAMORIZE YOUR  
HAIR IN AIR CONDITIONED  
COMFORT

# Beauty Fair

LICENSED EXPERT OPERATORS  
NO APPOINTMENT NECESSARY

8:30 to 6:00 P.M. Daily —  
Open Tuesday and Friday Nites

There is a BEAUTY FAIR near you  
Same Reasonable Prices at all Shops

WEST HOLLYWOOD

160 So. State Rd. 7  
983-8324

NORTHSIDE CENTER

N.W. 27th AVE. at 79th ST.  
OX 1-2724

LITTLE RIVER

163 N.E. 79th ST.  
PL 7-7073

MIAMI BEACH

7434 COLLINS AVE.  
UN 6-5067

CORAL GABLES

46 MIRACLE MILE  
HI 4-8602

HOLLYWOOD

2211 HOLLYWOOD BLVD.  
WA 3-6612

FT. LAUDERDALE

2957 W. BROWARD BLVD.  
LU 3-2529

POMPANO BEACH

SHOPPERS HAVEN  
WH 1-2936

HAIRCUT  
95c  
SHAMPOO  
& SET  
\$1.25

NATIONAL BRAND  
LANGLIN COLD WAVE  
PERMANENT

\$2.95

Includes:  
Shampoo  
Push-up set  
Styler cut  
Pin curl set 95c extra

Roux or  
Clairoil \$2.50  
TOUCH UP & UP

*Crucifixes*

# Ave Maria Shop

*Creed*  
world's finest  
religious gifts

CATHOLIC ASSOC. OF FORESTERS BLDG.  
2120 W. Broward Blvd.  
Ft. Lauderdale

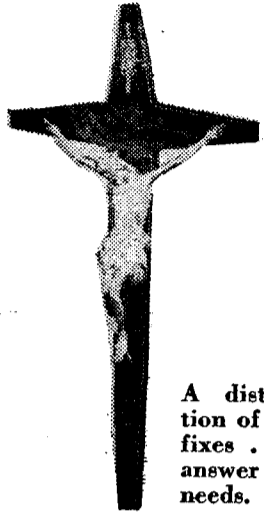


Phone 581-8650

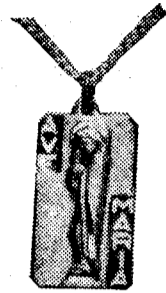
Plenty of Free Parking

OPEN 9:30 A.M. — 9:00 P.M.  
'TIL CHRISTMAS

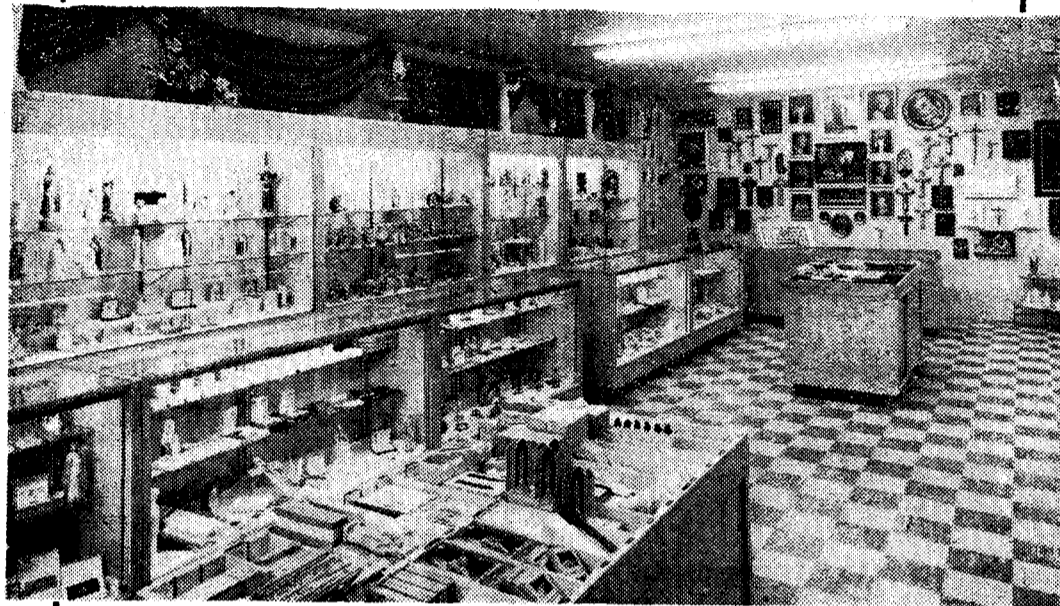
MAIL ORDERS ACCEPTED



A distinctive selection of quality crucifixes . . . the ideal answer for gift-giving needs.



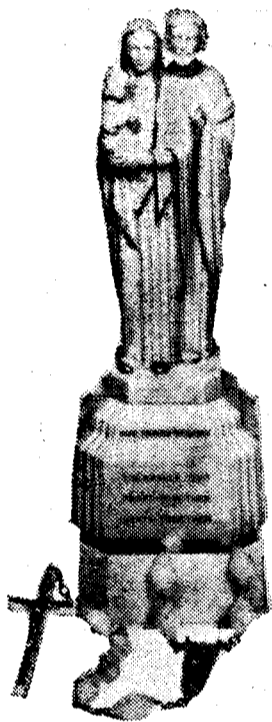
Religious Pendants. All Sterling Silver. An appropriate Gift for Every Member of the Family. 95c to \$5.95



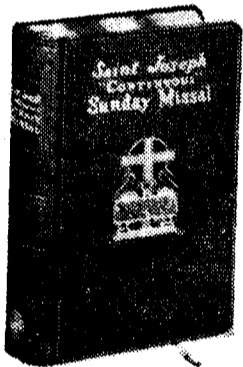
The Most Complete Selection of  
**RELIGIOUS ARTICLES**  
In South Florida



New White Madonna and Child Bust in pure white Bisque, has excellent details. Height 6 1/2 inches.



Holy Family Statue with luminous Family Rosary Special . . . . . \$2.50



Complete Selection of Missals & Prayer Books  
★ St. Joseph Daily Missals 3.75 to 16.00  
★ St. Joseph Sun. Cont. Missals 3.75 to 11.50  
★ St. Joseph Sunday Missals 1.35 to 5.50  
★ Marian, St. Andrew Daily Missal Mary Knell, Key of Heaven, etc.  
★ Large Selection of Children's Missals 75c to 3.75



Reproductions of Original Paintings  
Light of the World  
Mary Most Holy  
Sacred Heart of Jesus



3 DIMENSIONAL WALL PLAQUE  
Special  
8 Subjects to Choose From 97c



IMPORTED WOOD CARVINGS  
\$3.95 to \$139.00



RELIGIOUS CHRISTMAS GREETING CARDS  
25 Cards 33c

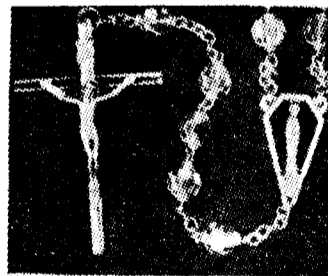
and many other assortments at

**50% OFF**



Lucite Embedments Gifts That Last A Lifetime

SOUTH FLORIDA'S LARGEST SELECTION OF  
★ HUMMELS ★ CRUCIFIXES ★ ROSARIES  
★ ROSARY CASES ★ STATUES ★ MEDALS  
★ RELIGIOUS FRAMED PICTURES



AURORA BOREALIS ROSARY  
Reg. 4.95 . . . Special \$2.95



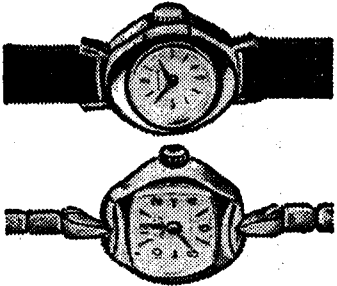


**BEAUTIFUL  
17 Jewel  
HERLIN**

**SWISS  
WATCHES  
Outstanding  
Offer**

**\$11.95**

PLUS FEDERAL TAX  
AND \$39.95 IN CASH  
REGISTER TAPES.



Magnificently styled 17 jewel Herlin Swiss Watches at spectacular savings. Models for men and women. Expansion and strap bands. Dress and sport styles. 30 day unconditional guarantee plus a two year service certificate.

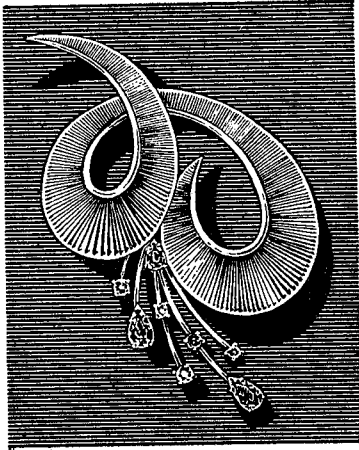
**BEAUTIFULLY  
BOXED**

AT ALL FRIENDLY



*A Precious Gift...*

An elegant swirl of fluted gold with a graceful spray of pear shaped and round rubies and diamonds, beautifully designed and artfully crafted. From the collection of fine jewelry at Greenleaf & Crosby.



gold brooch  
with diamonds and rubies  
\$302.50 Fed. Tax Incl.

**GREENLEAF & CROSBY**  
JEWELERS

1000 LINCOLN ROAD MALL, MIAMI BEACH

Since 1868: The Oldest Jewelers In Florida



LEGENDARY  
BAYBERRY  
CANDLES

**FREE!**

When you open a new  
**Christmas Club Account**

A holiday gift for you . . . a pair of Bayberry scented candles to bring you good luck during the holiday season!

**FLORIDA NATIONAL BANK**  
AND TRUST COMPANY AT MIAMI  
Alfred I. duPont Building



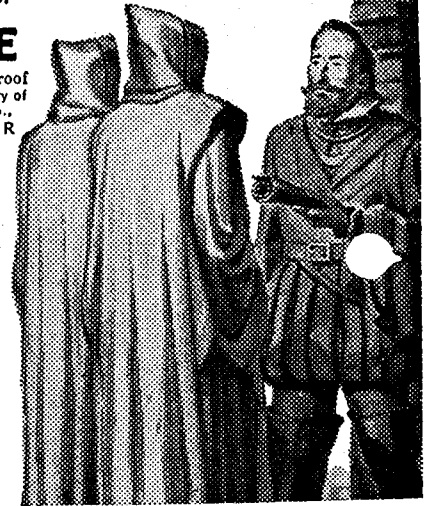
MIAMI ..... PL 4-4521  
S.W. BRANCH ..... CE 5-4441  
FT. LAUDERDALE ..... LU 3-4341  
W. PALM BEACH ..... OV 3-2727  
BELLE GLADE ..... WY 6-2748  
FT. PIERCE ..... HO 4-3855

a gift of  
**Chartreuse**

Chartreuse Liqueur is one of the most appreciated gifts you can select for any friend with a taste for good living. Chartreuse has a colorful history dating back to 1605 when the Marshal d'Estrées gave the recipe to the Carthusian Friars. Today, this distinctive liqueur is still produced by the Monks near the Monastery of La Grande Chartreuse in France. Chartreuse is available in both bottles and half bottles in gift cartons.

**CHARTREUSE**

Yellow 86 Proof • Green 110 Proof  
For an illustrated booklet on the story of Chartreuse, write: Schieffelin & Co., 30 Cooper Square, N. Y. Dept. R



**THE MIAMI NEWS**

1963



**BOWL PARADE and GAME  
ISSUE**

Complete coverage of all events in the exciting King Orange Festival . . . including the glamorous Orange Bowl Parade, Junior Orange Bowl Parade, the Orange Bowl Football Classic, Speedboat Races, Tennis Tournament. A colorful, entertaining, informative souvenir to keep or send to your out-of-town friends.

USE COUPONS  
TO ORDER  
MAILAWAY  
COPIES NOW!



Bigger and better than ever before The Miami News 1963 Orange Bowl Issue will include for the first time the 10th Annual WORLD'S WINTER PLAYGROUND SECTION — a favorite guide to fun in the sun and after dark.

CLIP AND MAIL TO

CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT  
THE MIAMI NEWS, MIAMI 52, FLORIDA

Mail postpaid . . . . . copies of the Jan. 2nd Orange Bowl Issue to the following addresses. Find enclosed . . . . . (10c each).

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

CITY ..... STATE.....

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

CITY ..... STATE.....

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

CITY ..... STATE.....

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

CITY ..... STATE.....



BE A SANTA TO THE FOLKS UP NORTH  
SEND THEM FLORIDA FRUIT . . .

INDIAN RIVER  
**NAVEL ORANGES**

WITH PINK — SEEDLESS  
**GRAPEFRUIT**

FINEST  
FLORIDA  
CITRUS FRUIT

**\$4.95**  
½ BU.



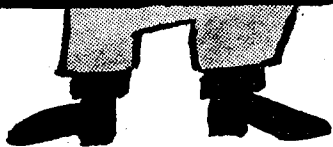
DELIVERED  
Anywhere In  
The U.S.A.

from Heart of the Groves

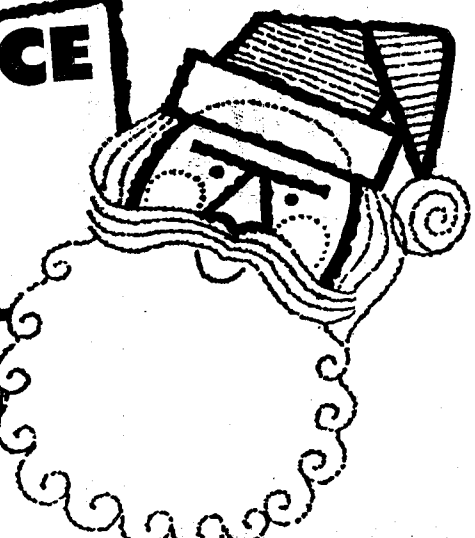
★ BONDED ★ INSURED ★ GUARANTEED  
**SID'S ORIGINAL FRUIT**

17th AVE. and FLAGLER "THE PLACE WHERE YOU  
TASTE THE FRUIT YOU SHIP" PH. FR 1-2511

OPEN EVERY DAY 8:30 A.M. - 10 P.M.



**AIR FRANCE**  
GIFT  
CERTIFICATE  
for TWO



The 2nd Annual  
Diocese of Miami Pilgrimage to

**HOLY LAND AND EUROPE**

**21 Day Tour**



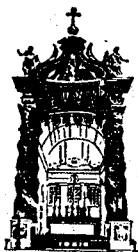
BETHLEHEM



ST. PETERS



LOURDES



PAPAL ALTAR



SACRE-COEUR  
DE MONTMARTRE

The Second Annual Pilgrimage will be an even better value. Added features such as daily masses, more convenient facilities in the Holy Land, more time in Jerusalem and Lourdes, etc. You can give this Pilgrimage to your loved ones for less than \$150 Down and monthly payments less than \$65 using Air France Travel Air Credit Plan.

**Makes An  
Ideal Gift  
for your  
PARENTS**



A visit to these historic sites of Christendom will furnish many cherished memories for their "Golden Years." Now, you can give your parents this "perfect present" on Christmas day!

**AIR FRANCE**  
THE WORLD'S LARGEST AIRLINE

CLIP AND MAIL TODAY TO  
AIR FRANCE, 310 S.E. 1st St., Miami 32, Florida

Gentlemen: Please send me full information regarding The DIOCESE OF MIAMI SPONSORED TOUR TO THE HOLY LAND AND EUROPE.

NAME ..... DATE .....  
ADDRESS .....  
CITY ..... STATE .....

(UNDER NO OBLIGATION)

**Rae's**  
A Gift She'll Love

FUR TRIMMED  
CASHMERE SWEATERS

With Lovely  
Mink or Fox Collars  
White and Colors

FAMOUS BRANDS  
CASHMERES, DALTON  
BRUDER & ALTMAN  
COMBINATION

\$69<sup>50</sup> up

LACE AND CHIFFON LINED  
CLIPS — BUTTONS INCL.

• Remodeling • Repairing  
• Relining of fur stoles and coats

— ADVERTISEMENT —



**UNCLAIMED FURS  
TO BE SOLD**

Here is the story of these furs. Furriers from time to time get "stuck" with furs unclaimed or uncalled for from storage. Rae's Little River Furriers, 8175 N.E. 2nd Ave. has been consigned a large group of new and second hand used furs which will be almost given away in the Miami area. Imagine buying a dyed muskrat stole for only \$15. These stoles really look like new but because they have been used must be labeled second hand used. Fur origin unknown. If you want to buy one of these bargains at \$15, come early to make your selection. You will have a large variety of new stoles to choose from in dyed squirrel, dyed marmot, natural mink paw and various shades in the natural mink stoles both in the split and fully letout skins. New fur products labeled to show country of origin of imported furs. New natural mink jackets. Beautiful natural stone marten scarfs. Collars for trimming suits and coats. A deposit will hold your layaway. No refunds and all sales final. These furs are on sale at Rae's Little River Furriers, 8175 N.E. 2nd Ave., on display daily 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Friday, 9:30 a.m. to 9:00 p.m. —Adv.

**Rae's** LITTLE RIVER **FURRIERS**

8175 N.E. 2nd Avenue MIAMI, FLORIDA PL 9-8131



# Adrian Thal

FUR SALONS



**THE MOST  
FAMOUS LABEL**

**IN FURS!**



*for Christmas gifts...the most*

*appropriate, is a fur from Adrian Thal!*

*There's no substitute for the Adrian Thal label when buying fine furs. The Adrian Thal label is your assurance of great beauty, great style, and great value. Use our Christmas lay-away plan at no extra charge of course. The Adrian Thal 1963 collection is priced to \$5989. Our imported cashmere sweaters, magnificently fur trimmed, are priced from \$88.*

- AUTUMN HAZE MINK STOLE ..... from **\$380**
- SNOW WHITE MINK CAPE ..... from **\$389.**
- MAGNIFICENT MINK AND SABLE BOAS .. from **\$79<sup>50</sup>**
- FLUFFY WHITE FOX CAPES ..... from **\$159.**
- CERULEAN MINK STOLES ..... from **\$489.**

all prices plus fed. tax.

**MIAMI BEACH: 716 LINCOLN ROAD MALL**

**CORAL GABLES: 350 MIRACLE MILE**

**FT. LAUDERDALE: 801 E. LAS OLAS BLVD**

BY CARDINAL CUSHING

# Communists Put An Odd Twist To Our Language

As a part of their regular course of instruction on the evils of Communism, Miami Diocesan school pupils study "Questions and Answers on Communism" by Richard Cardinal Cushing. The Voice therefore publishes another installment of excerpts from this authoritative source through the courtesy of the Daughters of Paul, at whose bookstore, 2700 Biscayne Blvd., the complete volume is available.

**Q. How are the Communists able to carry on their program of deception among non-Communists, so as to bring about the triumph of the Communist line in non-Soviet countries?**

A. This is accomplished through the use in all Communist directive documents of a peculiar jargon or phraseology which has come to be known as Aesopian language.

**Q. Why is this language termed Aesopian?**

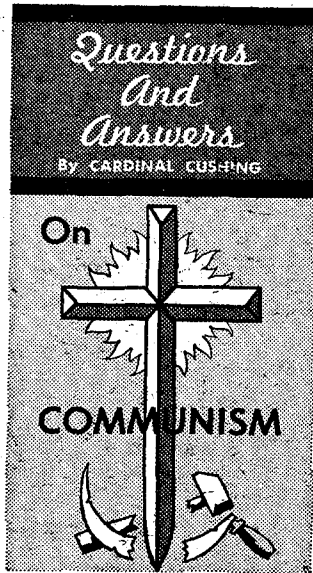
A. Because of its roundabout, allusive character, it is supposedly based on the methods

International Affairs, and the New Times from Moscow, and and Political Affairs and The Worker in this country?

A. Without a mastery of this Communist phraseology, it is most difficult if not impossible to analyze the Communist directive documents and therefore to know what the Communists are plotting to do in regard to advancing the line. Without this key, it becomes a labyrinthine task to obtain an understanding of Communist actions in the nation or community.

**Q. Why does the conspiracy resort to this peculiar phraseology?**

A. Because of the very obligations placed by Marxism-Leninism on the Communist organization. In every "bourgeois country" the comrades have imposed upon them two basic tasks. In every important pronouncement, which provides them with a guide for thought and action, there must be a strong reminder of their goal — the dictatorship of the proletariat by means of force and violence. This is constantly em-



he was originally forced "to formulate the few necessary observations on politics with extreme caution, by hints, in that Aesopian language — in that cursed Aesopian language — to which Czarism compelled all revolutionaries to have recourse, whenever they took up their pens to write a 'legal' work."

**Q. Is this reference by Lenin to Aesopian language further explained?**

A. As you can see for yourself by consulting Volume V. of Lenin's Selected Works, published by the Marx-Engels-Lenin Institute in Moscow, the editors have inserted a footnote. Therein they explain that the term Aesopian is taken from the fable writer, Aesop, and is applied to the "allusive and roundabout style" adopted by revolutionaries in order to make what would be illegal phrases legal in appearance.

**Q. Are there other refer-**



ences to Aesopian language by Communist leaders?

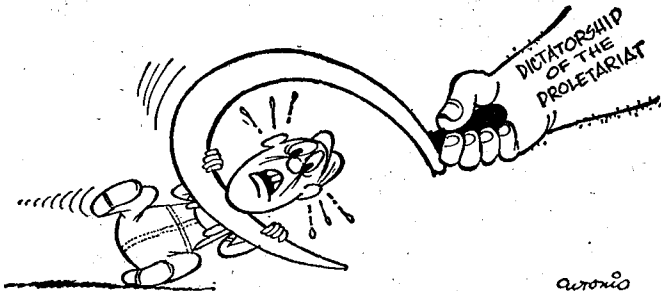
A. Yes. On a number of occasions such reference is made. As an instance, Stalin refers to the "hints" resorted to by Pravda during the period in Russia after 1912. This is explained in his History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, Bolshevik. Again, in 1934, D. Z.

Manuilsky, as General Secretary of the Communist International, commended "the language of Aesop" to the Italian Communists as a means "to observe the rules of conspiracy, to resort to maneuvers, in order not to let yourself be seen through at once." (International Press Correspondence, February 26, 1934, p. 316.)

**Q. The term, "Aesopian**

language" and its use are therefore embedded in Communist history, practice, and phraseology, are they not?

A. That is correct. Current documents of the Communist Party become meaningless unless the historic definition of certain peculiar terms and the method of presenting them are understood.



of Aesop in his fables. It is often called the slave language by the Communists, because Aesop was a slave, supposedly living in Greece from 620 to 560 B.C.

**Q. Why do the Communists claim Aesop wrote his fables and how do they then apply his methods to their own peculiar phraseology?**

A. The Communists contend that Aesop wrote his fables in order to deride his masters without their knowing what he was doing. It has therefore been developed by the Communists for protective purposes in getting over "the revolutionary message" of the conspiracy under the appearances of legal discussion. It is also for the purposes of deceit and easier infiltration of non-Communist organizations with the Communists.

**Q. Is it essential to understand the true meaning of Aesopian language in order to read intelligently the Communist documents, such as the World Marxist Review,**

bodied in the term: "To strengthen Marxist - Leninist ideology and Bolshevik discipline." But the Communists must also be instructed in the penetration of mass organizations by their concealed members, directing the masses along the Communist line as though it were a non-Communist proposal. That responsibility is conveyed through the dedication repeated over and over again, "to broaden the ties with the masses."

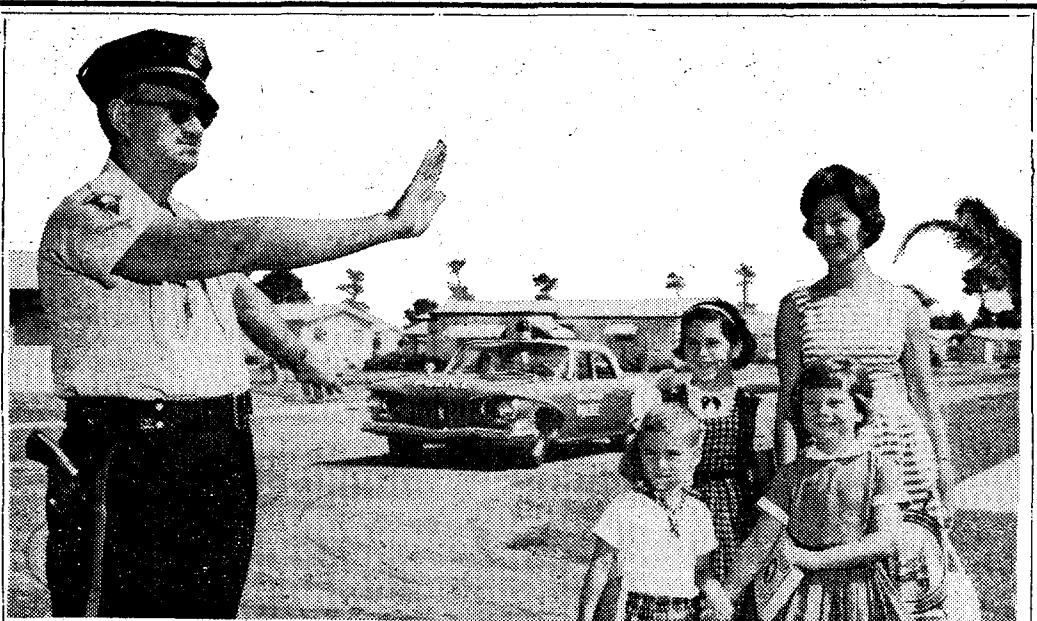
**Q. Who first among the Communist leaders made specific mention of this Aesopian language?**

A. The term was first used by V. I. Lenin in the Preface to the Russian edition of Imperialism, the Highest State of Capitalism. There Lenin states that

**TEPPA'S**  
Bridal — Evening  
Daytime Wear  
Highland 3-6112  
3546 CORAL WAY MIAMI, FLA.

**FR 4-8481**  
**Dial-a-Saint**  
PRESENTED BY  
**Philbrick**  
FUNERAL HOMES

**Buning**  
THE FLORIST  
SINCE 1925 INC.  
"Your Phone is  
Your Charge Account"  
144 E. LAS OLAS BLVD.  
Ft. Lauderdale — JA 2-3737  
3200 ATLANTIC AVE.  
Pompano Beach — WE 3-4401



## YOUR FAMILY WILL BE HAPPIER IN HOLLYWOOD HILLS

Many Catholic families have already found they are happier living in Hollywood Hills. Here they enjoy advantages found in few other fine communities. Newly constructed Church of the Nativity and the parochial school are in operation. One of South Florida's best educational facilities — Chaminade High School for Boys — is located right in Hollywood Hills. Bus Transportation to girls' high schools is provided. This means that all activities of your parochial schools, church and parish are only moments away.

As for your home itself, scores of beautiful, individually styled models are available in a wide range of prices.

**A HOLLYWOOD INC., DEVELOPMENT**  
1943 HOLLYWOOD BLVD. - WA 2-3451  
... covering three square miles. Individual areas zoned to provide complete protection for homes in different price ranges.

NOW TWO LOCATIONS TO SERVE YOU BETTER

**NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK**  
18601 N.W. 27th Avenue  
MIAMI, FLORIDA  
Member Federal Reserve System and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

**CITIZENS BANK OF BROWARD COUNTY**  
South State Road 7 at Washington Street  
West Hollywood, Florida  
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Charles W. Lantz, President

SERVING  
BUSINESS . . .  
INDUSTRY . . .  
AND  
THE PEOPLE

FOR ALL YOUR  
BANKING NEEDS  
Checking Accounts  
Savings Accounts  
Loans



# Christmas - 1500 Miles From Home

One teenager in Miami who is more than 1,500 miles away from home and family looks forward to Christmas holidays with mixed emotions.

This year will be the first that Ines Macia of Bogota, Colombia has been separated from her family of parents, three sisters and a brother.

Now studying at Notre Dame Academy on a scholarship provided by the Sisters, Servants of the Immaculate Heart of Mary, Ines came to Miami and the United States under the auspices of the Youth Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference. Until June she will be a member of the family in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Francis J. Bodry of Blessed Trinity parish, Miami Springs.

Although she is already accompanying Notre Dame Academy graduate, Penny Bodry and her sister, Deborah, a member of the freshman class,

on Christmas shopping trips, Ines recalls fondly the preparations for the feast of the Nativity in her native Bogota.

"There is no Santa Claus there," she declared. "The Christ Child provides presents for the small children." Most families, she said, make a novena to the Infant Jesus in their homes nine days before Christmas. Prayers before a creche are led by the father of the family. "There is not as much gift-giving there as here," she added.

Wearing a scapular medal and dressed in one of the school uniforms also provided for her free of charge by the high school, Ines, who had no knowledge of English until she came to Miami, explained that she wishes to study sociology when she returns with her high school diploma to Bogota. "We have such terrible social problems in Colombia," she said.

According to Mrs. Bodry,

Ines, whose home in Bogota is staffed by three servants, has adjusted "perfectly" to the American way of life in an average family. "She has learned to iron clothes, make beds, set the table and do other little chores." In the Bodry household all of the children take turns at doing dishes, Mrs. Bodry said.

The family of Ines has extended an invitation to the family to visit them in Bogota at any time. Although none of the Bodrys speaks Spanish, Jeff, a sophomore at Archbishop Curley high school is now studying the language.

Since Ines' father is a musician who teaches at the Conservatory of Music in Bogota, it was not surprising to hear her say that she plays the piano and the tiple which she described as "like an American guitar."

She also enjoys dancing and when asked what her impressions were about the "twist," Ines replied that she "learned the twist in Bogota."

Next year, according to Mother Marie Stanislaus, I.H.M., principal of the school, another scholarship will be offered to a Latin American student provided a family in Miami will offer to welcome a Latin American girl into their home. Persons interested should contact Notre Dame Academy.

## Guild To Hear Talk By DCCW Official

MIAMI SHORES — Mrs. Howard Doolin, diocesan youth chairman of the Miami DCCW, will be the principal speaker at the monthly meeting of St. Rose of Lima Altar Guild, Monday, Dec. 10, in the parish auditorium, 10690 NE Fifth Ave.

Miss Beatrice Becker is chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Gene Layton and Mrs. Fred Lang.

## Party Will Benefit Academy Dec. 14

A games party to benefit Notre Dame Academy will be sponsored by members of the Parents Guild Friday, Dec. 14, in the school cafeteria, 130 NE 62nd St.

A variety of games will be provided between the hours of 7:30 and 11 p.m. and proceeds from the benefit will be used for the annual senior class banquet.

Tickets will be available at the door and parents and their friends are invited to attend.

## Guild Plans Party

NAPLES — A Christmas party for members of St. Ann's Guild will be held Tuesday, Dec. 11 at 8 p.m. in the home of Mrs. Arnold Haynes, 415 - 11th Avenue.



Voice Photo

COLOMBIA STUDENT, Ines Macia, second from right, now enrolled on a scholarship at Notre Dame Academy, joins Sister Immaculata Maria,

I.H.M. in watching Helen Alvarez and Floretta Marinshaw as they cut out patterns in the home economics department of the girls' high school.

**NOW YOU CAN ENJOY BENEFICIAL MINERAL SPRING BATHS IN YOUR OWN HOME**  
With Concentrated  
**sulfobath**

Until now Sulfobath was made for and used exclusively by leading Health Institutions and Spas where it was proved amazingly effective for:

- Relief of CRIPPLING ARTHRITIC RHEUMATIC PAINS
- REVITALIZATION OF SKIN AND MUSCLE TISSUE

Sulfobath is now available at leading drug stores for Home Use. Regular size bottle contains 8 concentrated Mineral Spring Baths or 16 Hand or Foot Baths, only \$2.75.

For Special Convincing trial size bottle send 50 cents — check — money order or cash to

**SULF-O-BATH, INC.**  
7298 N.W. 1 Court  
Miami, Florida

## New St. Ambrose Guild Will Install First Officers

DEERFIELD BEACH — Mrs. John Sullivan will be installed as first president of the newly organized St. Ambrose Guild following 8 a.m. Mass at 5109 N. Federal Hwy. Saturday, Dec. 8.

Father Sebastian Loncar, administrator of the newly established parish will offer the Mass during which members will observe a Corporate Communion.

Mrs. J.S. Nader, president of the Broward County Deanery of the Miami DCCW will also install Mrs. Arthur Meister and Mrs. Nicholas Apprioglio, vice presidents; Mrs. Carl Thornell, recording secretary; Mrs. John Hunt, treasurer; and Mrs. Edward LaPorta, corresponding secretary.

Music will be provided by Mrs. Daniel Gustina at the organ.

A breakfast will follow at the Deerfield Beach Coun-

try Club. Mrs. Charles Schwarz, Mrs. Edward Larney and Mrs. Paul Lanning are in charge of arrangements.

All parishioners have been invited to attend a buffet supper Sunday, Dec. 9 at the Deerfield Beach Junior High School.

## School Association Plans Open House

An open house, sponsored by the Home and School Association, will be held at 7 p.m., Wednesday, Dec. 12 in St. James School, North Miami.

Dominican Sisters of Adrian, Mich., who staff the school and other faculty members will welcome parents to classrooms. In addition, an art fair presented by students will be on display in the church extension.

Mrs. Dolores Jacobovitz and room mothers of the second, third, fourth and fifth grades will be hostesses. Refreshments will be served.

**Philip D. Lewis, Realtor**  
REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS  
PALM BEACH COUNTY  
31 West 20th Street  
Riviera Beach • VI 4-0201



**NARDIS**  
OF DALLAS

100% Worsted  
Double Knit  
Costume  
**\$39.95**  
to  
**\$59.95**  
Sizes:  
8 - 18

**Coral Park**  
Apparel  
2300 RED ROAD  
MO 1-6513

an important announcement about

**Dermapeal**

Enzyme Exfoliation

Time for a change — consult Bette Knowlton Cosmetic Dermatologist. The advancing age brings changes in the skin. The skin loses its pliancy, and becomes thin like parchment and wrinkles develop from degenerative changes of the elastic fibers, and subcutaneous fat. This condition is caused by the decreasing enzyme in the skin.

The Bette Knowlton Dermapeal formula replaces the enzyme overcoming the above condition.

Call or write for information on this amazing discovery. No obligation.

**BETTE KNOWLTON DERMAPEAL CLINIC**

Still at Original Address 5603 N.W. 7th Ave., PL 8-3149

Miss Kelsey or Miss Marvis

1071 - 95th St., Bay Harbor Isle, 866-1392



Call Bette Knowlton Cosmetic Dermatologist For Complete Analysis

Call Bette Knowlton Cosmetic Dermatologist For Complete Analysis



depend on the  
**"SECOND BEST MAN"**  
at your wedding!

For three decades Tooley-Myron Studios have specialized in wedding portraits and candid albums . . . let one of our wedding photographers skillfully record each thrilling highlight of your memorable day — at the home, at the church, at the reception. Phone FR 3-8617 to see samples or to have our bridal consultant call on you. No charge for wedding announcement photographs!

**Tooley Myron STUDIOS**

- 37 N.E. 1st Avenue • Northside Shopping Center
- 212 S. Olive Ave., West Palm Beach, TEmple 2-5513

## Broward Deanery Plans Hospital Christmas Party

FORT LAUDERDALE — Patients at the South Florida State Hospital will be guests of honor at a Christmas party which will be given by members of the Broward County Deanery of the Miami DCCW, Wednesday, Dec. 12 from 7:30 to 9 p.m. at the hospital.

A gala program including the distribution of gifts, tree trimming, entertainment, refreshments and caroling is planned. Mrs. Eugene W. Ahearn of St. Anthony parish, in charge of arrangements, is aided by Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Nader, Mrs. Francis McCormick, Mr. and Mrs. T. Welles, and Mrs. Frank Goodwill.

Affiliations participating in the volunteer program of aid to the hospital inaugurated by the Broward County Deanery last March include Resurrection Guild, St. Anthony Catholic Woman's Club, St. Bernadette Guild, St. Coleman Catholic

Woman's Club, St. Pius X Woman's Club, St. Stephen's Women's Guild, St. Theresa Guild, Annunciation Altar and Rosary Society, Nativity Guild, Assumption Guild, and Little Flower Catholic Women's Club.

According to Mrs. Ahearn, chairman of volunteers, a concentrated effort has resulted in furnishing clothing and items for the charm school, and occupational therapy department. Books have also been donated to the hospital library as well as subscriptions to Catholic newspapers and periodicals.

Father Noel Fogarty, administrator, St. Bartholomew parish, and chaplain at the hospital, has been assisted by deanery members who have provided Catholic pamphlets and prayer cards for the chapel. Members of Assump-

### Mercy Auxiliary Book Review Set

A book review and brunch under the auspices of Mercy Hospital Auxiliary will be held at 10:30 a.m., Monday, Dec. 10 at the Coral Gables Woman's Club.

Mrs. Frank Kerdyk will review "The Last of the Whitefields," written by Elise Sanguinetti.

### Clothing Collection Scheduled By Club

FORT LAUDERDALE — Articles of clothing for dependent children under the care of the Catholic Service Bureau will be collected by members of Blessed Sacrament Woman's Club during their monthly meeting at 8 p.m., Tuesday, Dec. 11 in Beacon Hall.

Infant apparel for babies from six months to one year of age will be donated to St. Catherine Guild, women's auxiliary of the bureau operated by diocesan Catholic Charities.

### Club Will Present Christmas Program

VERO BEACH — Layettes for Catholic Charities will be assembled during the monthly meeting of St. Helen's Women's Club at 8 p.m., Tuesday, Dec. 11 in the parish hall.

A Christmas program will be presented and refreshments served.

### Hospital Auxiliary Will Meet Dec. 10

FORT LAUDERDALE — The quarterly meeting of the Women's Auxiliary of Holy Cross Hospital will be held during a noon luncheon Monday, Dec. 10 at the Reef Restaurant.

Plans will be discussed for the annual Christmas tree trimming which will begin at 9 a.m. Thursday, Dec. 20 in the lobby of the hospital administered by the Sisters of Mercy of Pittsburgh.



Mrs. Eugene W. Ahearn

tion Guild, Pompano Beach, will furnish poinsettia plants for the altar at Christmas. Mrs. William Hanizan, Mrs. Frederick Rumpf, Mrs. Roy Pfordrester, Mrs. Jack Sidney and Mrs. Vincent Buckley are in charge of arrangements.

Another Christmas party for hospital patients will be given on Dec. 18 by members of St. Stephen's Women's Guild. All of the affiliations in the Broward County Deanery will send Christmas gifts, Christmas trees and holiday decorations for trays.

## DCCN Chapter To Hold Installation On Dec. 12

Mrs. Edward R. Keefe of Holy Family parish, will be installed as president of the Dade County Chapter of the Miami Diocesan Council of Catholic Nurses during dinner at 7:30 p.m., Wednesday, Dec. 12 in the Biscayne Terrace Hotel.

Father Thomas Anglim, pastor, Holy Rosary parish, Perrine, will also install Mrs. Fred Burger, St. James parish, vice president; Mrs. John Booth, Immaculate Conception parish, secretary; and Mrs. Allen Hamilton, Holy Family parish, treasurer.

Msgr. Rowan T. Rastatter, pastor, Sacred Heart parish, Lake Worth, will be the principal speaker during the evening.

Other guests will include Father Anthony Chepanis, moderator of the DCCN and Brother David, B.G.S., superior at Camillus House.

Reservations for the dinner may be made by calling Miss

Kay Sullivan at JE 1-7293 or Mrs. John Schappert at MU 8-4018 before Dec. 10. Mrs. Fred Burger is general chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Edgar Berkey.

### Gift, Bake Sale In Lake Worth

LAKE WORTH — A holiday gift and bake sale under the auspices of the Sacred Heart Altar and Rosary Society will be held in Madonna Hall, Saturday, Dec. 8.

Religious articles, jewelry, aprons, preserves and miscellaneous items will be featured from 6:30 a.m. to 7 p.m. Plants, Christmas corsages and home-made candies will be sold by members of the parish CYO.

Those wishing to donate salable items may leave them at 518 North M. Street or 521 N. Federal Highway.

Have It Fixed  
A SERVICE COLUMN  
ADVERTISING

### COMPLETE WINDOW SERVICE

- ★ RENOVATE STEEL WINDOWS
- ★ BROKEN GLASS REPLACED
- ★ REPUTTYING
- ★ WINDOW ADJUSTMENT AND LUBRICATION
- ★ REPLACEMENT PARTS FOR ALL TYPES OF WINDOWS
- ★ REPLACE OLD WINDOWS WITH JALOUSIE OR AWNING WINDOWS
- ★ CUSTOM MADE SCREENS
- ★ SCREENS REPAIRED

Maintenance, Inc.  
7400 N.E. 2nd AVE. PL 1-4584

### Rochester Car Center

BODY, PAINT & COLLISION WORK  
FREE PICKUP AND DELIVERY  
246 N.W. 54th St. PL 7-8621

### QUALITY

TRIM SHOP  
CUSTOM SEAT COVERS  
CONVERTIBLE TOPS ★ INTERIORS  
75 N.W. 36th St. PL 7-4354  
7100 BIRD ROAD MO 6-4351

### Plumbing

24 HR. SERVICE EMERGENCY REPAIRS  
REMODELING  
PL 7-8459  
BLACKWELL PLUMB. CO.  
530 N.W. 54th ST.



WALL PAPERS  
DEVOE PAINT  
MOORE PAINTS  
COVELL'S  
NORTH MIAMI  
629 N.E. 125 St. PL 1-0031

Refinishing — Formica Work  
Cabinet Spraying, Churches  
Homes, Schools, Commercial

KITCHEN DOCTOR  
4002 N.W. 2nd Ave., Miami  
Plaza 9-8818  
MEMBER "CHARGE-IT" OF FLA.

Orthopedic Work  
Golf Work  
Shoe Shine - Dyeing  
Work Guaranteed  
172 N.E. 96th St.  
PL 1-6941  
MIAMI SHORES  
VILLAGE SHOE REPAIR

Boutique  
Custom Sewing  
ALTERATIONS  
Phyllis Schnupp  
1652 N.E. 123rd St.  
N. MIAMI PL 9-0191

Furs  
Remodeling Repairing  
Relining  
RAE'S FURRIERS  
8175 N.E. 2nd Ave. Little River  
PLAZA 9-8131

Watch & Jewelry Repair  
WORK DONE ON PREMISES, FULLY GUARANTEED  
SHORES JEWELERS  
9721 N.E. 2nd Ave. PL 9-2645

BETTER VACUUM SERVICE CO.  
Sales and Service — All Makes  
SMALL APPLIANCE REPAIRS PARTS & SERVICE  
12327 N.E. 6th AVENUE  
NORTH MIAMI, FLA. PL 1-2889



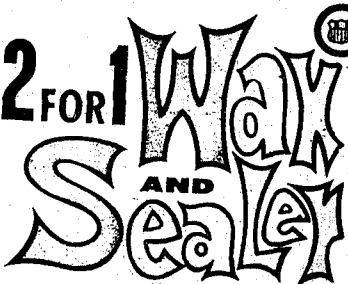
# for EASY Holiday CLEANING!

Makes Shirts, Sheets and Towels Last 3 Times Longer

- ★ Performs Bleaching Function Without Bleach Destruction
- ★ Safe To All Fabrics
- ★ No Sorting — Wash Color And Whites Together

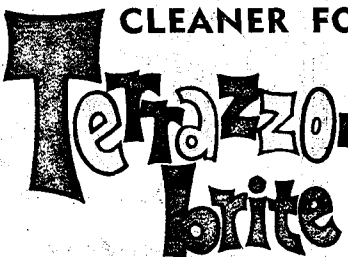
22 Cleaner Washes ... Only 79¢

### THE BEST IN FLOOR CARE



Full Quart Size ... Only \$1.49

GUARANTEED THE FINEST FLOOR CLEANER FOR FLORIDA HOMES



Full Quart Size ... Only 99¢

ASK FOR IT AT YOUR FAVORITE SUPER MARKET!

### PLASTIC SHIELD PROTECTION

- ★ Lasting, Living Luster For Terrazzo — Tile — Vinyl — Rubber And All Composition Floor
- ★ Automatic Sealing Shines Without Rubbing Or Buffing
- ★ Non-Yellowing

- ★ Jet-Action Cleaning Power
- ★ Just 3 Ounces Per Gallon Of Water
- ★ Non-Staining — Non-Yellowing
- ★ Safe On All Floor Surfaces



Manufactured and Produced by Tropic House Brands Inc. of Fort Lauderdale, Florida.

1963's Opera Season opens with the Opera Guild's presentation of **MANON** by Massenet

ANNA MOFFO, Soprano  
Giuseppe Campora, Tenor  
Nicola Moscona, Bass  
Chester Ludgin, Baritone  
Richard Fredericks, Tenor

DADE COUNTY AUDITORIUM  
January 21 & 26, 1963  
MIAMI BEACH AUDITORIUM  
January 23, 1963

Tickets for all performances available at:  
Opera Guild of Greater Miami; Miami Beach Auditorium; Dade County Auditorium; Cordelia's Card Shop; Philpitts, South Miami; Sunland Stationery & Gift Shop.

EVERYTHING for the BRIDE

## Margery's BRIDAL SHOP

Styles of Distinction, Inc.

81-83 HOOK SQUARE  
Miami Springs, Phone TU 7-4051



# Gingerbread Boys Are Fun To Make!

By FLORENCE DEVANEY

Is there a little boy or girl who doesn't love a gingerbread boy? We haven't met one, nor do we want to. For jaunty little gingerbread boys belong to the fanciful world of childhood.

The fun-loving smile made by a plump chewy raisin, the shiny eyes and center row buttons (known as silver dragees to Mamma) are fun to lick first. Then it's time to start on the feet and slowly, bite by bite, savor the fragrantly spiced crisp butter cooky.

Making the body is fun, too. Cooky cutters form rounds for the body and head, and a circle from which arms and legs are cut.

Junior will want to help with decorating. And with golden raisins, silver dragees, red cinnamon candies or other decorations he can work to his heart's content.

Tinted confectioners sugar and a small paint brush will provide the hands and feet. What more could any small tot ask for?



THE GINGERBREAD boy is one of the oldest Christmas favorites known all over the world. Using a brush or decorators tube, pipe on tinted confection icing for tiny hands and feet. Youngsters young and old will go for these tasty creations along with a cup of fluffy eggnog.

which center is cut with a 1½-inch cutter to make the second round and a 2-inch round. On cooky sheet place the 1½-inch round for the head, the 2½-inch round for the body. Use the 3½-inch round to make the arms and legs; cut ½ of this circle away; cut in half crosswise and place each piece underneath side of body to make arms. Place remaining section of circle underneath bottom of body so that cut ends form feet. Place silver dragees on cookies for eyes and buttons; make mouth of raisins. Bake 10-12 minutes; cool 5 minutes and remove to cooling racks. Using brush or decorators tube, pipe tinted confectioners icing onto cookies for hands and feet.

Note: To make gingerbread boys appear to be running attach circle to make one leg slightly longer than the other and place one arm pointing upward.

## GINGERBREAD BOYS

- |                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 cup (2 sticks) butter         | 2 teaspoons ground cinnamon |
| 1 cup firmly packed brown sugar | 1 teaspoon baking soda      |
| ½ cup light molasses            | Silver dragees              |
| 3½ cups sifted flour            | Raisins                     |
| 1 tablespoon ground ginger      | Tinted confectioners icing  |

In mixing bowl cream butter. Add sugar and molasses; mix well Sift together flour, ginger, cinnamon and baking soda; add to butter mixture to make a soft dough. Wrap and chill. On lightly floured board roll dough to ¼-inch thickness. For each gingerbread boy cut three rounds; one 3½-inch round from

### Alamo Caterers

9715 N.E. 2nd AVE.  
Specialize in wedding receptions and buffet parties  
Hors D'Oeuvres \$5 per 100  
Decorated Party Sandwich \$1 per Dozen  
IMMEDIATE SERVICE  
PL 7-6031 PL 1-4835

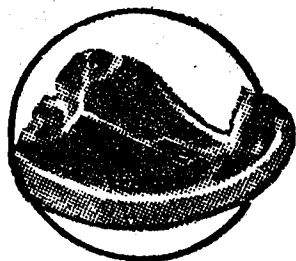
We Serve The BEST COFFEE In Town!

**FALCO**  
PRINTING, INC.  
... accent on Service  
PL 8-3751  
6045 N.E. 2nd Ave. Miami, Fla.

## FRANK J. ROONEY, INC.

GENERAL CONTRACTORS

AGED PRIME BEEF STEAKS AND ROAST



Delicious Home Made Sausage Old Fashioned Cold Cuts

**JOHN STRATMAN**

164 N.E. 54th St. PL 1-4031 572 N.E. 125th St. PL 4-8467

happy homes use delicious, healthful

*Home Milk*

... it's extra-fresh because it's home-produced! Get the Home Milk habit now!

Miami: 2451 N.W. 7th Ave., FR-4-7696  
Ft. Lauderdale: JA 3-2449 — West Palm Beach: OV 3-1944  
Homestead: CI 7-3235 — Key West: CY 6-9631

## LANG'S SUPER LIQUOR STORE

Phone JU 2-3232

129 N. Federal Hwy Lake Worth, Fla.  
AREA FREE DELIVERY

## De Conna Ice Cream

FLORIDA'S KEY TO GOOD EATING

WHOLESALE SHIPPERS

Hotels • Schools • Hospitals • Institutions  
Cafeterias • Restaurants • Etc.

CALL US FOR COMPLETE LINE OF ICE CREAM SPECIALTIES AND ICE CREAM NOVELTIES — ALSO HOME DELIVERY

## De Conna Ice Cream

3292 N.W. 38th St. Phone 635-2421

ALL S.W. and GABLES

**89¢** Plus Parts **TV HOME CALLS**  
MO 7-9281

**PUBLIC TV** ★ 2246 S.W. 57th AVE.  
(6 YEARS AT THE SAME LOCATION)

## Youngsters CHILDREN'S SHOP

2646 E. OAKLAND PARK BLVD.  
FORT LAUDERDALE — LO 6-4025

Unique Selection of CHILDREN'S APPAREL  
Infants Thru Sub-Teen Sizes

Parochial School Uniforms for ST. ANTHONY CATHOLIC SCHOOL

## WHAT'S NEW? this tape recorder really is!

From Phillips of Holland comes the all transistor (17) 4-speed (including 15/16 IPS) 4-track marvel. You can record two 12" LP stereo records on a 3" reel! 32 hours on a 7" reel with amazing fidelity. It plays back almost any tape at almost any speed. Instant warm-up! This is a large recorder and built heavy... It virtually obsoletes all recorders now offered. The price is reasonable and we have an introductory deal that is very special.

## FLAGLER RADIO

1068 W. Flagler St. Miami and 1958 S. Dixie, Coral Gables (next to Loew's Riviera)

## ALL-PURPOSE HOME FINANCING

buying, building, selling or refinancing

## CORAL GABLES FEDERAL

Savings and Loan Association

MAIN OFFICE 2501 Ponce de Leon Blvd., Coral Gables

## SUGAR GUMDROPS

- |                               |                                      |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2¼ cups sifted enriched flour | 1 teaspoon vanilla extract           |
| ½ teaspoon salt               | 1 cup finely cut or chopped gumdrops |
| 1 cup butter or margarine     | 1 cup flaked coconut (3½-ounce can)  |
| ½ cup sugar                   |                                      |

Sift together flour and salt. Cream butter, sugar and vanilla extract until light and fluffy. Blend dry ingredients into creamed mixture. Add gumdrops and coconut. Mix well. Drop dough by teaspoonsful onto greased baking sheet. Bake in slow oven (325 deg. F.) 15 to 20 minutes.

Makes about 5 dozen cookies.

## SPRITZ COOKIES

- |                          |                                     |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 cup butter             | 2¼ to 2½ cups sifted enriched flour |
| ¾ cup sugar              | ¼ teaspoon salt                     |
| 1 egg or 3 egg yolks     | ½ teaspoon baking powder            |
| 1 teaspoon lemon extract |                                     |

Cream butter and sugar together thoroughly. Beat in egg or egg yolks. Blend in lemon extract. Sift flour, salt and baking powder together and stir into butter mixture. Don't add all flour at one time. (Due to size of egg you may find you need a couple tablespoons more or less — you want a nice rich dough but still one that will hold its shape during baking.) Put dough through cookie press onto ungreased cookie sheets. Decorate with colored sugar, candied cherries, silver dragees or other trims. Bake in a 400 deg. oven for 8 to 10 minutes. Make about 6 dozen.

## LEBKUCHEN

- |                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| ½ pound butter           | Grated rind of two lemons    |
| 1½ cups sugar            | 5 cups sifted enriched flour |
| 1 cup honey              | 1 tablespoon baking soda     |
| ½ cup corn syrup         | 2 tablespoons cinna          |
| 4 eggs, lightly beaten   | 1 teaspoon ground cloves     |
| ½ pound almonds, chopped | Butter cream frosting        |
| ¼ pound citron, chopped  | Colored sprinkles            |

Makes about 100

Cream butter, adding sugar gradually. Add honey, syrup and eggs. Mix well. Add almonds, citron, lemon rind and mix. Sift together flour, soda, cinnamon and cloves. Add to honey mixture and blend. Let chill overnight or longer in refrigerator. Preheat oven to moderate (350 degrees F.). Roll portions of the dough on a lightly floured board to one-quarter inch thickness. Place in shallow greased pans. To straighten edges, spread with hand until dough reaches sides of pans. Using a long knife, mark into one and one-half inch squares. Bake until lightly browned and cut into the marked squares. Cool on a rack. For freezing, frost with a butter cream frosting; otherwise confectioners' frosting may be used. Decorate frosting while soft with colored candy sprinkles.

# 'My Husband Won't Talk To Me'

How can a wife get her husband to talk to her? My husband is a wonderful man and I feel we really love each other, but I just can't get the guy to talk. When he comes home from work and I ask, "What's new?" he generally says, "Nothing," or "Nothing much," and that's it. Sometimes I feel he's in the category of "I lead two lives," since I learn so little about his activities when he's away from home. Shouldn't couples talk about what happens during the day when they're apart so that they have more to share in common, or is this expecting too much?

By FATHER JOHN L. THOMAS, S. J.

As in most areas calling for mutual adjustment in marriage, Sheila, it's not primarily a matter of expecting too much or too little but of trying to help each other develop as fully as possible and then learning to live with that. Some husbands and wives spend so much time bemoaning assumed deficiencies in their partners that they never get around to appreciating their good qualities.

This doesn't mean that you shouldn't aim high or continue trying to improve your relationships, but you must always maintain a healthy concern and respect for reality and its inherent limitations. Every marriage is the cooperative creation of this one particular man and this one particular woman, so that considered from the viewpoint of the individual couple, the question concerning what traits man and woman ought to possess becomes rather academic.

Among the characteristic differences usually associated with men and women perhaps none stands out more clearly than their attitude toward talking. Whether it expresses a need or is merely an acquired habit, women in all known societies appear to be much more talkative than men. This is doubtless very fortunate for mankind, because if babies had to depend upon their fathers in learning to talk, most of us would probably remain dumb or be forced to rely on sign language and a few symbolic grunts!

## Sharing Through Communication

Of course your real concern is not with talking but with sharing through communication. Although some (masculine?) cynic has remarked that all women like the strong, silent type of man because they think he's listening, this statement apparently does not apply to you — and a great number of other wives. You rightly regard talking as a two way street, as an important medium for the sincere, intimate exchange and sharing of attitudes, views, and experiences. There are other means of communication and other elements to be shared in marriage, yet talking retains primary significance both in range of expression and intimacy of personal revelation.

Since talking is such a characteristically human trait, why should it become a problem in marriage? Why do we say we can always recognize a married couple in a restaurant because they are the ones not talking to each other? I suppose if you ask such couples why they were silent, they would reply that there was nothing to talk about. Yet they probably talked freely enough during courtship and may still display skill and charm when conversing with others. What has happened?

There are several possibilities, Sheila. Conversation involves the maintenance of a judicious balance between talking and listening — two related skills that few possess together, while some have developed neither one or the other. Some lack skill in talking because they have never learned to give verbal expression to their ideas or experiences and apparently feel no desire to do so — we say they keep things to themselves. Others don't talk because they don't think; that is, they are the non-reflective, unimaginative, passive type who live chiefly by habit or routine and find little to excite their wonder, interest, or curiosity. On the other hand, some people talk too much, in the sense that their words reflect intellectual interests too shallow or too narrow to be of interest to others.

## Listens But Doesn't Hear

Lack of skill in listening may result from shallow self-centeredness or an exaggerated estimate of the importance of one's own insights. Far more annoying is the person who listens but doesn't hear; that is, he gives you plenty of time to talk, but his next remark shows he hasn't heard a word you said. A really exasperating version of this approach is to ask a question involving one's opinion or considerable explanation and then pay no attention to the answer. The art of listening well implies sincere respect for and interest in what another has to say.

I suspect that many married couples don't talk because they no longer listen, and they have ceased to listen because they have lost interest in their partners' viewpoints or feel they have nothing to say. Yet marriage is divinely designed to bring masculine and feminine personality to full development through the couple's continued sharing of their mutual complementarity, so that the failure to foster communication implies failure to understand the real meaning marital union. Spouses will have no interests in sharing their partners' feelings, attitudes, and experiences, miss one of the most fulfilling aspects of marriage.

How can you get your man to talk? Well, Sheila, start, by checking whether you are a good listener. Do you know what his interests are? Most men have some subjects they like to



discuss — start with these. Some men don't talk about their work experiences because they find their wives too curious about details or too critical of the world of men. If he talks, show real interest, but let him do it his way. Finally, if you can prime him in no other way, try asking his opinion about various matters. He'll be a taciturn man indeed if he resists the implicit complement in this approach.

## Marqua's North Beach Cleaners

Nationally Advertised Dry Cleaning Service.  
Endorsed and Recommended by Leading Clothiers.

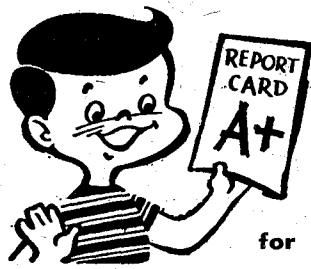


Marqua's North  
Beach Cleaners

7134 Abbott Ave., M.B., UN 6-3131  
Customer Parking Rear of Plant  
EST. 1938



"GUARDSMAN SERVICE" — An Exclusive Personalized Service for Your Finest Garments



PARENTS —  
Good Vision  
is essential  
for good grades!

## DADE EYE CLINIC

"Eye Care At Reasonable Fees"

DADE'S NEWEST CENTER PROVIDING COMPLETE EYE CARE — ALL AT ONE CONVENIENT LOCATION.

- Examinations by Medical Eye Specialist
- Eye-Glasses Fitted On the Premises
- Contact Lenses — Two Pair Per Patient

20 Minutes from MOST ANYWHERE in Dade County

("North-South," "Palmetto," "Airport," "Expressways" and Le Jeune Road)

FREE PARKING — NO "DOWNTOWN" TRAFFIC

OFFICE HOURS:

Mon. - Sat. 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Eves. Mon., Wed., Fri. — 5 P.M. to 8:30 P.M.

Information and Appointments

CALL 885-2724

N.W. 62nd St. at LeJeune Rd.

## DOG RACING EVERY NIGHT

EXCEPT SUNDAY 8:00



NO MINORS

**Biscayne**  
DOG TRACK 320 N.W. 115th St.  
MIAMI

Sept. 28 - Jan. 12

Minutes Away From 26 Parishes

CONTRACT HARDWARE  
LIGHTING FIXTURES  
MODERN FOLD DOORS

PL 4-5451

**FARREY'S**

7225 N.W. 7th Avenue  
MIAMI

FR 4-8481

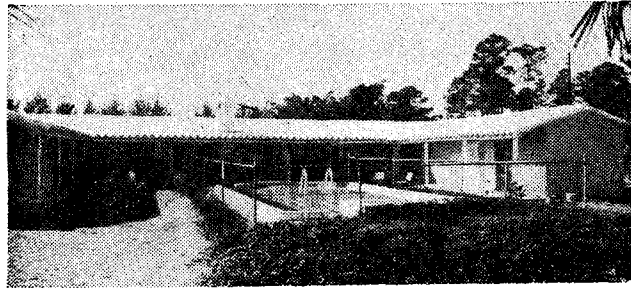
**Dial-a-Saint**

PRESENTED BY  
**Philbrick**  
FUNERAL HOMES

WHEREVER YOU GO...  
THERE'S A **White-Tite** ROOF

IN

WHITE-TITE  
TILE ROOF PROCESS  
MEANS COOLEST — WHITEST ROOF



White-Tite Home of the Week

ANOTHER SATISFIED CUSTOMER of White-Tite, Inc. 14 months ago White-Tite, cleaned, sealed and coated (2 coats) the barrel tile roof on the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. Ware, 11615 S.W. 97th Ave., South Miami. It still is beautifully white, as it will be for years to come. This is just one more example of the thousands of White-Tite customers who are well satisfied. White-Tite is ideal for every home and commercial roof. White-Tite also has an exclusive three-coat gravel

roof process which locks the gravel in place and protects the roof against high winds and rain. Whatever the roof... tile, gravel or asphalt shingle... White-Tite casts make it more beautiful. A white roof lasts longer too. The exclusive sealing used on the roofs by White-Tite improves drainage and protects against hurricane and wind damage. Insist on the genuine White-Tite to be sure of the finest coating in town!

MAKES HOMES 15-20 DEGREES COOLER INSIDE  
UNCONDITIONALLY GUARANTEED 2 YEARS — 5 YEAR WARRANTY

White-Tite "The World's Largest

Roof Cleaning — Sealing — Painting Co."

Licensed in 46 Cities  
in South Florida

NO INTEREST CHARGES  
ON FINANCING

MEMBERS: Miami-Dade County Chamber of  
Commerce and the Greater Ft. Lauderdale  
Chamber of Commerce

CALL **White-Tite**  
FOR YOUR FREE ESTIMATE

MIAMI NE 5-3603	FT. LAUD. LU 1-6550
NE 3-8511	LU 1-6551
HOMESTEAD - 247-1811	



## Weekend Retreat Set At Kendall

KENDALL — A weekend retreat for business girls and college students will be held at the Dominican Retreat House from Friday, Dec. 14 to Sunday, Dec. 16.

Reservations for the conferences may be made by calling Sister Mary Stephen, O.P., superior, at 238-2711.

The Dominican Retreat House for Women is located at 7275 SW 124th St.

## St. James CYO Elects Officers

NORTH MIAMI — Michael Yurke has been elected president of St. James CYO.

Other officers are Rose Miranda, vice president; Pat Donohue, secretary; and Minerva Ramos, treasurer.

## First CYO Convention Here To Open Dec. 29

The first annual convention of Catholic Youth Organizations in the Miami diocese will be held Saturday, Dec. 29, at St. Rose of Lima Church, according to Father Walter J. Dockerill, diocesan youth director.

The convention will open at 11:30 a.m. with a High Mass.

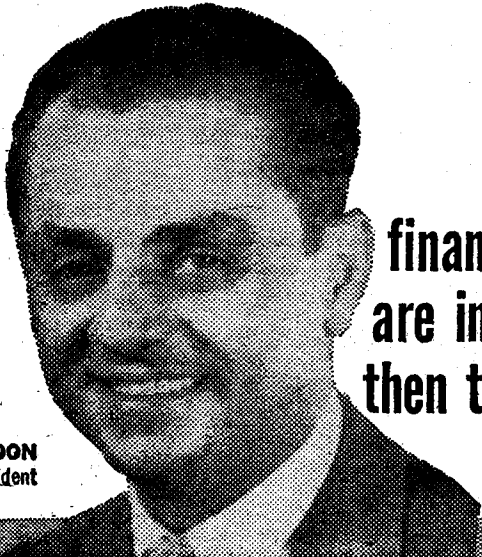
The general convention session will be held in the school auditorium after lunch. Edward Atkins, former president of the Diocesan Union of Holy Name Societies, will be main speaker.

Panel discussions will conclude the afternoon program.

Each parish CYO is expected to be represented at the convention by 12 representatives including four officers, four committee chairmen, and four delegates.

The convention will close with a Christmas dance at the Sky Room of the Dupont Plaza Hotel.

The dance will be open to all CYO members who may come stag, with dates or in groups.



HOKE T. MAROON  
President

**"if your financial transactions are important to you... then they're important to us!"**

**"**You don't have to be big business to be welcome business at Merchants Bank or Commercial Bank. Our officers—trained to deal successfully with every individual or business financial problem—are always at your disposal, always ready to provide the service you need...and a little extra. You'll find neighborhood convenience combined with big-bank facilities awaiting you at **COMMERCIAL BANK** (northwest) or **MERCHANTS BANK** (southwest). At either location, you'll find a warm welcome, and the personal assistance you need!"

I hope to see you soon!

HOKE T. MAROON  
President

**4%** interest per annum paid on 12 month savings certificates of deposit  
**3 1/2%** interest per annum compounded quarterly on all savings accounts

in Northwest Section  
**COMMERCIAL BANK**  
OF MIAMI  
9301 N.W. 7th AVENUE  
PL 9-8511

REGULAR, COMMERCIAL AND PERSONAL CHECKING ACCOUNTS • BUSINESS LOANS • MONEY ORDERS • DEALER SALES FINANCING • AUTOMOBILE AND INSTALLMENT LOANS OF ALL TYPES • SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES • DAY AND NIGHT DEPOSITORIES • AUTO TELLER AND WALKUP WINDOWS BANK BY MAIL • U.S. SAVINGS BONDS • FREE PARKING • TRAVELER'S CHECKS

in Southwest Section  
**MERCHANTS BANK**  
OF MIAMI  
950 RED ROAD (S.W. 57th Ave., Near the Trail)  
MO 7-5661

Members Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

## Around Town

By Al Kaelin



## Girl Scouts Here Working To Earn Marian Awards

Members of Catholic Girl Scout troops in the Miami diocese have begun work towards earning the Marian Award, according to Father Walter J. Dockerill, diocesan youth director.

The award is given for leading an exemplary Catholic life and for displaying a knowledge of the fundamentals of religion.

Also eligible for the award are members of the Camp Fire Girls and the Junior Catholic Daughters of America.

During the year 1961-62 a total of 20 girls received the award in a special diocesan ceremony held last May.

Father Dockerill said the girls qualifying for the award in 1962-63 will receive the Marian Medal in a ceremony at The Cathedral June 9.

It was pointed out that Catholic Girl Scouts who are not members of church-sponsored troops may also work toward receiving the award.

Father Dockerill said these girls should contact their pastor for information on requirements.

In order to be eligible, a girl must be 12 years of age or in the seventh grade.

If she's a Girl Scout she must have been registered as a Scout for at least one year and have attained second class rank.

A Junior Catholic Daughter, must be a registered member of the JCDA and have attained a First Honors Pin in order to qualify.

Other requirements for the award are that a girl must:

1. Know the Ten Commandments and the six Precepts of the Church.
2. Know the principal parts of the Mass, the vestments used for various ceremonies and the sacred vessels used by the priest.
3. Be able to recite the Our Father, Hail Mary, Acts of Faith Hope and Charity, Act of Contrition, Apostles Creed and the Blessings before and after meals.
4. Know the spiritual and corporal works of mercy.
5. Define prayer. Give four reasons for prayer.
6. Know the importance of a nuptial Mass and a Catholic marriage.
7. Name and be able to define each Sacrament.
8. Attend the Catholic religious activities planned for the troop or group on a parish and diocesan level.

## St. Hugh Pupils Slate Program

COCONUT GROVE — A Christmas program will be presented by students of St. Hugh School at 3 p.m. Sunday, Dec. 9 at Immaculata Academy.

Christmas carols will be sung in German by first grade pupils followed by rhythm bands of the first and second grade. Children of the third and fourth grades will present a Christmas play with leading roles portrayed by older students.

Glee Clubs of the upper grades will offer Medieval Carols as a finale and the fifth grade Glee Club will sing French carols in that language. Old English Christmas music will be sung by the seventh and eighth grade Glee clubs.

**Re-Roofing & Repairs**  
All Types Roofs — Since  
**PALMER Roofing Co.**  
FR 3-6244

**ELECTRONICS TRAINING**  
ENGINEERING  
INDUSTRIAL  
ELECTRONICS  
TV SERVICING  
ELECTRONIC DRAFTING  
full and part-time courses  
day and evening classes  
**R.E.T.S. ELECTRONICS SCHOOLS, INC.**  
Phone **FR 1-1439**  
215 N.E. 15th STREET

LIQUID-GLASS  
**AUTO WASHED \$4.95 UP and WAXED**  
Engine Steamed Cleaned **\$3.95**  
Car Washed (Whitewalls FREE) **\$1.25**  
**DAVIS SUNSHINE AUTO WAX**  
10134 N.W. 27th Ave. 696-2341  
MIRROR-GLAZE

# Raiders, McArthur Tangle Tonight

FORT LAUDERDALE — Coach Bo Litzinger will send his new version of the St. Thomas Aquinas basketball squad into action tonight for the first time when the Raiders take on McArthur High at St. Anthony's gym.

Last year, the Raiders turned in one of South Florida's top records with a 17-5 mark and although that will be a figure hard to duplicate, St. Thomas does have one of the area's most

highly-regarded players in center Lee Freeman.

Freeman, 6-6 last year and a member of The Voice All-Star Squad, has grown to 6-9 and is rated as potentially the best player in the area.

Freeman will also be joined by a host of tall cagers as 6-4 Charles Huth, 6-5 Pete O'Connor, 6-3 Joe Ziegler and 6-2 David Buckley shape up as other starters.

## Curley Opens Wednesday Against Kaydet Hoopsters

A talented Archbishop Curley High team will make its basketball debut Wednesday night

against Miami Military Academy at the Kaydets gym.

The Knights, with guard Carroll Williams back, will have seven lettermen and are rated as one of the top teams in Dade County.

Williams, 5-10, was named to the Voice Gold Coast Conference and Miami News All-Star teams, after firing an 18.5 scoring mark.

Williams is expected to have plenty of support from Tom Talbot, Mike Berry, Paul Michael, Don Raye, Lou Speer, and Carl James.

Michael, a 6-3 sophomore last year, has grown to 6-5 and, with Raye, will carry the rebounding load.

The schedule:

- Dec. 12 — at Miami Military
- Dec. 15 — at Pompano
- Dec. 21 — at St. Thomas
- Dec. 22 — WPB Newman-x
- Jan. 2 — at Hialeah
- Jan. 4 — at Palmetto
- Jan. 8 — Miami Beach-x
- Jan. 11 — Key West-x
- Jan. 15 — at Southwest
- Jan. 18 — at South Dade
- Jan. 22 — Columbus-x
- Jan. 25 — at Central
- Jan. 29 — at Jackson
- Feb. 1 — Hialeah-x
- Feb. 5 — Palmetto-x
- Feb. 8 — at Miami Beach
- Feb. 12 — at Key West
- Feb. 15 — Southwest-xxx
- Feb. 16 — Jackson-xx
- Feb. 19 — South Dade
- Feb. 21 — at Columbus
- x — at Edison
- x — at Central
- xxx — at Miami Beach

## Lagotic Takes X-Country Title

Frank Lagotic of Christopher Columbus High turned in his best time ever for the event to win the Gold Coast Conference cross country individual title last week at Fort Lauderdale.

The CC senior, the state Class A mile champ and record holder, covered the two-mile distance in 9:47.9 to out-distance runner-up Steve Allison by 50 yards.

Lagotic's performance led the Explorers to a fourth place finish in the team standings, the highest place for a Class A school.

Curley finished ninth in the team standings with St. Thomas Aquinas tenth.

## Chaplain Is Honored

NORFOLK, Va. (NC) — Msgr. (Rear Adm.) George A. Rosso, Chief of Navy Chaplains, was honored here at ceremonies marking the 187th anniversary of the founding of the Navy Chaplain Corps.

## Seven Named To 'All Stars'

Five members of the champion Cardinal Newman High team and two from Fort Pierce Central Catholic squad were named to the Twin Coast Conference All-Star football team.

The Newman squad, which was 6-0 in the league, placed quarterback Dave McIntosh, halfback Mike Griffin, fullback Dan Shea, end Tom Whisner and tackle Mike Langford on the elite squad.

Picked from Central Catholic, 3-3 in the league, were fullback Vince Grizanti and halfback Paul Hesley.

## CYO Basketball Leagues Planned

Plans for Catholic Youth Organization basketball leagues in each deanery of the diocese have been announced by Father Walter J. Dockerill, diocesan youth director.

Father Dockerill said each parish is being asked to form a team as soon as possible so that league competition can get under way.

Basketball leagues for girls also will be formed if enough interest is shown.

Any CYO member wanting information on the leagues may call Father Dockerill at PL 7-5714.

## Alumni First Mariner Foe

KEY WEST — Mary Immaculate High will open its third year of basketball competition Wednesday when the Mariners take on the Alumni.

Coach Dutch Schultz' squad will be led by 6-3 Jim Parks, a second-team Voice All-Star selection last year.

In addition to a 12-game schedule, the Mariners will take part in the Holiday tournament sponsored by Chaminade High at Hollywood, Dec. 27-29.

The Schedule:

- Dec. 12 — Alumni
- Dec. 14 — Coral Shores
- Dec. 15 — Tutor Hall
- Dec. 18 — Marathon
- Dec. 27-29 — Holiday Tournament
- Jan. 3 — Alumni
- Jan. 8 — Key West JV
- Jan. 11 — at Coral Shores
- Jan. 12 — at Tutor Hall
- Jan. 29 — at Key West JV
- Feb. 1 — at Marathon
- Feb. 8 — Miami Christian
- Feb. 22 — Gibbons

### TV AND APPLIANCES

**6 Famous Makes**

- ★ Lowest Prices
- ★ Easy Bank Terms
- ★ Guaranteed Services



**JA 3-4337**  
**FT. LAUDERDALE**  
**643 N. Andrews**

## St. Pat's Opens '63 Season

The St. Patrick's Shamrocks opened their 1962-63 basketball season Tuesday night against Msgr. Pace High with four lettermen in the lineup:

Missing, though, was the big one, 6-3 Bob Dowling, a junior, who transferred to Miami Beach High. Dowling made The Voice All-Star team last year after averaging over 22 points a game.

Coach Chuck Guimento has Jack Mosser, Manuel Quesada, John Kilkenny and Butch Stall-

ings back from last year with Stallings expected to take over the scoring load.

Rounding out the squad are Richard Newbould, Roberto Marti, John Militano, Donald Lauchaire, Orlando Fernandez, George Schamberger and Luis Siso.

The schedule:

- Dec. 7 — Miami Christian
- Dec. 12 — at LaSalle
- Dec. 14 — at Miami Beach
- Dec. 20 — at Southwest
- Dec. 27-29 — Chaminade Holiday
- Meet — Miami Central
- Jan. 2 — Msgr. Pace
- Jan. 11 — at Gibbons
- Jan. 18 — at Pine Crest
- Jan. 23 — at Chaminade
- Jan. 25 — Newman
- Jan. 29 — Chaminade
- Feb. 1 — LaSalle
- Feb. 5 — Pine Crest
- Feb. 8 — at WPB Newman
- Feb. 12 — Gibbons

**THARIN REALTY INSURANCE SERVICE**

SERVING THE PALM BEACHES SINCE 1925

1517 So. Dixie — West Palm Beach  
 Phone TE 2-5176

250 Royal Palm Way — Palm Beach  
 Phone TE 2-6244

WE NOW PAY

**50c**

NEWSPAPERS  
MAGAZINES  
CARDBOARD

Per 100 Lb.

**MIAMI WASTE PAPER CO.**  
 2120 N.W. 14th Ave. — NE 5-8972

**FR 4-8481**

**Dial-a-Saint**

PRESENTED BY

**Philbrick**

FUNERAL HOMES

- Feb. 15 — at Central
- Feb. 19 — Miami Beach
- Feb. 23 — Miami Christian

**DONALD F. McEMBER**      **JOHN M. MONTGOMERY**

**McEMBER MONTGOMERY**

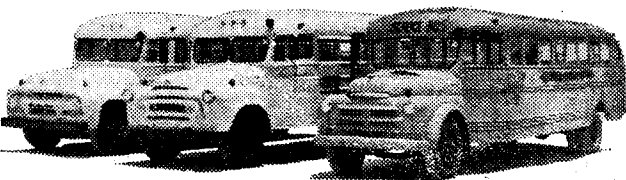
**INSURANCE, Inc.**

**GENERAL INSURANCE**

1120 Ponce de Leon Blvd.      Coral Gables 34, Fla.

PHONE HI 4-2587

**USED SCHOOL BUSES**

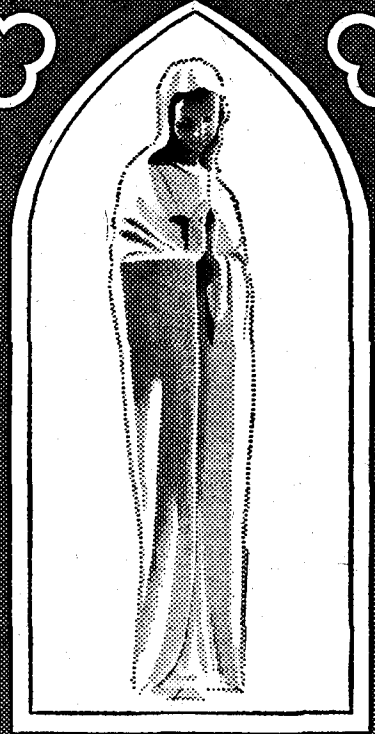


Financing Available Anywhere In Florida

**MIAMI LUCKY** FT. LAUDERDALE

2479 N.W. 36th St.      2422 S. Fed. Hwy.  
 NE 5-0677      TRUCK SALES INC.      (U.S. 1 at Rt. 84)  
 "Florida's Largest"      JA 3-8430

OPEN EVENINGS 'TIL 9 P.M.



*Your easiest way to Europe's Shrines*

## Fly Pan Am Jet from Miami to Lisbon ... Continue on to Rome

Only Pan Am offers you Jet flights direct from Miami to Lisbon... and on to Rome.

Fly Pan Am Jet Clipper® any Tuesday or Saturday afternoon. You can be in Lisbon in just 10 hours. From Lisbon, you can drive to Fatima. And Pan Am offers you convenient Jet Clipper connections on to Barcelona (drive to Lourdes) and on to Rome.

Take advantage of money-saving fares

Pan Am makes your pilgrimage easy on your budget, too. From now through March, low fares are in season on Pan Am. Your round-trip 17-day Jet economy *Rainbow* fare to Lisbon—just \$437—represents a saving of \$136 over regular Jet economy fares.

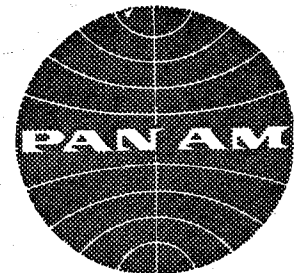
Jet economy *Group* fares to Europe are even lower. A qualified group of 25 or more can save up to \$285 per person over regular Jet economy fares.

Enjoy the Priceless Extra—Experience

With your low-fare ticket, you enjoy Pan Am's full-fare service. As for flying comfort, there's only one World's Most Experienced Airline. No other airline has flown so many people to so many places. No other airline makes travel so carefree.

Choose either first-class *President Special* or low-fare *Rainbow* economy service on every flight.

Call your Travel Agent or **NEWTON 4-5444**  
 In Miami: 2 Biscayne Blvd.  
 In Miami Beach: 1632 Collins Avenue



THE WORLD'S MOST EXPERIENCED AIRLINE



## Dos Grandes Festividades Marianas

Dios Todopoderoso vió desde toda la eternidad que en un precioso momento de un día especial una humilde doncella judía aceptaría traer a su Unigénito al mundo. Anticipándose a esta alegre aceptación de su parte, El hizo de antemano que ella fuera completamente apta para este papel en su vida como Madre de Jesús. Para que nunca se viera cargada con el peso del mal, El milagrosamente la preservó de las cadenas del pecado original desde el primer instante de su concepción. Ella estuvo libre, por tanto, para entregarse totalmente al amor de

Dios.

Esta doctrina de la Inmaculada Santidad de María se conmemora todos los años el 8 de diciembre, en la festividad de la Inmaculada Concepción.

### LLENA DE GRACIA

Cuando los católicos celebran esta festividad, hacen énfasis en una doctrina basada en las palabras de un ángel. Porque el Arcángel San Gabriel se refirió a María como "llena de Gracia" cuando primero la saludó. Llena de Gracia significa que Dios evidentemente le había concedido a ella todo el don de gracia dable a una criatura.

¿Qué son todas las posibilidades de gracia? Para explicar ésto los teólogos usan tres principios:

—Primero la gracia se concede a una persona en proporción a la dignidad a la que se la llame. Ya que la dignidad de María como futura Madre de Cristo está por encima de cualquier empeño humano, su Gracia tiene que sobrepasar la de toda otra persona por mucho bien que ellos hagan en su vida.

—Segundo, la gracia se concede de acuerdo a la cercanía que se tenga con Dios. María, como Madre de Cristo, está más cercana a El que cualquier otra criatura y por lo tanto tiene que sobrepasarlas a todas en gracia.

—Finalmente, en tercer lugar, la gracia es el resultado del amor de Dios hacia las criaturas. Pero como El no ha amado más a ninguna criatura que a la Madre de Jesús, Le tiene que haber dado más gracia a ella que a ninguna otra.

### DESDE EL SIGLO II

Los católicos observan en esta festividad uno sólo de los regalos que ella recibió de Dios: El hecho de que el alma María, inmediatamente en el momento de su creación fue libre de pecado y de los confines del pecado original. María, por supuesto, no mereció tal don, fue una bendición que Dios le dio. El hizo esa concesión sólo en vista de su futuro papel como Madre de Su Hijo.

Desde el segundo siglo de la cristiandad, tenemos muchos escritos que demuestran que la constante ausencia de pecado en María fue reconocida por los seguidores de Jesús. San Efrén resume todos sus trabajos cuando dice: "En ti, Señor, no hay mácula, y en Tu madre no hay mancha."

Por causa de algunos herejes que no aceptaron esta creencia, los grandes pensadores de la Iglesia vinieron en defensa de María para explicar esta doctrina. En los primeros tiempos de la Edad Media, la creencia en la Inmaculada Concepción ya estaba en la liturgia de la Iglesia. Como algunos teólogos de la época todavía no podían entender cómo su Maternidad de Jesús la hacía libre de pecado original, sólo lentamente pudieron las enseñanzas hacerse más y más explícitas.

El gran Concilio de Trento y muchos otros concilios se refirieron varias veces a la libertad de María de todo pecado, pero para hacer el hecho claro y preciso para todos los tiempos, el Papa Pío IX declaró como verdad infalible que "desde el primer instante su Concepción, por gracia singular y privilegio concedido por Dios Todopoderoso... La muy bendita Virgen María fue preservada libre de toda mancha del pecado original."



### La Virgen de Guadalupe

Apenas cuatro décadas después de que América fuera descubierta, Dios derramó de una manera especial su amor sobre los pueblos de este Nuevo Mundo, enviándoles su Santa Madre, la que hizo a los americanos un maravilloso regalo, al entregar su propio autorretrato milagrosamente impreso sobre la tilma de Juan Diego, el humilde indio azteca al que prometió su amor misericordioso para él y para todo su pueblo. Este mensaje de María tuvo lugar cuando todavía no se habían trazado límites políticos en el Continente, por lo que sus palabras han de interpretarse como dirigidas a todos los pueblos del Nuevo Mundo.

En el corazón de México, donde se efectuó la milagrosa aparición, se levanta el santuario que ella pidió, en el que se conserva la tilma en que quedó grabado su retrato en unos caracteres que ningún perito en tintes ni ningún artista ha podido reconocer como usados por el hombre. Por toda ley natural, aquella tilma de Juan Diego, de un primitivo tejido de fibras de tuna, debía haberse desintegrado ya hace tiempo. Sin embargo, tanto la pintura, desconocida para los hombres, como el lienzo, de modesta confección, se conservan para ser venerados por los fieles de América.

El 12 de diciembre se conmemora la festividad de Nuestra Señora de Guadalupe, la Virgencita Morena, como la llaman los mexicanos. Hoy, como en 1531, cuando se apareció a Juan Diego, ella tiene para todos los hombres de América, pasando por alto las fronteras políticas, su amor y compasión "para todos los que me busquen en sus necesidades."

★ ★ ★

ROMA, (NC). — El director de L'Osservatore Romano Raimondo Mazzini declaró en un discurso a hombres de negocios aquí que el comunismo es una "herejía total" en cuanto niega a Dios, pero que el materialismo de otros muchos es por lo menos una "herejía tácita" en cuanto relega lo espiritual.

¿Quiénes Son Los TESTIGOS de JEHOVA?

## Rutherford y sus Calumnias Contra la Iglesia Católica

Por el R. P. JUAN A. O'BRIEN

Continuando la serie sobre los Testigos de Jehova, el Padre O'Brien completa hoy su semblanza, iniciada en el número anterior, sobre José F. Rutherford, el hombre que sucedió a Carlos T. Russell como director de la secta, a quien superó en el rencor y el vituperio.

Como tema que se repite a través de discursos y escritos, están sus sentimientos reflejados en las siguientes citas:

"La Jerarquía Católica Romana es la peor organización de hipócritas que jamás ha existido sobre la tierra."

"El Papa es la obra maestra del diablo; es el representante visible del demonio en el mundo". (Thurston, p. 781.)

Este inescrupuloso modo de calumniar se basa en el volteriano principio que aconseja calumniar, pues algo quedará. Actualmente podemos estar seguros de que Rutherford casi no tuvo relaciones con el pueblo católico y que nunca trató con sacerdotes u obispos. Su concepto de los últimos parecía haber salido de publicaciones de pesadilla del tipo de Las horrosas Revelaciones de María Monk, La amenaza y El saco amarillo.

No se puede saber si realmente creía que los obispos católicos eran semejantes monstruos de horror, aprovechados y explotadores del fanatismo y del miedo. Mas es cierto que enseñó todos esos horrores a quienes le seguían.

### Calumnias Contraproducentes

En no pocas ocasiones la posición de Rutherford, siempre adversa a la Iglesia y a las enseñanzas católicas, más le fue contraproducente que útil. Valga como ejemplo lo que sucedió en Australia.

Allí los Testigos dejaron alguna literatura con el Obispo anglicano de Vallarat, creyendo, aparentemente, que una vil calumnia en contra de la Iglesia Católica agradaría al Prelado protestante. "Tengo que condenar fuertemente — escribió después el obispo — la literatura que estáis distribuyendo y vendiendo. Esta no es, como pretendéis, verdad de la Biblia. Eso es el más fanático y peligroso error. Me dejastéis un librito llamado "descubiertos," en el cual el juez Rutherford se mete con las enseñanzas y títulos de la Iglesia Católica Romana.

"Este libro continene peligrosos extravíos de acuerdo con la profunda ignorancia del juez Rutherford en teología y su gran falsificación de la Verdad bíblica. Como es un atentado comerciar con la posición de la Iglesia Católica Romana, no tiene valor. Los libros están tan llenos del peligroso tema, que me parece no deberían ser distribuidos". (Tumble, RADIO REPLIES, p. 335.)

Así obró este obispo y su conducta refleja la convicción de toda persona inteligente y recta, sea protestante, católica, judía o incrédula.

Aunque Rutherford pretendía que su culto estaba basado en la Biblia, ignoraba la amonestación del Nuevo Testamento que dice: "Estad, pues, sumisos a toda humana criatura que se halle constituida sobre vosotros, y esto por respeto a Dios, ya sea el rey, como que está sobre todos, ya a los gobernadores, como puestos por él. Temed a Dios. Respetad al Rey. (I. Pt. 2: 13-17). Instruyó a sus seguidores a rehusar los deberes de ciudadanía, ya que todos los gobiernos son "organización de Satanás (Stroup, pp. 16-17). Aún les prohibió el saludo a la bandera porque "el saludo a la bandera está en directa contraposición con la ley de Dios" (GOD AND THE STATE, p. 17)

### Verborrea Apollillada

Después de observar las actividades subversivas de los Testigos, los Gobiernos de Australia y Nueva Zelanda se vieron forzados a tomar medidas y en 1940 declararon ilegal a la organización. Por ese tiempo el Procurador General de Nueva Zelanda dijo que los Testigos "habían consagrados "a villipendiar la religión de sus conciudadanos, al Estado y al Gobierno". (Rumble, Jehovah witness, p. 10.)

No se sabe si Rutherford miraba a los Testigos de Jehová principalmente como una secta religiosa, o como un equipo para vender revistas, folletos y libros. Amononó escarnios y menosprecio no sólo para los ministros, sacerdotes y rabinos, sino también para la religión misma. "La religión, declaró, fue introducida en el mundo por el diablo." "La más grande confusión que jamás se haya practicado e inventado, eso es la religión", escribió en Enemigos. p. 144.)

Como pericos y semi-analfabetas, sus seguidores hicieron eco a sus palabras, al parecer sin caer en la cuenta de que si su secta es religiosa, eran automáticamente extorsionistas.

(Continúa)



## La Inmaculada Concepción

Orna la luna su materna planta, la aurora sus cabellos ilumina; su cabeza en luceros se reclina y su trono entre soles se levanta.

Ante aquella visión mística y santa, el ángel, con amor, la frente inclina y al dulce son del arpa diamantina su belleza inmortal celebra y canta.

A la vez, entre sombras abismado, reza a la imagen, de dolor transido, el hombre en este valle desterrado.

¡Quién sabe cuál acento es más oído, si el del ángel, que canta enamorado, o el del hombre, que llora arrependido!

Alejandro Nieto

# La Iglesia Docente, Luz del Mundo

La primera sesión del II Concilio Vaticano — del 11 de Octubre al 8 de diciembre — inició una labor trascendental para la cristiandad entera y la salvación del mundo.

De la fiesta de la Maternidad Divina de María a la de la Inmaculada Concepción, los Padres Conciliares celebraron más de 30 congregaciones generales para elegir comisiones y discutir cinco temas principales: Liturgia, Fuentes de la Revelación, Medios de Difusión, Reunión de los Cristianos y la Virgen María.

De esta manera, en una de las épocas más críticas de la historia, la Iglesia docente, reunida cabe la tumba del Príncipe de los Apóstoles, ilumina al mundo con la luz de la verdad.

Ya desde el primer momento, el Concilio empezó a servir a la humanidad con sus plegarias, porque el pasivo más trágico de nuestra hora es el déficit de oración.

“La Basílica Vaticana — escribió un cronista — ha sido abadía, capilla orante de convento de clausura, vieja ermita de la serrería silenciosa, parroquia de la cristiandad, templo de la Nueva Jerusalén.”

## Defensa de la Verdad

Su Santidad el Papa Juan expuso en su alocución de apertura el deber fundamental del Concilio: la defensa de la Verdad, y su difusión.

“Preocupación mayor del Concilio Ecuménico — fueron sus palabras — es que el sagrado depósito de la doctrina cristiana se enseñe y se observe con mayor eficacia. Esa doctrina abarca a todo el hombre, compuesto de cuerpo y alma. Y ya que es un peregrino sobre la tierra, esa doctrina le manda que se dirija siempre al cielo.”

A la libertad de debate en el seno de la asamblea se unió la de crítica, expresada por los que hubieran querido más dinamismo, más acción y menos “parlamento”; más atención inmediata a problemas “palpitantes,” del mundo moderno.

Lo cierto es que el Concilio, superada la fase de organización, constituidas las comisiones, y subsanado por decisión del Papa el atraso de las intervenciones largas y repetidas, cobró pronto un ritmo más rápido sin caer en una precipitación contraproducente.

Bajo el Consejo de la Presidencia, comenzaron las tareas propiamente dichas de estudio y discusión, empezándose por el esquema referente a la Sagrada Liturgia. El calendario conciliar sería largo, pues suman a unos setenta los esquemas o tesis preparados para la asamblea.

En la décima octava congregación general el cardenal Amleto Cicognani, secretario de estado de Su Santidad, anunciaba la decisión pontificia de que el nombre de San José figure desde el 8 de diciembre en el cánon de la misa, inmediatamente después del de la Virgen María. Ya el Concilio le tiene como patrono.

Los Padres Conciliares dedicaron al debate de la liturgia quince congregaciones generales, hasta agotar sus diversos temas: naturaleza e importancia de la liturgia en la vida de la Iglesia, mayor participación de los fieles en ella, acción pastoral litúrgica, renovación de la liturgia; la Eucaristía, la Santa Misa, la concelebración de la misa, los sacramentos y sacramentales, el Año Litúrgico y el calendario, los ornamentos sagrados, la Música en el templo y el Arte Sacro.

En la décimonona congregación general se acordó devolverlo a la comisión para su redacción definitiva. Votaron 2,162 Padres en favor del proyecto así enmendado, y 46 en contra. Hubo siete votos nulos. Poco después,

la vigésimo primera congregación general aprobó el proemio definitivo de la constitución litúrgica. Una de las reformas puede ser el cambio de nombre de la Extremaunción por el de la Unción de los Enfermos.

## Fuentes de Revelación

Los Padres comenzaron el 14 de noviembre el estudio del esquema relativo a las fuentes de la Revelación. Una semana más tarde, en la vigésimo cuarta congregación se anunció que por deseo del Papa el esquema pasaba a una comisión revisora, formada por miembros de la Comisión de Teología y del Secretariado pro Unión de los Cristianos. El debate sobre méritos y deméritos del proyecto se prolongaba y dificultaba demasiado, y el Papa intervino para abreviar la discusión.

Al respecto puntualizó la Radio Vaticana: “El verdadero objeto de la discusión no es la doctrina en sí, sino el planteamiento del esquema, la programación, el modo de presentar la doctrina. No se trata, pues, de posiciones doctrinales opuestas... sino de tendencias que ponen de relieve dos aspectos diversos de una misma verdad católica. No está en juego la contraposición de ideologías que dividen, sino el estudio de la fe que une.”

## Los Medios de Difusión

Suspendido el debate del esquema sobre fuentes de la Revelación, se inició el estudio de los medios modernos de difusión: prensa, radio, cine y televisión, haciendo referencia a su poder para el bien o para el mal. Se habló además de la conveniencia de fundar una agencia mundial católica de información, particularmente, confiada a los seculares.

El boletín del Concilio reportaba después que “todos los Padres expresaron una opinión favorable del esquema, que consideraron bueno, útil, oportuno y rico en temas pastorales.”

## La Unidad Cristiana

Se trató el tema de la unidad cristiana, referido expresamente primero a los “hermanos separados de Oriente.”

Presentó la tesis sobre la unidad — “Que todos sean uno” — la Comisión de la Iglesia Oriental, con la explicación de que el documento simplemente trata de describir las condiciones creadas por el cisma de Oriente, y sugerir medios oportunos para que los católicos procuren la reunión de los ortodoxos.

Las últimas congregaciones generales dedicaron a las propuestas preparadas por la Comisión Teológica y el Secretariado pro Unión de los Cristianos — a estos dos grupos se había confiado abreviar el esquema sobre fuentes de la Revelación —, y a los diversos aspectos de la devoción a la Virgen María.

Durante el receso de nueve meses que sigue a la ceremonia de clausura de la primera sesión del Concilio, siguen en funciones las diez comisiones conciliares, con el fin de preparar los próximos debates de acuerdo con las experiencias obtenidas en la primera sesión. Además, presidido por el cardenal Cicognani, funciona un secretariado para asuntos extraordinarios, encargado de recoger propuestas importantes de los Padres y presentarlas al Papa.

Por otra parte, según explica el subsecretario conciliar y arzobispo, de Zaragoza, Mons. Casimiro Morcillo, las conferencias episcopales nacionales estudiarán en estos meses los temas que faltan, para someter luego conjuntamente sus recomendaciones al reanudarse las congregaciones generales en septiembre de 1963.



Durante el Concilio Ecuménico, cuya primera sesión se cierra mañana, en la festividad de la Inmaculada Concepción, el Obispo de Miami Coleman F. Carroll posó para The Voice con el Obispo Jules Puset, de Tamatove, Madagascar, a la izquierda, Mons. Gregorio Garavito, Obispo Auxiliar de Villavicencio, Colombia y el Padre Elio Gambari, de la Sagrada Congregación.

Estudiará en Roma el Padre Luis Pérez

Hacia Roma, donde participará en un curso intensivo para sacerdotes de Latinoamérica, partió la semana anterior el P.R. Luis Pérez, sacerdote exiliado cubano que estaba actuando como capellán del San Rafael Hall.

El Padre Luis Pérez participará en un curso sobre apostolado en los países de Latinoamérica, en el Instituto “Por un Mundo Mejor,” que dirige el Padre Lombardi.

En Miami desde mediados del año pasado, en que llegó exiliado después de sufrir persecuciones y vejámenes por parte del régimen comunista de Cuba, el Padre Luis servía como capellán en el San Rafael Hall, una de las casas que para adolescentes refugiados que se encuentran solos en el exilio, dirige el Catholic Relief Bureau. Anteriormente había actuado como capellán en el campamento de Kendall, también para jovencitos cubanos refugiados.

Ordenado en el seminario de El Buen Pastor, el joven sacerdote cubano había sido hasta que se vio obligado a salir de su país, párroco de Güira de Melena, en La Habana.

Otros sacerdotes cubanos se encuentran tomando este curso, en compañía de sacerdotes de distintos países de Latinoamérica.

**ESPECIAL**  
Comidas Dominicales  
DESDE LAS 12 DEL DÍA  
CANDLE LIGHT INN  
COCONUT GROVE, FLA.

The **VOICE**  
SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

## Mezcla de Impresiones

# Navidad a 1,500 Millas de Casa

Una jovencita que se encuentra en Miami a más de 1,500 millas de su patria y de su familia, mira hacia las vacaciones de Navidad con una mezcla de emociones. Este será el primer año que Inés Macía (de Bogotá, Colombia, pasará las Navidades separada de su familia.

Actualmente estudiando en la Notre Dame Academy, con una beca otorgada por las Siervas del Inmaculado Corazón de María, Inés vino a los Estados Unidos bajo los auspicios del Departamento Juvenil de la National Catholic Welfare Conference. Hasta junio será un miembro más de la familia en el hogar de Mr. Francis J. Bodry y su esposa, de la parroquia de la Santísima Trinidad, Miami Springs.

Si bien está entusiasmada acompañando a Penny y Deborah Bodry en sus compras navideñas, Inés recuerda cariñosamente y con nostalgia los preparativos para estas fiestas en su nativa Bogotá.

“Allí no hay Santa Claus”, declara. “Los pequeños reciben sus regalos del Niño Jesús”. Muchas familias hacen una novena como preparación a la Navidad, en la que el padre de familia dirige las oraciones ante un pesebre, relata

Inés. Y no hay tantos regalos como aquí”.

Inés, que no conocía el inglés antes de venir a Miami, explica que ella espera estudiar sociología cuando regrese a su patria con el diploma de High School. “Nosotros tenemos terribles problemas sociales en Colombia”.

Según la señora Bodry, Inés cuya casa en Bogotá estaba atendida por tres sirvientas, se ajusta perfectamente al sistema de vida de una familia norteamericana promedio. “Ella aprendió a planchar tender las camas, poner la mesa y otros quehaceres.”

La familia de Inés ha invitado a la familia un Bodry a visitar Bogotá en cualquier momento. Ninguno de los Bodrys habla español, sólo Jeff lo entiende ligeramente, ya que ahora lo está estudiando en el Archbishop Curley High School.

No sorprende saber que Inés toca el piano y la guitarra si se tiene en cuenta que su padre es profesor de Música en el Conservatorio de Bogotá. A ella también le gusta el baile y cuando se le preguntó su opinión sobre el “twist”, replicó que ya lo había aprendido en Colombia.

## Nuevo Capellán del Centro Hispano

El reverendo Padre Avelino González O. P. ha sido designado capellán del Centro Hispano Católico, en sustitución del reverendo padre Primitivo Santamaría, que partió hacia República Dominicana.

Natural de Asturias, España, el nuevo Capellán del Centro, que asumió sus funciones esta misma semana,

procede del Estado de Texas, donde ha estado trabajando desde hace más de dos años. Anteriormente había estado en Guatemala y República Dominicana.

En su nueva posición el Padre Avelino González atiende espiritualmente a los visitantes del Centro Hispano que solicitan asistencia sacerdotal, para confesiones, comuniones, misas, rosarios, etc.





## God Love You

Most Reverend  
Fulton J. Sheen

Our Blessed Lord very often speaks of that which we call our own as belonging to another. First of all, it belongs to Him; secondly, any surplus that we have belongs to our neighbor. The only things that we have that are really our own are what we ARE. All possessions, be it our house, our car or the money in our pockets, are tied to us by a very thin thread, like the pearls that are sometimes sewn into the jackets of Eastern sultans but shake off as they walk. Our apparent ownership is only for a moment; we merely transmit: "Twas mine, 'tis His, and has been slave to thousands."

The best way to double our riches is to share them — if the sun ever folded back upon itself, it would lose its light, and we would be in darkness. Even the smallest gift may be employed for the highest end. Out of all who dropped money into the treasury of the Temple, it was the woman who gave two pennies on whom Our Lord's eyes dwelt with the greatest love. In the same spirit, notice that the "God Love You's" we extend to those who make sacrifices are usually for small amounts, but they are offerings wrapped with tremendous love of the Church and the Missions. Those who have great possessions find them hard to part with for spiritual purposes. But those who give the little they have part with more, because they give a greater percentage of wealth, and they do it gladly.

There is a beautiful rabbinical story that when Moses was tending Jethro's flock in Midian, a kid went astray. He sought it and found it drinking at a spring. "Thou art weary," he said, and lifted it on his shoulders and carried it home. Then God said to him: "Since thou hast pity for a man's beast, thou shalt be the shepherd of Israel, my flock."

May we ask you to sacrifice some luxury each day, set aside the equivalent and then send it to the Holy Father through his Society for the Propagation of the Faith. Though you give little, you will be giving much, for it will be representative of your love for God and His Missions.

**GOD LOVE YOU to C.B.P.** for \$3.05 "I am seven years old. At Halloween, for my trick or treat, I asked for pennies for the poor children in the Missions. I hope this helps them." . . . To T.J.L. for \$20 "To use as the Holy Father sees fit." . . . To B. H. for \$1 "For the first time I am trying to help instead of just crying over the stories of the hungry in mission lands. I will send more as soon as I can." . . . to Dr. H. M. for \$5 "My brother, who is also a doctor, has a habit of letting his medical records stack up quite high before he completes them. I promised to send this offering to the Missions if he finished them all at one sitting. He must really love the Missions — he did!"

Find out how an annuity with The Society for the Propagation of the Faith helps both you and the millions of poor, aged and sick throughout the world, send your requests for our pamphlets on annuities, including the date of your birth, to Most Rev. Fulton J. Sheen, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York, 1, New York.

**SHEEN COLUMN:** Cut out this column, pin your sacrifice to it and mail it to Most Rev. Fulton J. Sheen, National Director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N. Y., or your Diocesan Director, Rev. Neil J. Flemming, 6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Fla.



This was matched by the action of the college chaplain in throwing leftover communion bread out the window . . .

### SHARING OUR TREASURE

## Drawn By Church's Unity, He Joined, Became Priest

By FATHER JOHN A. O'BRIEN

Do you know what is one of the most distinctive marks of the Catholic Church? It is her marvelous unity. Though her members number some 530,000,000, and are of every race and tongue, they profess the same Faith, receive the same sacraments and acknowledge the same supreme authority — the Bishop of Rome and the successor of St. Peter, the first in the long line of pontiffs. By bringing this mark to the attention of truth seekers you may with God's grace be instrumental in leading them into the fold.



Father O'Brien

This is illustrated in the conversion of Henry B. Shaw, now the pastor of Holy Family parish in Buffalo. "My parents were active members of the Episcopal Church," related Monsignor Shaw, "and I sang in the choir, attended Sunday school and subsequently taught in it.

"I shared the devotion of Catholics to the Holy Name and, along with a number of other boys in the choir, I bowed my head at the name of Jesus. A visiting Episcopal bishop noticed this, publicly denounced it as aping the Roman Church and forbade us to repeat it.

"I attended Hobart College, an Episcopal school in Geneva, New York, where I became acquainted with a student who had 'Catholic' leanings. We often visited the Catholic church, though never during services, and we came to experience great joy in visiting and praying there. To prepare for the ministry I enrolled at a theological seminary in New York.

"There I was shocked by the radical differences in the moral and doctrinal teachings of the different professors. Even on such fundamental doctrines as the divinity of Christ and the Real Presence they disagreed. In one course a student, bewildered by the

ambiguous statements of the professor, asked, 'Do you really believe in the divinity of Christ?'

"That simple question could have been answered with a simple 'Yes' or 'No.' But the professor, apparently unwilling to commit himself, became flustered and dismissed the class. This was matched by the action of the college chaplain in throwing leftover communion bread out the window for the birds to feed upon. This practice led me to stay away from the service. The chaplain thought it was foolish to believe in the so-called 'magic' of the consecration in the communion service.

"Such was the variety of beliefs among my instructors that I came to realize that a church harboring such contradictions could not be the true Church. Truth is one, and Christ has appealed to unity as the mark of His Church. So I turned to the works of Cardinal Newman and Monsignor Robert H. Benson and found in their exposition of the Catholic Faith the unity for which I had long been seeking.

"Jesus always spoke of His Church as one, not many. He referred to it as one family, one fold, one city, one kingdom. 'Holy Father,' He prayed, 'keep in thy name those whom thou hast given me, that they may be one even as we are . . . that all may be one, even as thou, Father, in me and I in thee; that they also may be one in us' (John 17: 11-21).

"Guaranteeing such unity is the infallible teaching authority bestowed by Christ upon Peter and his successors. It is surely no wonder then that I left the chaos of Protestantism and embraced the 'one Lord, one faith, one Baptism' of which St. Paul speaks. This is more fully explained in my book, 'In the Shadow of Peter'."

Father O'Brien will be glad to have converts send their names and addresses to him at Notre Dame University, Notre Dame, Indiana, so he may write their conversion stories.

### The Question Box

## Is It Sinful To Cheat In Tests At School?

By MSGR. J. D. CONWAY

Q. Recently in my Junior religion class we were discussing the morality of cheating and copying in school work and examinations. Is cheating in school tests sinful? If not, would certain conditions make it sinful?

A. Why do we call it cheating? As an intransitive verb, to cheat means to practice fraud. And fraud means deceit or trickery deliberately practiced in order to gain some advantage unfairly, dishonestly, or to the prejudice of another's rights or interest. I have considered the verb intransitive rather than trying to determine its specific object as a transitive verb. Whom do you defraud, deceive or swindle when you cheat in your school work or examinations? Yourself? Your teacher? Your fellow students? Your parents? Your future employer? Society in general?

It is often rather hard to pin down. But the very fact that we use such a nasty word for it shows that we hold it definitely wrong, and a bit shameful. In what way is it wrong? Merely because it isn't socially acceptable? No, there is something definitely wrong with it morally.

First of all, it is contrary to truth — the equivalent of lying. We seek to convince our teacher that we know answers we do not know, that we have studied a lesson we have not studied, that writing is original when it is actually copied, that thoughts are our own when we have stolen them from someone else.

So it violates the virtue of veracity, and is thus a sin.

In the measure that you deceive yourself, neglect your work, give yourself credit for knowledge you do not have, develop in yourself a streak of dishonesty, make yourself untrustworthy, you are guilty of sins against charity: against the love of God and the love of yourself.

Hard as it may be to pin it down, there is usually a measure of injustice in this cheating. It is unjust to steal a man's ideas. It is unjust for you to get the same grade for copying that someone else gets by hard work. It is unjust to the other students in the class for your cheating to set a high curve which will lower their grades by comparison. It may be unjust to your teacher who gives precious time to help you to learn. It may be unjust to your parents, who pay the expenses of the education you should be getting, but are only faking. And it may be more seriously unjust, later on, to someone who may pay you wages for skill and training you only pretend to have, or to clients who rely on you for professional knowledge you never acquired.

I am not prepared to say how serious these sins may be in a particular case. But I am sure they are sins because they are the direct opposite of virtues.

Q. I would like to know if you have any suggestions on breaking up clicks in a class room? Sister talked about it in homeroom one morning,

but we couldn't come up with any remedies. Out of a class of 24 there are about four or five of these clicks, and we don't really know how to break them up.

A. As a sophomore in high school you should spell that word clique. These petty coteries actually keep the old school spirit from clicking. If Sister does not know the remedy far be it from me to propose magic solutions. All I know is for you to realize that these cliques — exclusive, partisan and probably snobbish — are contrary to charity, are immature social groupings, are contrary to harmony in the classroom, and prevent balanced character development.

If these facts are once realized possibly your classmates will break up the cliques of their own determination. External force can hardly do it.

★ ★ ★  
Q. Are the Rosary and Stations of the Cross which I say daily considered mental prayer? They involve more mental activity than lip movement. But I get the impression from reading on the subject that these are not acceptable as mental prayer per se.

A. Maybe you should get rid of the books which are designed for contemplative religious, and find something practical for the layman.

### Missal Guide

Dec. 9 — Second Sunday of Advent. Mass of the Sunday, without Gloria but with Creed. Preface of the Blessed Trinity.

Dec. 10 — Ferial Day. Mass of the preceding Sunday, without Gloria or Creed. Second prayer commemoration of St. Melchisedech. No alleluia verse at Gradual. Common preface.

Dec. 11 — Feast of St. Damasus, Pope and Confessor. Mass from the Common Mass. Si diligis of Popes. Gloria. Second prayer commemoration of feria. Common preface.

Dec. 12 — Ferial Day. Mass of the preceding Sunday, without Gloria or Creed. No alleluia verse at Gradual. Common preface.

Dec. 13 — Feast of Lucy, Virgin and Martyr. Mass of the feast. Gloria. Second prayer commemoration of the feria. Common preface.

Dec. 14 — Ferial Day. Mass of the preceding Sunday, without Gloria or Creed. No alleluia verse at Gradual. Common preface.

Dec. 15 — Ferial Day. Mass of the preceding Sunday, without Gloria or Creed. No alleluia verse at Gradual. Common preface.

Dec. 16 — Third Sunday of Advent. Mass of the Sunday, without Gloria but with Creed. Preface of the Blessed Trinity.







**CALL PL 8-6772**

# THE VOICE MART

Write to 'Voice' Mart  
Box 37-575, Miami 37, Fla.



Announcements - Sales - Services - Rentals - Real Estate

**Ad dollars produce more where interest is greater!**

**FIND YOUR PRE-CONDITIONED AUDIENCE through 'Voice' Mart advertising**

**Sell America's Fastest growing CATHOLIC MARKET**

**Tell the 'Voice' readers WHO YOU ARE WHERE YOU ARE WHAT YOU DO**

**For YOUR 'Result-Getting' Ad in the 'Voice' Mart**

**Call Miss Thompson**

**PLaza 8-6772**

**Deadline Tuesday 6 PM**

**For FRIDAY Edition**

## ANNOUNCEMENTS

When You're Planning a WEDDING RECEPTION, DANCE, LUNCHEON, PARTY etc. call The Knights of Columbus Hall 270 Catalonia Ave., Coral Gables \$35 up. Air conditioning optional SEE or CALL Bernie Di Cristoforo HI 8-9242 OR MO 1-2865

### INSTRUCTION

Year 'round TUTORING. Private or group. Elementary subjects. air conditioned studio. CALL MU 5-2269 NOW.

FRENCH & GERMAN taught in your home by German-French student. \$2.50 per hour. CALL LU 3-3873 in Fort Lauderdale 9 AM to noon.

ADELPHI TUTORING SERVICE of Adelphi Business College All school subjects. All levels. NE 4-8672 MU 1-3568 PL 7-7623

## BUSINESS SERVICES

### ANSWERING SERVICE

A. J. P. M. COMPANY TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICE NE 5-6058 - NE 4-1948 24 HOUR SERVICE - \$10.50 month Temporary Service Available WAKE-UP SERVICE - \$5 month 1

### INSURANCE

GIL HAAS INSURANCE, INC. See or call us for AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE 1338 N. W. 36th St. NE 5-0921

### MOVING & STORAGE

SAVE TIME - WORRY - MONEY. Call Joe Welch Moving & Storage for all your moving problems. Es. 1945. CALL NE 5-2461 Days OR MU 1-1102 Evenings.

Local & Long Distance Moving **FOGARTY BROS.** CALL NE 5-2425

FLAT PRICES - PADDED VAN SMALL JOBS - \$5 UP CALL MU 1-9930 ANYTIME

### OPTICIANS

ANDREW OPTICIANS Rx filled - Lens, Frames Duplicated. 7501 N. E. 2nd AVE. PL 7-5261

### SIGNS

EDVITO SIGNS Trucks Walls Gold Leaf 90 N. W. 54th St. PL 8-7025

LIGHT YOUR WAY to better business.

ELECTRO NEON SIGN CO., Inc. Larry Monahan, OX 1-0805 2955 N. W. 75th St. Miami, Fla.

### TAXI - CABS

24 HOUR CAB SERVICE Serving S. W. Dade CEDAR CAB - CE 5-5552

The 'Voice' Mart Box 37-575, Miami 37, Fla. Call PL 8-6772 COPY DEADLINE TUESDAYS - 6 P.M.

TV HOME CALLS OVERHAUL \$150 Incl. Pix Tube 38.95 Full Guarantee Call LABS TV - 9 to 9 Daily MO 7-8244 S.W. and GABLES only

## EMPLOYMENT

### HELP WANTED - FEMALE

Mature lady, mother's helper, live in, 2 girls 4 & 6. Room, board & \$60 month. MO 5-4951

### SALES HELP WANTED

GIRLS - no experience necessary, neat appearance, work own hours. Call WI 5-7362 OR NA 4-0236

### POSITIONS WANTED - FEMALE

WOMAN, RESPONSIBLE - Desires job as receptionist OR Girl Friday - recent experience in public relations, heavy telephone and public contact, light typing, age 39, A-1 references PL 1-8292

ACCOUNTING OR FULL CHARGE BOOKKEEPER, FORDHAM Graduate, 20 years experience, 4 years Florida. CALL WI 7-7662

## FOR SALE

### BICYCLES

NEW AND USED BICYCLES from \$9.95 ALSO Repairs, Rentals & Painting. SCHWINN Bicycles - English Bikes, \$29.95. 4332 N. W. 7th Ave. PL 9-5241 FREE LOCK WITH THIS AD!

### HOUSEHOLD GOODS

Sacrifice new 9x12 rug - \$23.40, other sizes; carpeting, reasonable; vacuum cleaner. CALL MO 1-8619.

THREE pairs draperies - 102" W x 56" L - \$10 pair; 3 pairs, 50W x 58L - \$4 pair - NA 1-9801 FORMICA Chrome kitchen table & 4 chairs - \$20; Simmons green combination bed - chair - \$20. 5125 N. W. 22nd Ave. NE 4-5242

### MISCELLANEOUS

'FIGURE OF CHRIST - Blessing Children' (by sculptor) for home altar or Sunday School classes. Excellent gift item - 12" H, white bisque with gold trim. 531-1347

Allstate SCOOTER \$55 OR trade for Polaroid or what have you? Call. MO 5-6795 eyes or weekends.

RCA deluxe 21" table model TV - perfect condition - worth \$150, sacrifice \$75 OR will take even trade on good portable Singer Sewing Machine; also have baby crib, new mattress, springs, fine condition, \$15. Call 821-2906 eyes.

### PLANTS AND TREES

FULL & BUSHY POINSETTAS MULTIPLE BLOOMS \$1.49 up MELANDOR NURSERY 15721 N. W. 7th Ave. WI 7-6971 8:30 - 5:30 Daily - Closed Wednesday

### WANT TO BUY

ANTIQUES, BOOKS, COINS, SILVER, OLD JEWELRY, CHINA, FURNITURE, ORIENTAL RUGS, etc. GO ANY AREA. William Gerber, 2339 CORAL WAY CALL 446-1700

## HOME IMPROVEMENT

### APPLIANCE REPAIRS

Refrigerators, Washers, Electric Ranges and Air Conditioners REPAIRED IN YOUR HOME. ANY AREA. CALL 226-5732

### BUILDERS

'Let our LOW OVERHEAD save you money' - All types of Additions, Florida rooms, Bedrooms, Baths & Swimming Pools. Licensed & Insured. FREE ESTIMATE by contractor - no salesmen. CALL JIM JOHNSON - OX 1-2737 (Member St. John's Parish)

Homes - Florida Rooms - Additions, Alterations. FREE ESTIMATE. Bob Burkart, Builder - 226-6136

Additions, Repairs - ALL TYPES A. J. CONTRACTING CO. Licensed & Insured. NO JOB TOO SMALL. Let us prove our low cost to you. CALL Tony WI 7-3989 OR Jack NA 1-3326

### BUILDING REPAIRS

AL - The Handyman Enclose carpenter, painting, jalousies, carpentry, masonry & household repairs. No job too small. WI 7-6423 or WI 5-7878

TONY THE HANDYMAN Electric, plumbing, carpentry, masonry, jalousies, painting. Install air conditioners. WI 7-4256

Repairs, remodeling, carpentry, painting & plumbing - yard care. FREE ESTIMATE - Call MO 5-2095

CARPENTRY - PAINTING ETC. GENERAL HOUSEHOLD REPAIRS For Estimate - Call FRED NE 5-3463 - Member Corpus Christi CARPENTERS

St. Brendan's Parish - HOUSEHOLD SMALL REPAIRS, ROOF LEAKS etc. Call John Crimmins for estimate, CA 1-4359 OR CA 1-5676

Repairs, alterations, cement work, additions, jalousies, patios. No job too small. CALL HI 4-1633

### CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION

PATIOS, drives, walks, floors Keystone, color, any size job. Quality workmanship MU 8-2151

### ELECTRICIANS

MINNET ELECTRIC SERVICES Specializing in Repairs, Remodeling LO 6-7521 OR LU 3-2198 Ft. Laud.

### LAWN SERVICES

VELVET LAWN SERVICE - White Biscayne Park, Miami Shores OR North Miami areas. CALL PL 4-0215 or PL 9-3244

SMALL ADS - BIG RESULTS in The Voice 'MART'

### LAWN MOWER SERVICE

MIAMI LAWN MOWER CO. Authorized Service and Parts Fertilizers - Sharpening - Welding TWO STORES TO SERVE YOU 27 S. W. 27th Ave. Call HI 4-2305 20256 Old Cutler Rd. Call CE 5-4323

### LAWN SPRINKLERS

ALLIED LAWN SPRINKLER Lawn Sprinklers, Pumps and Wells installed - serviced & maintained. SERVING S. FLORIDA SINCE 1940 FREE ESTIMATES IN DADE, BROWARD & COLLIER COUNTIES. CALL MU 8-4661 OR JE 8-7073

### PAINTING

PAINTING - INTERIOR - EXTERIOR Licensed, Insured, Reliable. LOW RATE. Call FRANK 696-3824

For ANY size job - ANY area CALL Vernon Cassell for ESTIMATE. Painting by job or hour. Interior OR exterior. TOP REFERENCES. Licensed, Insured. Call 821-2906

Painting - Interior, exterior. By hour or job. S.W. & Gables area. Reasonable - Estimates. NE 5-7173

Painting & Home Repairs - No job too small - REASONABLE - CALL 'LUIS' - TU 7-6797 after 6 P.M.

### PLUMBING

MCCORMICK BOYETT Plumbing Co. 24 HR. SERVICE. We specialize in plumbing repairs 9443 Park Dr., Miami Shores, Fla. Day PL 7-0608 Night PL 9-0355. PL 8-9622

Phil Palm Plumbing REPAIRS & ALTERATIONS Call Plaza 8-9896

LOVING PLUMBING CO. Licensed and Insured NEW - ALTERATIONS - REPAIRS FREE ESTIMATES - REASONABLE Call OX 6-2554 24 hrs.

### ROOF COATING

FROST-WHITE ROOF COATING FREE ESTIMATE - Prompt Service PHONE 226-6136

ROOFS - PRESSURE CLEANED ROOFS - PRESSURE CLEANED \$14.95 - ANY SIZE ROOF Licensed and Insured. HI 4-1627

Wanna make our Advertisers happy? .. Remember to tell them you saw their ad in the 'Voice' MART

### ROOFING

Loveland Roofing SPECIALIZING IN REPAIRS Call Plaza 9-3022

JOHN'S ROOFING Leaky Roofs Repaired \$5 and up. Call CA 6-2790

LEAKS - TILES REPAIRED \$4 up ALL TYPES ROOFING & REPAIRS LICENSED & INSURED ALL METROPOLITAN ROOFING CO. FREE ESTIMATES - CA 1-6671 18 YEARS Roofing Experience (Member of St. Brendan's Par)

### RUG CLEANING

METROPOLITAN RUG CLEANERS Furniture, Carpet Cleaning & Installations. CALL PL 9-3841

Give your Rugs & Carpets a 'NEW LOOK' - For ESTIMATE CALL Hank - PL 4-0898

### TILE WORK

Ceramic Tile - Remodeling or New work. All work guaranteed. FREE ESTIMATE. Licensed. PL 8-7894

### UPHOLSTERING

SPECIAL - SOFA BEDS - \$39.95 HUB CUSTOM UPHOLSTERY 7640 N.W. 7th AVE. PL 8-9408

We also BUY & SELL used furniture

### VACUUM CLEANER REPAIRS

Floor Waxing Machines & Vacuum Cleaners REPAIRED. Brushes, hoses, attachments, etc. replaced. PARTS for all makes. FREE checking & oiling. H. EAGAN - Maintenance Supplies. CALL NA 1-1167 (COMMERCIAL & HOUSEHOLD)

### VENETIAN BLIND SERVICE

VENETIAN BLINDS - CORNICES Refinished Repairs. Your Home Call STEADCRAFT PL 9-6844 9510 N. W. 7th Ave. (Member of St. James' Parish)

### WATER HEATERS

LOUIS E. MILLER Plumbing Co. Water Heater Repairs & Sales 4102 Laguna Est. 1930 HI 8-9912

Thank you READERS IT'S ALWAYS A TWO-WAY STREET with Readers & Advertisers in the 'Voice' Mart

## Revised Calendar

FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY through DECEMBER

SUN	FRI	FRI	THU	WED	TUE	SAT
8	7	6	5	4	3	2
16	15	14	13	12	11	9
23	22	21	20	19	18	17
30	29	28	27	26	25	24

### THE NEW CALENDAR EXPLAINED

- 1 Since most jobs are RUSH and they should have been done 'yesterday', this calendar enables you to start a job on the 7th and have it finished by the 5th! Complaints about orders not getting out on time will NOW be eliminated.
- 2 Since Friday is the end of the normal work week, it is the popular day among the working class. This calendar provides two Fridays at the BEGINNING of every week.
- 3 There will be no 'first-of-the-month' bills to be paid. There isn't any 'first' on the calendar. The tenth of the month has also been omitted in case you have been asked to pay on that date.
- 4 Since Mondays are usually very non-productive - nobody likes to work on Monday - this non-productive day has also been eliminated.
- 5 Every month is EXACTLY the same. There will be only two holidays during the entire year; however these same two holidays come every month - they are the Fourth of July and Christmas. Just think what a tremendous boost this will give to the fireworks and toy industries!

When This New Calendar Goes Into Effect, The Demand For 'VOICE' Classified Ads

WILL BE GREATER THAN EVER!

Phone yours in today - PL 8-6772

CLIP AND SAVE!

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1962 PAGE 44

**Plumbing Repair Service** 24 Hour SERVICE

**PLaza 7-0606**

ELECTRIC SEWER CABLE

**PLaza 9-0355 Nights and Sundays PL 8-9622**

**McCormick - Boyett Plumbing Co.** 9443 Park Drive Miami Shores

**EXTRA DRIVING SAFETY!**

**St. Christopher CAR REFLECTOR**

3/8 inches diameter

WITH POSITIVE PRESSURE SENSITIVE MOUNTING

ONLY \$1.00 prepared 3 for \$2.75 12 for \$10.00

Permanent white St. Christopher design on unbreakable red plastic reflector. Easy to fasten on bumper, car body, inside door panel. Just peel off backing paper, press on. Sticks tight, to stay!

Perfect gift for friends, relatives, loved ones. Ideal 'bon voyage' selection for vacation drivers. For bicycles, scooters, motorcycles with metal strap. \$1.25 postpaid. Packed in Gift Box.

**ORDER NOW... MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE**

S.S. Co. Box 575 Miami 37, Florida

Enclosed is \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ St. Christopher Reflectors \_\_\_\_\_ quan.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ Zone \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

**RENTALS**

**ROOMS - N. E.**  
 OVERLY room, private bath, entrance  
 id garage for employed person.  
 ILY \$12 WEEK. Call WI 7-1076

**ROOMS - NORTH MIAMI**  
 TALK TO ST. JAMES' - Two rooms,  
 rivate entrance, retired couple  
 r students, HOME PRIVILEGES.  
 35 N.W. 131st Street MU 1-6100

**APARTMENTS - N. E.**  
 HOLY FAMILY PARISH - 2 room  
 furnished, private bath & entrance.  
 utilities included. Near N. E.  
 125th Street Shopping. Business  
 lady, \$40 month. Call PL 1-0790

**APARTMENTS - N. W.**  
 Nicely furnished efficiency, block  
 to bus, suitable business person,  
 \$45 in utilities NE 4-6805

**APARTMENTS - S. W.**  
 Near Trail - Unfurnished 2 bedroom  
 duplex, kitchen equipped - \$90.  
 CA 6-4775 eves or weekends.

**APARTMENTS - COCONUT GROVE**  
 Brand New 'ARISTOCRAT'  
 3411 Main Hwy. & McFarlane Rd.  
 1 & 2 bedroom apartments, living  
 room, dinette, kitchen, furnished  
 or unfurnished, air-conditioned  
 & heat. Covered parking. Yearly  
 or seasonal. CALL HI 4-6793

**APARTMENTS - MIAMI BEACH**  
 JERRICO Garden Apartments - \$300  
 8310 Byron Ave. Some waterfront  
 bedroom apartments, FURNISHED  
 \$100 month & up yearly. Summer  
 rates \$70 month & up. 3 blocks  
 to St. Joseph's School, public  
 schools & bus. NEAR shopping  
 & ocean. UN 5-5556 or NA 4-6794

**HOMES - N. E.**  
 KEYSTONE TOURIST COURT  
 6307 N. E. 2nd Ave. Efficiency  
 Cottage & Trailer Spaces  
 PHONE PL 4-6295  
 YEARLY RATES - G. W. Lische

**ST. ROSE OF LIMA PARISH**  
 Large nicely furnished 4 room,  
 23X20 living room, dining area,  
 REASONABLE. Call PL 8-8187

**PLEASE PATRONIZE  
 (Y)OUR Advertisers  
 in The 'Voice' MART**

**TRADING STAMPS**  
 ✓ EXCHANGED  
 ✓ BOUGHT  
 ✓ SOLD  
 5111 S. W., 8th St.

**Give This Little Nun Doll For Christmas**  
 A wonderful present for anyone.

7 1/2 in. — \$1.49

St. Joseph & Dominican Sisters  
 11 1/2" - \$3.50 or 18" - \$7  
 ALL WITH ROSARY  
 Mail orders - add postage (35c  
 small dolls) - (50c large dolls)

**ON SALE AT**  
 MURRAY'S - 5 N. W. 75th St.  
 and  
 Harry's Place, 7728 N.W. 2nd Ave.  
 (Opposite St. Mary's Church)  
 CALL PLaza 9-2187

**Saint Joseph Sisters**      **Dominican Sisters**

For convenience you may use this coupon  
 for mailing your ad to The Voice 'Mart'  
 (Please write your ad on separate sheet)

Name .....

Address .....

City .....

Phone .....

Classification .....

Ad to be published.....times starting Friday.....196

Authorized by .....

(Two time minimum charge. See RATE SCHEDULE.)

Please mail by SATURDAY for the next FRIDAY issue to:  
**The Voice Mart P.O. Box 37-575 Miami 37, Florida**  
 or call PL 8-6772 before 6 P.M. Tuesday for Friday Edition

**HOMES - NORTH MIAMI BEACH**

Attention snowbirds, horsemen, etc.  
 Available - SEASON RENTAL!  
 MODERN, nicely furnished 2 bed-  
 room, 2 bath, Florida room - as  
 comfortable as your own home -  
 even to GRAND PIANO! Short  
 walk to 163rd St. Shopping Ctr.  
 PHONE OWNER WI 7-7668

**HOMES - S. W.**  
 St. Hugh's Parish - CLEAN 2 bed-  
 room furnished, beautiful yard,  
 adults, \$85 month - HI 3-0202  
 3081 S. W. 17th ST.

**HOMES - CORAL GABLES**  
**RENT WITH OPTION**  
 (The George Merrick Estate)

Completely furnished large home,  
 near Churches, schools, shopping.  
 Beautiful grounds. Rent or sale.  
 CALL OWNER 446-7770

**REAL ESTATE**  
 Specialists  
 In Buying and  
 Selling Homes

**WE NEED HOME LISTINGS!**  
 Call MARY HALLIDY  
 Associated - Sylvan Maxwell, Realtor  
 PL 4-8637 OR FR 1-6520 after 6.

**MARY MULLEN, Realtor**  
 Lots - Homes - Acreage - Rentals  
 also FHA & VA RE-SALES  
 7349 S. W. 8th STREET - CA 4-1311

**WILLIAM C. MURPHY, Realtor**  
 Member of Corpus Christi Parish  
 3191 N. W. 7th AVE  
 CALL NE 5-2955

**U. S. GOVERNMENT HOMES**

\$73 per month - \$100 down  
**THREE BEDROOMS - TWO BATHS**  
 J. A. STONE, Realtor NA 1-3623

**APARTMENTS FOR SALE - N. W.**  
 FURNISHED 3 units - \$210 monthly  
 income - Cuban neighborhood.  
 \$16,000 - T E R M S - 226-1373

**INCOME PROPERTY**

**YES - IT'S TRUE!** CBS Duplex,  
 furnished & rented. Convenient  
 to Shopping Center, Catholic &  
 public schools and buses. NICE  
 Section. Price ONLY \$8975!!  
 Just \$1500 cash, balance monthly.

**HILDA ALTSCHUL, Realtor - 3035 N. W.**  
 12th Ave. NE 5-7061 eves CA 1-2334

**HOMES FOR SALE - HIALEAH**  
 Two blocks to Immaculate Conception  
 Church & School - 1/4 Acre - Ranch  
 house, two bedrooms - jalousied  
 Florida room (3rd bedroom), family  
 room, work shop, shade and fruit  
 trees. \$13,000 - Terms.  
 344 W. 46th Street - TU 7-1276

**HOMES FOR SALE - S. W.**  
 ST. BRENDAN'S PARISH  
 SACRIFICE - NO QUALIFYING  
 1st offer takes my \$2000 equity  
 in 3 bedroom. Panelled Florida  
 room, fenced, double corner lot,  
 3020 SW 73rd Ave RD. MO 7-6028

**BARGAIN**  
 You will enjoy living in the  
 comfort of this desirable three-  
 bedroom, 2 bath home. Has Florida  
 room and is partially air con-  
 ditioned. Near School, bus service  
 and Shopping Center. Fenced-in  
 back yard for the children.  
 Located 6429 CORAL WAY.  
 YOURS FOR ONLY - \$15,500  
 Call & ask about terms & to see

**MARLIN ENTERPRISES, INC.**  
 9300 S. DIXIE HWY.  
 PHONE 661-8545

**HOMES FOR SALE - SOUTH MIAMI**  
 BLOCK OFF SUNSET DRIVE -  
 THREE BEDROOM - 1 1/2 BATH  
 \$12,500 TOTAL - \$65 MONTH  
 COTTON REAL ESTATE - MO 1-6392

**HOMES FOR SALE - N. E.**

\$2000 DOWN  
**THREE BEDROOMS, TWO BATHS,**  
 living room, separate dining room,  
 Florida room, large master bed-  
 room, 2-car garage, near Boulevard  
 and Biscayne Shopping Plaza.  
 One mortgage - price \$23,000  
 ATKINS REALTOR, PL 7-3481  
 226 N. E. 79th ST.

**HOMES FOR SALE - MIAMI SHORES**  
 457 N. E. 107th ST.  
 A STEP TO ST. ROSE OF LIMA  
 Flexible - 3 bedrooms, oak floors.  
 Dining room - Large kitchen  
 \$59 month - A BARGAIN at \$16,500  
 FRANCES DEAN, Realtor. PL 9-0287

**HOME PLUS GUEST HOUSE**  
 FOUR bedrooms, 3 baths, unfurnished  
 old home. Florida room, fireplace,  
 oak floors, cedar lined closets,  
 fenced-in yard. FINEST location,  
 (St. Rose of Lima Parish). LOT  
 75 x 125. FHA and conventional  
 financing available. Owner anxious!  
**MUST SELL!!**  
 LELA B. REED, Reg. Broker  
 CALL PL 4-3204

**HOMES FOR SALE - NORTH MIAMI**  
**\$850 CASH ABOVE**  
 FHA commitment. \$10,650 buys  
 this beautiful two bedroom and  
 bath. Large lot. Nice neighbor-  
 hood, 12130 N. E. 11th PLACE  
 Call GEORGE REED - PL 7-2511  
 O. J. POWELL CO. REALTORS

**HOMES FOR SALE - N. W.**  
**Near St. Rose of Lima**  
 Miami Shores Area - Exceptionally  
 clean CBS, tile roof, oak floors,  
 Florida room, Carports, illness  
 FORCES SALE - \$14,000.  
 PARKER REALTY - PL 9-3931

**\$13,800**  
 Excellent Terms - Near St. Mary's  
 A very nice two bedroom, 1 bath  
 at 6954 N. W. 2nd Court. Good  
 neighborhood, CALL GEORGE  
 REED - PL 7-2511  
 O. J. POWELL CO. REALTORS

**YES - IT'S TRUE!** CBS Duplex,  
 furnished & rented. Convenient  
 to Shopping Center, Catholic &  
 public schools and buses. NICE  
 Section. Price ONLY \$8975!!  
 Just \$1500 cash, balance monthly.

**HILDA ALTSCHUL, Realtor - 3035 N. W.**  
 12th Ave. NE 5-7061 eves CA 1-2334

**HOMES FOR SALE - HIALEAH**  
 Two blocks to Immaculate Conception  
 Church & School - 1/4 Acre - Ranch  
 house, two bedrooms - jalousied  
 Florida room (3rd bedroom), family  
 room, work shop, shade and fruit  
 trees. \$13,000 - Terms.  
 344 W. 46th Street - TU 7-1276

**HOMES FOR SALE - S. W.**  
 ST. BRENDAN'S PARISH  
 SACRIFICE - NO QUALIFYING  
 1st offer takes my \$2000 equity  
 in 3 bedroom. Panelled Florida  
 room, fenced, double corner lot,  
 3020 SW 73rd Ave RD. MO 7-6028

**BARGAIN**  
 You will enjoy living in the  
 comfort of this desirable three-  
 bedroom, 2 bath home. Has Florida  
 room and is partially air con-  
 ditioned. Near School, bus service  
 and Shopping Center. Fenced-in  
 back yard for the children.  
 Located 6429 CORAL WAY.  
 YOURS FOR ONLY - \$15,500  
 Call & ask about terms & to see

**MARLIN ENTERPRISES, INC.**  
 9300 S. DIXIE HWY.  
 PHONE 661-8545

**HOMES FOR SALE - SOUTH MIAMI**  
 BLOCK OFF SUNSET DRIVE -  
 THREE BEDROOM - 1 1/2 BATH  
 \$12,500 TOTAL - \$65 MONTH  
 COTTON REAL ESTATE - MO 1-6392

**HOMES FOR SALE - CORAL GABLES**

**ST. THERESA'S PARISH**  
**!!BUY OR RENT!!**

**THREE BEDROOM - TWO BATH,**  
 kitchen equipped. Central air  
 conditioning - heated. Edge of  
 Gables. (Rental \$150 month)

Dorothy B. Flynn, Realtor  
 7210 Red Rd. MO 7-2568 (24 hrs.)

**COUNTRY HOMES - SOUTH MIAMI**

**EPIPHANY PARISH**  
**RELOCATING - MUST SELL!**  
 Beautiful, spacious 4 bedroom,  
 3 bath, patio, pool, on acre  
 estate. 12820 S. W. 62nd Ave.  
**BY OWNER - MO 5-3101**

**HOMES FOR SALE - W. HOLLYWOOD**

**J. A. O'BRIEN REALTY**  
 YU 9-2096 • EVES YU 3-4428  
 6081 Washington St. W. Hollywood

**BARGAINS!**

- 1) - THREE BEDROOM, TWO BATH, SCREENED PATIO, SACRIFICE FOR \$10,500
- 2) - 2 Bedroom, 2 bath, furnished, with pool - \$9500
- 3) - CBS DUPLEX with frame efficiency on LARGE LOT, \$6000 - \$1400 Down.
- 4) - LOTS AND ACREAGE A T SPECULATORS PRICES!! CALL US!!!

**THREE BEDROOM - THREE BATH,**  
 Florida room, screened patio.  
 This house is extra large and  
 in PERFECT CONDITION! For  
 quick sale - \$16,500. TERMS.  
 Others from \$150 down payment.

**BOLAND REALTY**  
 6445 Pembroke Rd. W. Hywd.  
 YU 9-8550 OR eves YU 3-4424

**LOTS FOR SALE - N. E.**

- 1) Multiple zoned lot, plans for 10 UNITS, CASH OR TERMS;
- 2) DUPLEX LOT - \$5,000; also;
- 3) R-1 zoned, county taxes, Shore area. Call PL 1-7990 Realtor

**LOTS FOR SALE - N. W.**

\$2800 - CORNER LOT 75x105,  
 residential, near NEW Biscayne  
 College, side walks, city water.  
 TERMS - OWNER - OX 6-0744

**LOTS FOR SALE - Coconut Grove**  
 Duplex lot 50 x 100 .....\$3,500  
 Family residential lot ..... 5,000  
 W. E. MARGICIN, Realtor HI 8-5368  
 Specializing - St. Hugh Parish area

**ACREAGE SPECIALS!**

- 1) ACREAGE - near new Aerojet as low as \$300 per acre -
  - 2) 1/4 ACRES - near booming Cape Canaveral, \$12,000, E-Z terms
  - 3) 20 ACRES - Waterfront - from \$750 PER ACRE
- OR WILL TRADE. Write or call  
 THOS. J. MURRAY, Realtor  
 1888 S.W. 1st St. - FR 1-3779

**CLASSIFIED RATES**

Lines	Times	Per Line	Per Issue	Total
3	2	.50	1.50	3.00
3	3	.50	1.50	4.50
3	4	.45	1.35	5.40
3	13	.40	1.20	15.60
3	26	.35	1.05	27.30
3	52	.30	.90	46.80

10 PT SAME RATE as 1 1/2 lines ordinary type  
 12 PT SAME RATE as 2 lines ordinary type  
 14 PT SAME RATE as 3 lines ordinary type  
**Call PL 8-6772**  
 Mondays 8 A.M. to 8 P.M.  
 Tues. thru Fri. 8 to 6  
 Saturday 9 A.M. to 3 P.M.  
**DEADLINE - Tuesday 6 P.M.**



**IT'S BACK to school for Father Timothy Connolly, S.S.C., 58-year-old former superior general of the Columban Fathers who is learning Spanish at a Mexican school in preparation for a Latin American mission assignment.**

**Holiday Item Sale To Aid Madonna**

**LAKE FOREST** - A sale of holiday items sponsored by the Parents and Friends Association of Madonna Academy will be held today (Friday) and Saturday at the school.

Handcrafted Christmas trees and flower, ceramics, embroidered and ornamented articles, as well as confections and pastries and a complete assortment of religious articles will be featured from 5 to 10 p.m. tonight and from 2 to 10 p.m. Saturday.

Proceeds from the sale will be donated toward the purchase of an inter-com and automatic bell system for the school at 3600 SW 32nd Blvd.

**Christmas Party Set At Epiphany**

**SOUTH MIAMI** - Members of the Epiphany Altar and Rosary Society will hold their annual Christmas party at 8 p.m., Thursday, Dec. 13 in the cafeteria.

"The Story of the Christmas Guest" will be read by Mrs. Arthur Podway and group singing of Christmas Carols will be featured.

Members will bring gifts for dependent children under the care of the Miami Catholic Welfare Bureau at the Catholic Children's Home in Perrine.

**CCD Unit To Hear Father Heffernan**

"The Importance of Religious Education of Youth Not in Catholic Schools," will be outlined for members of SS. Peter and Paul parish Confraternity of Christian Doctrine by Father David J. Heffernan at 7:30 p.m. Sunday, Dec. 9 in the school auditorium.

Father Salvatore Profeta, parish director of CCD, and members of the Executive Board will demonstrate work of the Confraternity which will be followed by reception of new members. Benediction in the Church will be followed by a demonstration of the new parish library which will be opened in January.

**'Host Families' For Foreign Pupils Sought**

Catholic parents in the Miami diocese have an opportunity, in a small way, to help create closer ties between Americans and people of foreign countries.

They can do this by serving as "host family" for a Catholic student from Europe or Latin America.

Father Walter J. Dockerill, diocesan youth director, said the students are 16-year-old boys or girls whom the National Catholic Welfare Conference has invited to the U. S. for the 1962-63 school year.

Each boy or girl has been carefully selected and "gives strong evidence" of becoming leaders in their native land, Father Dockerill said.

"This is truly an effective way," he said, "to develop friendship in different parts of the world. Sharing one's home with a fellow Catholic is an extraordinary practice of fraternal charity."

Parents interested in taking part in this International High School Student program are asked to contact Father Dockerill at PL 7-5714.

**CDA Will Receive Communion Dec. 9**

A Corporate Communion will be observed by Catholic Daughters of America, Miami Court 262, during the 9 a.m. Mass Sunday, Dec. 9 in Gesu Church.

Articles of infant apparel for donation to the Holy Father's Storeroom for needy children and donations of food for Camillus House, downtown refuge for men operated by the Little Brothers of the Good Shepherd will be collected during the monthly meeting of the Court at 7:45 p.m., Wednesday, Dec. 12 in the Gesu Centre.

New members will be welcomed during the business sessions.

**2 Parish Groups Will Collect Gifts**

**HOMESTEAD** - Christmas gifts for dependent teenage children under care in the Diocese of Miami will be collected by members of the Sacred Heart Rosary Altar Society and the Home and School Association during a joint meeting of the organizations at 8 p.m., Thursday, Dec. 13 in the school.

A program of Christmas music will be presented by the school choir and refreshments will be served.

**Christ Child Tea Scheduled Dec. 11**

**POMPANO BEACH** - A Christ Child tea under the auspices of Our Lady of the Assumption Guild will be held Tuesday, Dec. 11 from 2 to 4 p.m. in the home of Mrs. W. S. Gallagher, 2160 SE 19th St. Mrs. A. J. Earley, president of the organization, and other officers will assist the hostess.



# IRAN: LAND OF THE MAGI

IRAN, better known to us as Persia, evokes thought of "ARABIAN NIGHTS," priceless rugs, porcelain, elaborate gardens, and of course, long-haired cats. Scholars think the MAGI came from there, bringing their gifts to the CHRIST CHILD . . . The original religion of the Persians was Zoroastrianism. The MAGI were the priests of this religion, in which the study of the stars played a great part . . . Once the MAGI ruled this country—hence the reference to them as KINGS when, having "seen His star in the East," they journeyed to Bethlehem on the First Christmas . . . Today, at HAMADAN, in Iran, a group of Chaldean Christians will celebrate the same event in their little chapel. It took them seventeen years to build it! . . . The first money came from American soldiers stationed there during World War II. They are proud of their chapel, but they realize that a school is necessary too if their children are to preserve their ancient faith surrounded and far outnumbered by their Mohammedan neighbors. So they ask our help . . . The cost is \$4,000. Their struggle has been long and painful, but, like the journey of the MAGI, not without hope . . . We are their hope. Will you help them? Send what you can, please.

The Holy Father's Mission Aid for the Oriental Church

NEWS MAKING YOU JITTERY? Recall the marvelous journey of the young Tobias with his guiding angel, Raphael, who led him safely through all his difficulties . . . Part of the angel's advice was to give alms against the evil day. Perhaps we should take that advice and be protected as Tobias was . . . Why not send your alms, some small sacrifice to our Association for the missionary priests and sisters . . . If you mark it a STRINGLESS GIFT, we'll place it where it is most needed. Thus you can be a ministering angel to these missionary workers who are poor among the poor.

## CHRISTMAS PLANS

Why not use our GIFT CARDS? Send your donation to the missions. Give us the name of a friend in whose name the donation is being given . . . We'll send him or her a GIFT CARD before Christmas, telling what you have done.

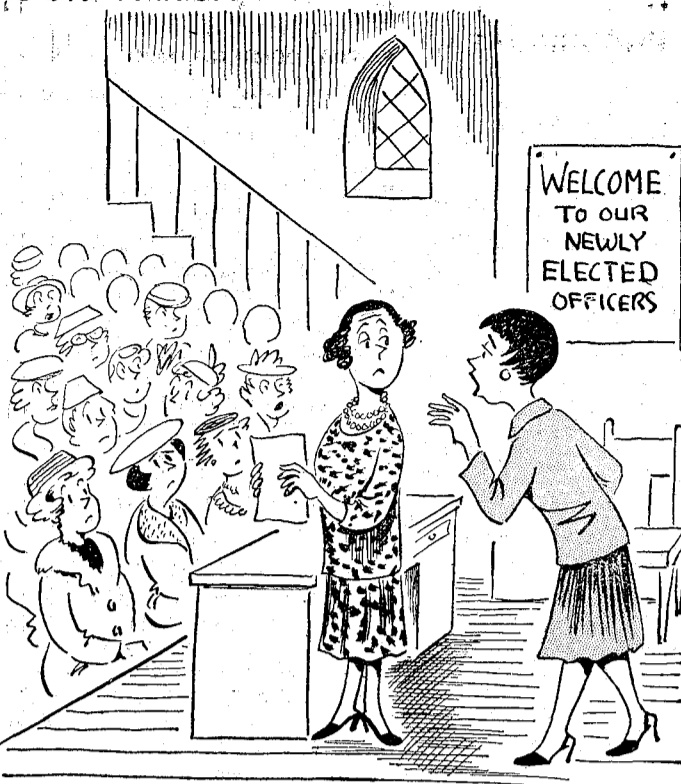
DURING ADVENT, please remember our missionary priests with MASS OFFERINGS. Often these are their only income . . . A MASS STIPEND keeps a missionary priest for one day. An old ADVENT custom has the children placing one straw each day, one sacrifice each day, in a tiny manger in readiness for the Savior's coming.

EYELESS IN GAZA . . . This Biblical area in Palestine is a white, sandy strip 30 miles long and 5 miles wide, along the blue Mediterranean. 300,000 refugees from the 1948 Arab-Israeli war cluster here with no satisfactory solution yet worked out for their future by nearby countries and the United Nations . . . Most pathetic are the BLIND CHILDREN who lead their dreary existence close to the tomb of the mighty Samson. He too was blind, made that way by his enemies . . . Now comes some HOPE for these sightless little ones. A school has been started for them . . . Funds from our Association support it. Here the children will learn to do useful craft work . . . Some hold "worry beads" to quiet their restless fingers, fingers which can learn so much if they are taught. But we need help to continue this school . . . Kindly think of these BLIND CHILDREN OF GAZA, for if you don't, no one will.

Dear Monsignor Ryan:  
Enclosed find . . . for the . . . mentioned above.  
Name . . .  
Street . . . Zone . . .  
City . . . State . . .

**Near East Missions**  
FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, President  
Msgr. Joseph T. Ryan, Nat'l Sec'y  
Send all communications to:  
**CATHOLIC NEAR EAST WELFARE ASSOCIATION**  
480 Lexington Ave. at 46th St. New York 17, N. Y.

## OUR PARISH



"One more thing Madam President—we say, 'the meeting will come to order—not shindig!'"

**C LAWSON**  
INSURANCE AGENCY, INC.  
Complete Insurance Facilities  
PHONE FR 1-3691  
2121 BISCAYNE BLVD.  
MIAMI, FLA.

RUPTURED?  
Want A Good Truss?  
See our ad in the  
Phone Book Yellow  
Page No. 846  
**H. B. SYKES, Inc.**  
112 E. Flagler FR 1-4022

**MOVING HAULING**  
**Nolan Transfer & Storage**  
Phone PL 9-0797 • 572 NW 72nd St.  
Night NA 4-2223 Miami, Fla.

**STATE FARM**  
Auto  
Life Fire  
**INSURANCE**  
**B. R. LIMEGROVER**  
**887-9491**  
601 HIALEAH DR.  
HOURS:  
9 A.M. - 6 P.M. Week Days

## Sunday Mass Timetable

**ARCADIA:** St. Paul, 7, 11.  
**AVON PARK:** Our Lady Of Grace, 8:30, 10.  
**BELLE GLADE:** St. Philip Benizi, 10.  
**BOCA GRANDE:** Our Lady of Mercy, 10:15.  
**BOCA RATON:** St. Joan of Arc, 7, 9, 10:30, 12.  
**BOYNTON BEACH:** St. Mark, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30.  
**CLEWISTON:** St. Margaret, 8, 11:30.  
**COCONUT GROVE:** St. Hugh, 7, 8:30, 10:30, 12 and 5:30 p.m. (Sermon in Spanish and English).  
**CORAL GABLES:** Little Flower (Auditorium), 9, 11:30 and 12:30 (Spanish); (Church), 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30, 12:30. St. Thomas Aquinas Student Center, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 12.  
**DANIA:** Resurrection (Olsen Junior High School) 7, 9, 10:30, 12:15.  
**DEERFIELD BEACH:** St. Ambrose (5109 N. Fed. H'way) 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15.  
**DELRAY BEACH:** St. Vincent, 6:45, 8:30, 11.  
**FORT LAUDERDALE:** Annunciation, 9:30. Blessed Sacrament (Case Funeral Home), 6, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:30. Queen of Martyrs, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30, 12:30, 6 p.m. St. Anthony, 6, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:45. St. Bernadette, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 7 p.m. St. Clement, 8, 9, 10, 11:15, 12:30. St. Jerome, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30.  
**FORT LAUDERDALE BEACH:** St. Pius X, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.  
St. Sebastian (Harbor Beach), 8, 9:30, 11 and 5:30 p.m.  
**FORT MYERS:** St. Francis Xavier, 6, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30.  
**FORT MYERS BEACH:** Ascension, 7:30, 9:30.  
**FORT PIERCE:** St. Anastasia, 6:30, 7:30, 12. Auditorium: 9, 10:30.  
**HALLANDALE:** St. Matthew, 6:30, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 6:30 p.m.  
**HIALEAH:** Immaculate Conception, 6, 9, 10:30, 11:30 (Spanish). (City Auditorium), 8, 9:30, 11, 12:30, and 6:30 p.m. St. Bernard Mission: 9, 10 (Spanish). St. John the Apostle, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 12:55 (Spanish), 5 p.m. and 6 p.m.  
**HOBE SOUND:** St. Christopher, 7, 10:30.  
**HOLLYWOOD:** Annunciation, (Madonna Academy) 8, 9, 10, 11:30. Little Flower, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45, 12 and 5:30 p.m. Nativity, 6:15, 7:15, 8:15, 9:30, 10:30, 11:30, 7:30 p.m. St. Bernadette, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 7 p.m. St. Stephen, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:15 and 7 p.m.  
**HOMESTEAD:** Sacred Heart, 6:30, 8, 9:30, 11.  
**IMMOKALEE:** Lady of Guadalupe, 11.

**INDIANTOWN:** Holy Cross, 7:45.  
**JUPITER:** St. Jude (Salhaven), 7:30, 9.  
**KEY BISCAYNE:** St. Agnes, 7, 8:30, 11.  
**LABELLE:** Mission, 9.  
**LAKE WORTH:** Sacred Heart, 6, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:30. St. Luke, 7, 8:30, 10 and 11:30.  
**LEHIGH ACRES:** St. Raphael (Administration Building) 8, 10.  
**MARGATE:** St. Vincent, 8, 10, 11:30.  
**MIAMI:** The Cathedral, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 6 p.m. Corpus Christi, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 (Spanish), 11, 12, 12:55 (Spanish) and 5:30 p.m. (Spanish). Gesu, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30, 12:30. Holy Redeemer, 7, 8:30, 10. International Airport (International Hotel), 7:15 and 8 (Sundays and Holydays). St. Mary of the Missions and St. Francis Xavier, 7, 8:30. St. Brendan, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:30, 12:30, and 5:30 p.m., 6:30 p.m. (Spanish). St. Dominic (Fairlawn St.) 8, 9, 10, 11 (Spanish). St. Mary Chapel, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 11:30, 12:30 (Spanish). St. Michael, 6, 7, 8, 9 (Polish), 10 (Spanish), 11, 12:30, 6 p.m. (Spanish), 7:30 p.m. Dade County Auditorium 9, 10:30, 12. St. Peter and Paul, 6:15, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:45, 12:55 (Spanish). St. Timothy, 8, 9:30, 11. St. Vincent De Paul (Central High School cafeteria), 8, 10, 11, 12.  
**MIAMI BEACH:** St. Francis de Sales, St. Joseph, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 5:30 p.m. St. Mary Magdalen, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 6 p.m. St. Patric, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:30 and 6 p.m.  
**MIAMI SHORES:** St. Rose of Lima, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.  
**MIAMI SPRINGS:** Blessed Trinity, 6, 7:30, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 12 and 5:30 p.m.  
**MIRAMAR:** St. Bartholomew, (Firemen's Recreation Hall) 8, 9, 10, 11.  
**MOORE HAVEN:** St. Joseph the Worker, 10.  
**NARANJA:** St. Ann, 10:30 (Spanish).  
**NAPLES:** St. Ann, 6, 8, 10, 11.  
**NORTH DADE COUNTY:** St. Monica, 8, 10, 11.  
**NORTH MIAMI:** Holy Family, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 6:30 p.m. St. James, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:15 and 5:30 p.m. Visitation, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30 and 12:45 p.m.  
**NORTH MIAMI BEACH:** St. Lawrence, 7, 9, 11, 12:15.  
**NORTH PALM BEACH:** St. Clore, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45, 12 and 5:30 p.m.  
**OKEECHOBEE:** Sacred Heart, 9. Boys' School, 10:30.  
**OPA-LOCKA:** Our Lady of Perpetual Help, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30. St. Philip (Bunche Park), 9.  
**PAHOKEE:** St. Mary, 11:30.  
**PALM BEACH:** St. Edward, 7, 9, 12 and 5:30 p.m.  
**PERRINE:** Holy Rosary, 7, 8, 9:30, 10:30, 12.  
**PLANTATION:** St. Gregory, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15.  
**POMPANO BEACH:** Assumption, 7, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15. St. Elizabeth, 8, 9, 11, 12.  
**POMPANO SHORES:** St. Coleman, 7, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15.  
**PORT CHARLOTTE:** St. Charles Borromeo, 7, 8, 9:30, 11.  
**PORT ST. LUCIE:** Marina, 9.  
**PUNTA GORDA:** Sacred Heart, 7:30, 10, 6:30 p.m.  
**RICHMOND HEIGHTS:** Christ The King, 7, 10.  
**RIVIERA BEACH:** St. Francis, 7, 8, 10:30, 11:30.  
**SANIBEL ISLAND:** 11:30.  
**SEBASTIAN:** St. William Mission, 8 a.m.  
**SEBRING:** St. Catherine, 7, 9, 11.  
**SOUTH MIAMI:** Epiphany, 6:30, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.  
St. Thomas (South Miami Jr. High School, 6750 SW 60th St.), 8, 10, 11.  
**STUART:** St. Joseph, 7, 9, 11.  
**VERO BEACH:** St. Helen, 7:30, 9, 11.  
**WAUCHULA:** St. Michael, 9.  
**WEST PALM BEACH:** Blessed Martin, 9:30. Holy Name, 7, 9, 10:30, 12. St. Ann, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12. St. Juliana, 6:30, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.  
**ON THE KEYS**  
**BIG PINE KEY:** St. Mary of Pines, 8:30, 10:30.  
**KEY WEST:** St. Mary, 6, 7, 8:30, 10.  
**MARATHON:** San Pablo, 6:30, 8:30, 10.  
**PLANTATION KEY:** San Pedro, 6:30, 9, 11.

## Social Security Can Pay Funeral Bills

Free Booklet Gives Full Information  
Social Security and Veterans Benefits are explained in the new GUIDEBOOK recently published by Lithgow Funeral Centers. Many families are unaware of the extent to which they may benefit under Social Security — as much as \$255 for funeral expenses!  
Veterans are now entitled to special burial allowances which bring help to families in time of need.  
Get your FREE COPY of this wonderful GUIDEBOOK. There is no obligation (no one will call). Mailed in a plain wrapper. Write to Lithgow Funeral Centers, 487 N.E. 54th St., Miami 37, Fla., or telephone PLaza 7-5544.

**DREDGE FOR SALE**  
SUITABLE FOR SAND DREDGING  
**TOTAL PRICE \$33,500**  
Basic dimension 14 feet x 56 feet.  
This dredge has 160,000 pound displacement with a draft of 30-32 inches.  
It has 8-268 GM Diesel Engine and GBD8 Superior 100 kw. Generator. 300 cubic yards of fill an hour can be distributed up to 3000 feet with present impeller and 36 inch runner. Has a new 14x12 Georgia Iron Works pump.  
for complete details phone  
**HAROLD A. MILLER**  
809 Langford Building  
Miami 32, Florida  
**FR 1-7703**

**Philbrick Funeral Homes**  
"The Cost is a matter of Your Own Desire"  
all (5) Locations  
MIAMI  
660 W. FLAGLER  
CORAL GABLES  
837 PONCE DE LEON BLVD.  
SOUTH MIAMI  
AT KENDALL, U.S. 1 AT S.W. 106TH ST.  
MIAMI SHORES  
11415 N.E. 2ND AVE.  
HIALEAH - MIAMI SPRINGS  
OLIVE DR. AT OKEECHOBEE RD.  
**373-6363**  
MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN OR 5% CASH DISCOUNT ALL SERVICES  
Our Educational Department will furnish Detailed Information, including Social Security and Veteran Benefits upon request, without obligation.  
COMPLETE Funeral Cost Index  
Metal Caskets from \$450  
Hardwood Caskets from \$460  
**The PHILBRICK FUNERAL HOMES**  
Guaranteed Prices

## Requiem Sung For Cathedral Parish Pioneer

MIAMI SHORES — Requiem High Mass for Miss Mary Conlon, 76, pioneer member of the Cathedral parish and first president of St. Mary Altar Guild was sung Monday in St. Rose of Lima Church.

A native of Toledo, O., who came to Miami in 1925, Miss Conlon died last Friday at her residence, 124 NE 110th St.

A former officer of the St. Augustine Diocesan Council of Catholic Women and St. Joseph Villa Auxiliary, she was also a charter member of Mercy Hospital Auxiliary, Villa Maria Auxiliary and St. Rose of Lima Guild.

In addition to her sister, Catherine, with whom she resided, Miss Conlon is survived by another sister, Mrs. Arthur J. Duffey, Miami, and a brother, Harry, of Toledo, as well as several nieces and nephews.

Edward H. McHale and Sons Funeral Home was in charge of arrangements.

### Mass For Council

BONN (NC) — German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer and a large number of Bundestag deputies attended a Mass here for the success of the Second Vatican Council.

## Deaths In Diocese

ALMONO, MRS. DELORES, 69, of 2221 SW Third Ave., Miami, SS. Peter and Paul Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery. Emilio C. Mon Funeral Home.

CALIO, JOHN F., 66, of 1231 SW 14th St., Miami, SS. Peter and Paul Church. Ahern-Plummer Funeral Home.

CENTENO, JESUS, 62, of 1458 NW Second St., Miami, SS. Peter and Paul Church. Emilio C. Mon Funeral Home.

CONOHAN, JOSEPH D., 81, of 2291 SW 19th Ter., Miami, St. Hugh Church. Van Orsdel Coral Gables Mortuary.

CUMMINGS, MRS. HAZEL, 65, of 2295 NW 99th St., Miami, The Cathedral; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery. Edward McHale & Sons Funeral Home.

FABAL, MRS. AMERICA, 69, of 434 SW 10th St., Miami, SS. Peter and Paul Church. Ahern-Plummer Funeral Home.

GUMPRECHT, MRS. MARIE LOUISE, 82, of 949 Hollywood Pl.,

West Palm Beach. St. Juliana Church; Queen of Heaven Cemetery.

HIERONYMUS, CLARK, 81, of 3422 NW Fourth Ter., Miami, St. Michael Church. Van Orsdel Coral Gables Mortuary.

KRESS, MRS. HELEN C., 44, of 2015 NW 84th Ter., Miami, The Cathedral; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery. Edward McHale & Sons Funeral Home.

MARTIN, MRS. ISOLINA, 69, of 171-A NE 67th St., Miami, The Cathedral; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery.

PENA, FRANCISCO, 50, of 7500 NW Sixth Ct., Miami, The Cathedral; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery. Emilio C. Mon Funeral Home.

PUIG, MRS. TERESA, 74, of 139 NW 17th Pl., Miami, SS. Peter and Paul Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery. Emilio C. Mon Funeral Home.

RIESENBECK, CLEM E., 88, of 767 NW 35th St., Miami, Corpus Christi Church. Ahern-Plummer Funeral Home.

## University Is Named For Papal Encyclical

SANTO DOMINGO (NC) — The Catholic University named for the social encyclical of Pope John XXIII, Mater et Magistra, has opened its doors here two months after its foundation by the Dominican Bishops.

The opening ceremony presided over by Archbishop Emanuele Clarizio, Apostolic Nuncio to the Dominican Republic, and Bishop Hugo Polanco Brito of Santiago de los Caballeros, rector of the university.

## Catholic School Hopes Dashed In Br. Guiana

LONDON (NC) — Dr. Cheddi Jagan, pro-Marxist Premier of British Guiana, has dashed any hopes of improvement in the Catholic school situation in Britain's South American colony.

Dr. Jagan, who has been in London for unsuccessful talks on obtaining independence, said that his government is "all for freedom of religion and all that" — but he added that religion should be "kept in the churches."

### Indulgences Authorized

VATICAN CITY (NC) — Pope John XXIII has authorized cardinals, archbishops and bishops to impart partial indulgences to Catholics who receive their blessing after Pontifical Masses.

The decree issued by the Sacred Apostolic Penitentiary provided cardinals may impart indulgences of 15 years, archbishops 10 years and bishops 7 years.

### Appointed Consultant

WASHINGTON (NC) — Father Francis J. Heyden, S.J., director of the Georgetown University Observatory, has been named as a consultant to the National Aviation and Space Agency.

HOLLYWOOD'S CATHOLIC  
**WINTER**  
Funeral Chapel  
1050 N. Federal Hwy.  
WA 2-7555

IN WEST HOLLYWOOD  
5801 HOLLYWOOD BLVD. — YU 3-6565  
**WADLINGTON**  
Funeral Homes  
IN HOLLYWOOD  
140 S. DIXIE HWY. — WA 3-6565

**OBIE JOHNSON FUNERAL HOME**  
1650 HARRISON ST. WA 2-7511  
HOLLYWOOD  
Obie Johnson . . . Funeral Director  
SERVING CATHOLIC FAMILIES OVER 18 YEARS

IN WEST HOLLYWOOD . . .  
*Boyd's*  
**FUNERAL HOME**  
Member:  
ST. STEPHEN'S PARISH  
6100 Hollywood Blvd.  
Phone YUkon 3-0857

  
GREATER MIAMI'S  
CATHOLIC  
FUNERAL HOME  
P. A. JOSBERGER  
FUNERAL DIRECTOR  
  
"SERVICE WITHIN THE MEANS OF ALL"  
5350 WEST FLAGLER ST.  
448-6524  
PHILIP A.  
**JOSBERGER FUNERAL HOME**

**Edward McHale & Sons, Inc.**  
**FUNERAL HOME**  
★ 3 Generations of Experience  
★ Largest Funeral Home in Dade County  
★ Catholic Owned and Managed  
★ Prices to Satisfy Every Family  
  
Edward F. McHale  
7200 N.W. 2nd Ave. PL 1-7523  
"Near the Cathedral"  
INVALID CAR SERVICE


## VIII reasons why Van Orsdel's is Miami's most recommended funeral service

- I Convenient Locations — four chapels strategically located for family and friends.
- II More experienced — Van Orsdel's conducts more adult funerals than anyone in Dade County . . . and passes savings developed on to the families we serve.
- III Finest facilities — Van Orsdel's beautiful chapels provide everything possible for comfort and reverent dignity. All chapels equipped with pews and kneeling rails.
- IV Finest service — no compromise with quality. Our best service always — to anyone — regardless of the amount spent — and we guarantee our service.
- V Personal attention — our staff trained to personally handle every problem, no matter how difficult, every detail, no matter how small.
- VI Freedom of choice — every family may select a service price within their means — no one has to plead charity to purchase any of our funerals — no questions are asked — and we use no selling pressure!
- VII Complete funerals, quality for quality, cost less at Van Orsdel's — and have for over 20 years.
- VIII We offer all families a choice of over 60 different caskets, with the finest of funeral service and facilities . . . complete in every detail, from \$145.

**Van Orsdel**  
**MORTUARIES**  
LARGE CATHOLIC STAFF  
C. D. Van Orsdel, Licensee  
For Further Information Call FR 3-5757

**CARL F. SLADE, F.D.**  
**CARL F. SLADE FUNERAL HOME**  
800 PALM AVE. • HIALEAH • TU 8-3433

**Fairchild FUNERAL HOMES**  
FT. LAUDERDALE  
299 N. FEDERAL HWY. — 3501 W. BROWARD BLVD.  
JA 2-2811 LU 1-6100  
DAN H. FAIRCHILD PHIL H. FAIRCHILD  
FUNERAL DIRECTORS

**EMILIO C. MON FUNERAL HOME**  
"SIRVIENDO LA COLONIA HISPANA"  
1873 W. FLAGLER ST.  
PHONE FR 9-1697  
Formerly with Tampa's Leading Funeral Home  
Antes una de las Mayores Funerarias de Tampa  


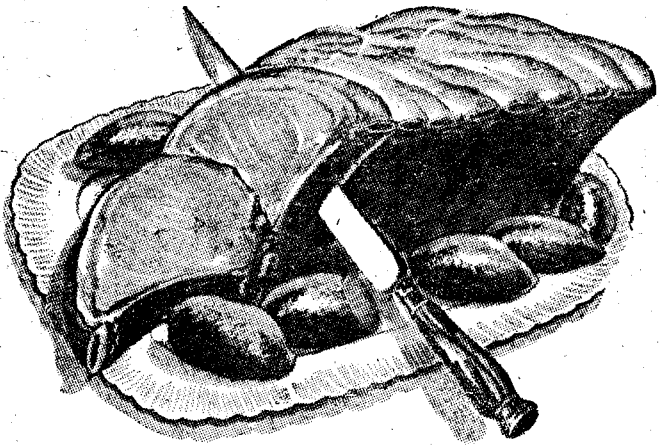
**KRAEER FUNERAL HOME**  
R. JAY KRAEER, Funeral Director  
Ambulance Service  
200 N. FEDERAL HIGHWAY  
POMPANO BEACH, FLORIDA  
Phone WH 1-4113

**G. D. PEDEN FUNERAL HOMES**  
Complete Ambulance Service  
GAITHER D. PEDEN, Jr.  
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND OWNER  
8231 BIRD ROAD MIAMI 55, Telephone 226-1811  
9798 HIBISCUS ST. PERRINE Telephone 238-2724



# FOOD FAIR BUYS

EFFECTIVE THRU SATURDAY, DEC. 8  
AT ALL FOOD FAIR STORES FROM  
FT. PIERCE TO KEY WEST . . .



FRESH, NEVER FROZEN — WESTERN CORN-FED

## PORK LOINS

RIB END

**33<sup>c</sup>** lb.

LOIN END

**43<sup>c</sup>** lb.

QUANTITY RIGHTS RESERVED

U.S. CHOICE PSG

CALIFORNIA  
**ROAST 69<sup>c</sup>** lb.

**Hellmann's**  
**MAYONNAISE** QUART  
JAR

**39<sup>c</sup>**

GET 1 JAR OF EITHER MAYONNAISE PLUS XMAS WRAPPING  
PAPER WITH THE SAME 6.98 ORDER OR MORE

**Fre-Mar Mayonnaise** 100% PURE **29<sup>c</sup>**  
QT. JAR

**Xmas Wrap Paper** TUCK FOIL **28<sup>c</sup>**  
3 ROLL PKG.



**AT FOOD FAIR YOU ENJOY**

# LOW, LOW PRICES

PLUS A BONUS OF

## MERCHANTS

GREEN

## STAMPS

Save them for your choice  
of over 2,000 finest quality  
free gifts for yourself,  
your home and family!

