



The VOICE

Weekly Publication of the Diocese of Miami Covering the 16 Counties of South Florida

THE VOICE
6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Fla.
Return Requested



VOL. IV, NO. 42

Price \$5 a year . . . 15 cents a copy

JANUARY 4, 1963

EXILES WILL THANK GOD, REDEDICATE LIVES TO OUR LADY OF CHARITY

Cubans To Rally At Hialeah Outdoor Mass Sunday

Many thousands of refugees and friends will crowd Hialeah Race Track at 4 p.m. Sunday when Bishop Coleman F. Carroll will offer Pontifical Mass of Thanksgiving at the request of and in behalf of all the exiles from Castro's communist Cuba.

Highlights of the outdoor ceremonies will be the second annual public rededication of

Miami's Cuban refugee colony to the patroness of Cuba, Our Lady of Charity of Cobre, a statue of whom will be enshrined in a place of honor.

The Mass will be in thanksgiving for all the blessings of the past year, including the recent reunion of the Bay of Pigs invaders with their families here, and in supplication of God's blessings and graces in

the coming year for the protection and ultimate restoration of freedom to their native land.

The sermon during the Mass, which will be celebrated at a massive altar erected on the turf facing the grandstand, will be preached by Father Ismael Lugo, O.F.M. Cap., one of three priest-chaplains who accom-

panied the prisoners recently liberated.

A native of Spain formerly stationed at Cristo de Limpias Church in Havana, Father Lugo gave the invocation during President John F. Kennedy's review of the Cuban Brigade Saturday in the Orange Bowl Stadium.

During Sunday's ceremonies which will also be attended by large delegations of parishion-

ers from churches throughout South Florida, students enrolled in diocesan schools, and Brothers and Sisters stationed in the Diocese of Miami, the invasion prisoners will be afforded places of honor in boxes of the grandstand. Included will be the first 60 of the Cuban invasion brigade 2506 released early in 1962.

Confessions by more than 20

Spanish-speaking priests are scheduled for 3 p.m. Those planning to assist at the Mass may enter the track from E. Fourth Ave. (Flamingo Way) and E. 22nd St. or E. 32nd St.

In a letter to all pastors this week Bishop Carroll emphasized that not only the Cuban refugees but all of the faithful should avail themselves of this opportunity to express their "gratitude to God and to beg His further protection."

'GRAVEST DANGER'

"The recent release of the courageous Cuban soldiers imprisoned for 20 months has deepened in many of the refugees their sense of dependence upon God and their confidence in His merciful help. Indeed, those who have met and talked with the prisoners themselves are impressed with their strong religious convictions, and their desire to bear witness to the strength and consolation afforded them by the Faith," Bishop Carroll explained.

"The threat of nuclear war posed by Russia in the neighboring country of Cuba a few months ago plunged the whole world into the gravest danger experienced in the past year," Bishop Carroll said. "While that crisis has been averted, we have yet a communist stronghold close to our shores, a tragic disturbing reality which obliges us constantly to beg divine help for the deliverance of the Cuban people and for the safety of the rest

(Continued on Page 2)

Smuggled Bread For Mass, Jar A Chalice For Chaplains

By MARJORIE L. FILLYAW

Using a broken glass jar as a chalice and altar breads smuggled into Havana's Principe prison by visitors, three priest-chaplains captured by Castro forces in the Bay of Pigs invasion attempt, secretly celebrated eight Masses during their 20-month imprisonment in communist-controlled Cuba.

Relating incidents of physical brutality and inhuman living conditions Father Ismael de Lugo, O.F.M., Cap., who was wounded in the invasion; Father Tomas Macho, S.J., and Father Segundo Las Heras, S.P., all natives of Spain, arrived in South Florida aboard an airlift which brought 1,113 liberated prisoners to Homestead Air Force Base.

Revealing that they had celebrated Masses in a swamp daily until their capture within a week after the ill-fated invasion in April, 1961, the three priests said that Cuban militia had confiscated their chalices, breviaries and bibles, before imprisoning them with more than 200 soldiers in an already overcrowded area of Principe Prison.

Cuban women visiting the prison brought altar breads concealed in scapulars and shirt sleeves, Father Macho said, enabling the priests to distribute Holy Communion several times to the men. A small bottle of wine, which was allowed for medicinal purposes, was dispensed by a dropper to conserve it for the celebration of Mass whenever possible. Confessions were heard regularly and whenever prisoners requested the Sacrament.

The priests, who arrived in Miami dressed in khaki uniforms issued to them by the Air Force, told of daily recitation of the rosary by all of the prisoners. According to Father Lugo, prayers were offered publicly for the success of the Ecumenical

Council and for the health of Pope John XXIII. In addition, many of the prisoners recited the rosary aloud several times during each day.

A Capuchin priest who was stationed for five years at the Cristo de Limpias Church in Havana and who served as spiritual director at the Trujillo School in Matanzas, Father Lugo emphasized the inhuman conditions which exist in Castro's prison. Breakfast, he said, consisted of black coffee and a small muffin while unseasoned and unsalted macaroni, boiled pumpkin or yuca (a food similar to the American sweet potato) comprised lunch. The evening meal, the priest said, is always rice and Chinese beans. The captives received no milk or meat during their 20-month imprisonment and were only served eggs four times.

Father Lugo said that there (Continued on Page 2)



Voice Photos

INVASION CHAPLAINS released with more than 1,000 other prisoners by Castro were welcomed to Miami by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll

shown with Father Ismael de Lugo, O.F.M., Cap., Father Tomas Macho, S.J., left, and Father Segundo Las Heras, S.P.



CIVIL LEADER of Cuban Invasion Brigade 2506 is 30-year-old Manuel Artime who was imprisoned in solitary confinement for eight months. He is shown talking with Bishop Coleman F. Carroll who presented him with a medal from the 21st Ecumenical Council at the Vatican.

Leader Says Brigade Fought For Christianity, Freedom

The objective of Cuban Brigade 2506 was not to bring "just political freedom to Cuba, but also reestablish Christianity on the island," according to Manuel Artime, civil leader of the abortive invasion at the Bay of Pigs.

The 30-year-old Cuban, who was studying to become a physician before the Castro Revolution, and who spent the last eight months in solitary confinement without clothes, termed the survival of the prisoners "a miracle. I am sure our being alive today is due only to God and our Blessed Lady," he said. The faith of the invasion brigade is stronger today than ever before, he added.

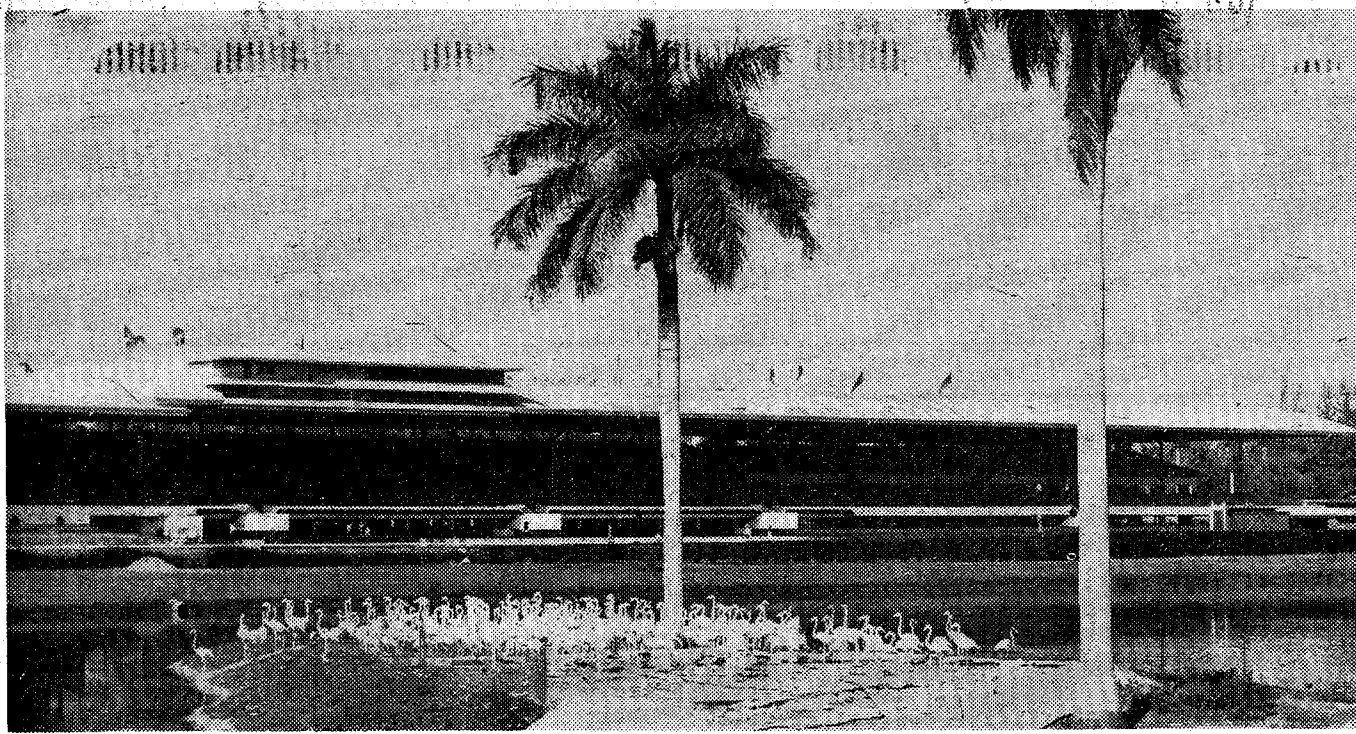
During the week after the invasion attempt when they were living in the swamps, Artime said, the brigade became desperate for water. He urged them

to remain calm and pray to the Blessed Virgin. A short time after, he recalled, they found a fresh water stream flowing from a large rock in the middle of the swamp.

While in prison each invasion soldier carved a wooden rosary from cigar boxes with a razor blade, Artime said.

The work and devotion of three chaplains, Father Lugo, Father Macho and Father Las Heras, was praised by Artime who recalled that when Mass was offered on Christmas, 1961, prison guards fired shots over the heads of the priests, and the prisoners who were singing.

"We are ready to go back," the young Cuban leader declared. "You must be either with God or against Him and we are with Him."



Hialeah Race Track Will Be The Scene Of Outdoor Pontifical Mass At 4 P.M., Sunday, Jan. 6

SUNDAY AT HIALEAH RACE TRACK

Cubans To Rally At Outdoor Mass

(Continued From Page 1)

of the hemisphere," the Bishop said.

Last Saturday, some 30,000 Cuban refugees filled the South stand and end zone of Miami's Orange Bowl Stadium to see President Kennedy review the lines of invasion prisoners on the field and hear the Chief Executive praise the bravery and courage of the band which led the abortive invasion of Cuba in April, 1961.

PRAYERS URGED

During his invocation which preceded the program, Father Lugo urged prayers for the Cubans who died in the invasion attempt and assailed Marxist-Lenin philosophy. "We are not alone in this fight," he said, "We have with us the people of Cuba, the exiles and the President of the United States. We pray to God we can go to Cuba to finish what we started to do."

"... Your small brigade is a tangible reaffirmation that the human desire for freedom and independence is essentially unconquerable," President Kennedy told the refugees. "Your conduct and valor are proof that although Castro and his fellow dictators may rule nations, they do not



Voice Photo

White Handkerchiefs Waved Welcome To President

rule people; that they may imprison bodies, but they do not imprison spirits; that they may destroy the exercise of liberty, but they cannot eliminate the determina-

tion to be free." the Chief Executive said.

"Gentlemen of the Brigade, I need not tell you how happy I am to welcome you here to the United States, and what a pro-

found impression your conduct during some of the most difficult days and months that any free people have experienced — what a profound impression your conduct made upon not only the people of this country, but all the people of this hemisphere. Even in prison you served in the strongest possible way the cause of freedom, as you do today." President Kennedy declared.

On May 27 of this year when many captives including the priests were transferred to Isle of Pines Prison, they were stripped of their clothing. "They made me run while they beat me with guns," Father Macho said.

The Jesuit priest who was graduated from Fordham University, N. Y., conducted class-

(Continued From Page 1) were only two lavatories and two showers available for more than 200 prisoners for whom soap and tooth paste were not provided.

Stating that they had been interrogated for long periods of time and frequently in the early morning hours, the priests told of sleeping in areas about three feet wide under glaring lights which burned constantly. "We covered our eyes with handkerchiefs," Father Macho declared.

PRIEST BEATEN

The untiring work of Dr. Jose Almeida, 23-year-old Catholic physician who accompanied the Brigade, was praised by the priests who noted that only one prisoner had died as a result of hepatitis. Many suffer from severe headaches and dysentery and "those who get seriously ill are finally taken care of by the prison's communist doctor," the priests recalled, "but no preventative measures against illness or disease are taken."

es in Christian Doctrine for one and one-half hours daily for 27 weeks at the Isle of Pines.

During Advent, he said, the men composed poems about the Nativity and wrote them on the prison walls. Since the priests were held incommunicado and were not able to celebrate Mass, the prisoners read the Mass aloud daily from a Missal found in the cell.

Four priests arrested in Havana by Castro forces before the invasion attempt are still imprisoned on the Isle of Pines, according to the liberated priests. They are Father Francisco Lopez Blazquez, Father Jose R. Fidalgo, O.P., Father Jose Luis Rojo Seijas and Father Reynerio Lebroc.

Anglican Primate Asks Prayers For Pope John

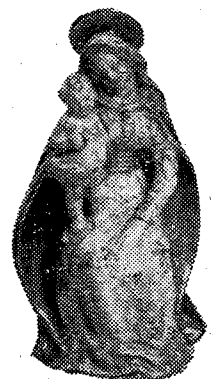
CANTERBURY (NC) — Archbishop Michael Ramsey of Canterbury, Primate of the Anglican Church, asked for prayers for the health of Pope John XXIII in his Christmas sermon in Canterbury cathedral.

He also noted that during the past year great progress has been made toward Christian unity.

for Gifts of
Distinction . . .



Versatility . . .



Variety . . .



Visit

THE KEY

Clergy Department
Open 9:30 to 5:30 Daily
— or By Appointment
Ph. OX 6-1362

Religious Articles
Open 9:30 A.M. - 9:30 P.M.
Mon., Fri., Sat.
9:30 to 5:30 Tues., Wed., Thurs.
Ph. OX 1-0716

NORTHSIDE SHOPPING CENTER
79th St. at 27th Avenue

AT OUR LADY OF FLORIDA MONASTERY

Public High Pupils At Retreat

NORTH PALM BEACH — Thirty young men enrolled in public high schools from Vero Beach to Miami participated in a weekend retreat conducted Saturday and Sunday at Our Lady of Florida Monastery and Retreat House.

Highlight of the conferences conducted by Father Leo J. Gorman, C. P., was a panel discussion on religious voca-

tions. Participants included Father Kevin Casey, C. P., vice rector of the Passionist monastery; Father Joseph M. McLaughlin, pastor, St. Mark parish, Boynton Beach, and Brother Thomas, S. M., a member of the faculty at Chaminade High School, Hollywood. Father Cyril Schweinberg, C.P., retreat director, was the moderator. The

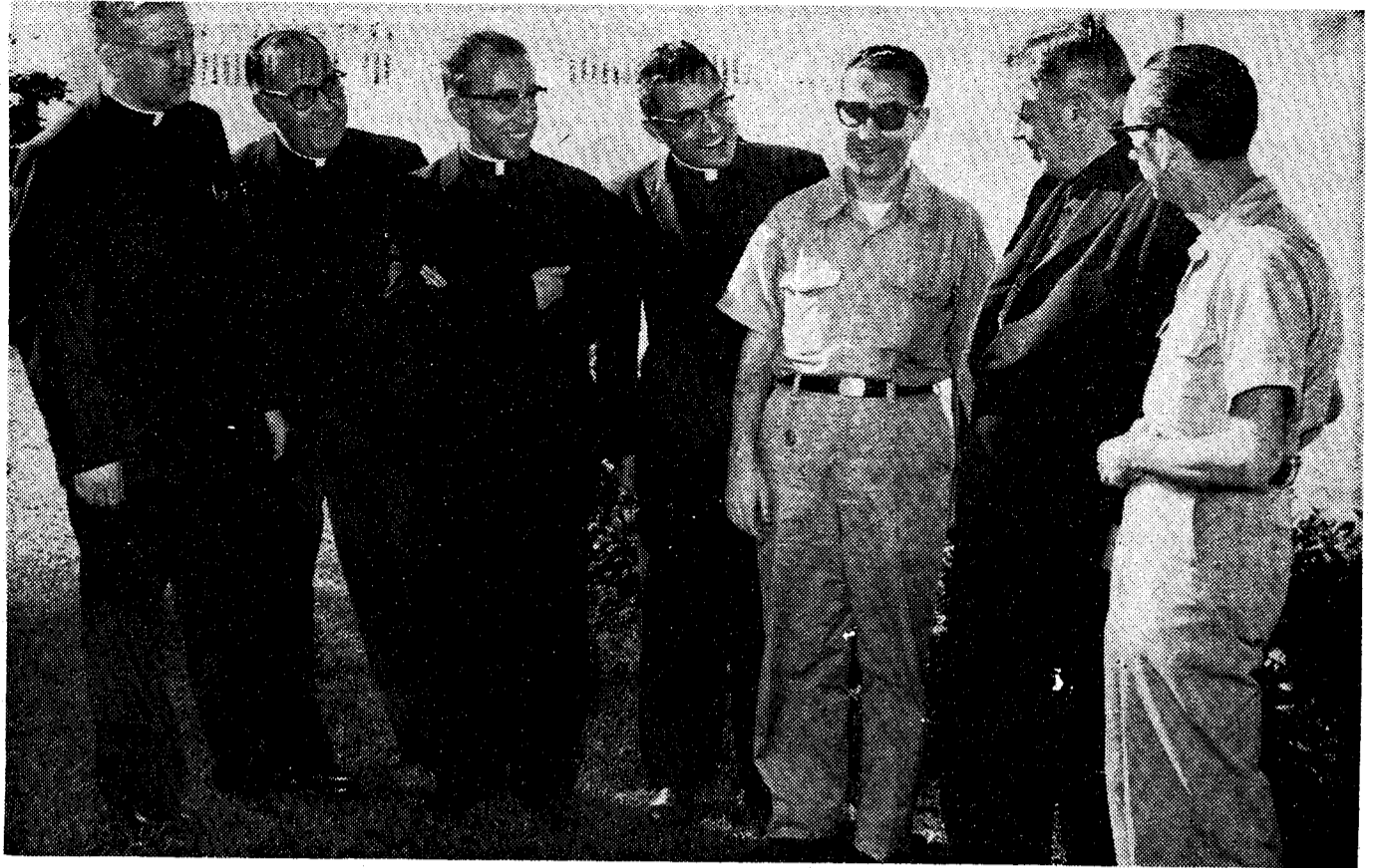
students also heard from Dr. Robert E. Grogan of Jupiter.

Two mid-week retreats for men have been scheduled at the Passionist Retreat House for Tuesday, Jan. 22 - Thursday, Jan. 24 and from Tuesday, Jan. 29 through Thursday, Jan. 31.

Further information may be obtained by contacting Father Schweinberg at 1300 U. S. Hwy I in North Palm Beach.



MANUEL ARTIME, civil leader of the Cuban Invasion Brigade 2506, kisses ring of Bishop Coleman F. Carroll during a visit to the Chancery. Martha Rodriguez, his fiancée, and Father Ismael de Lugo, O.F.M. Cap., prisoners' chaplain, accompanied Artime.



WELCOME TO MIAMI was extended by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll and Diocese of Miami priests to the three-priest-chaplains recently released by Castro with more than 1,000 other invasion prisoners. From left to right are Msgr. John F. Fitzpatrick, as-

sistant chancellor in charge of the Latin American Chancery; Father Enrique Osle, S.J., Father Tomas Macho, S.J., Father Eugenio del Busto, Father Segundo Las Heras, S.P., Bishop Carroll and Father Ismael de Lugo, O.F.M. Cap.

Voice Photos



30,000 Cuban refugees including families and friends of the liberated prisoners gathered in Miami's Orange Bowl Stadium Saturday to see

President John F. Kennedy receive the flag of the brigade and hear the President promise its return "in a free Havana."

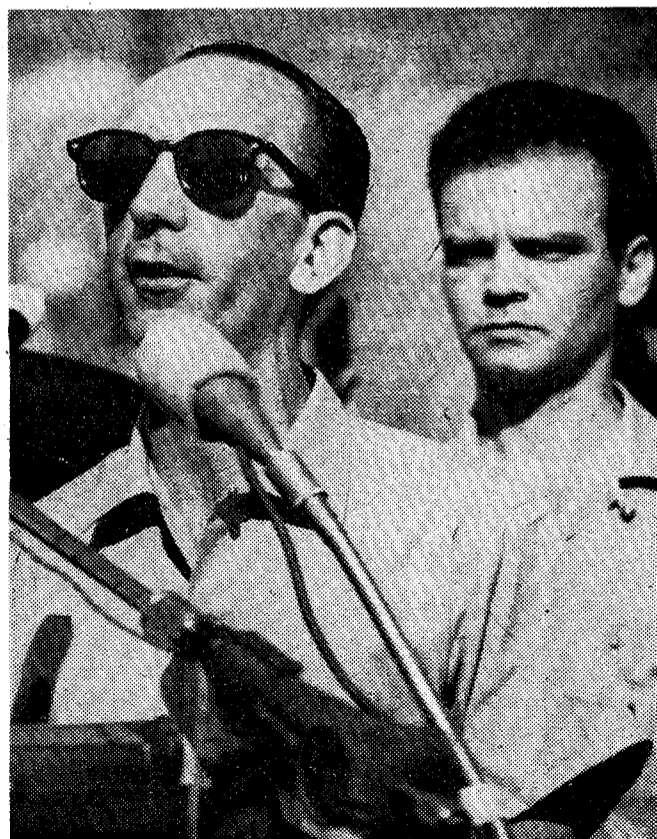


REVIEWING THE BRIGADE on the field of the Orange Bowl, President Kennedy stopped many times to talk personally with the Cubans of

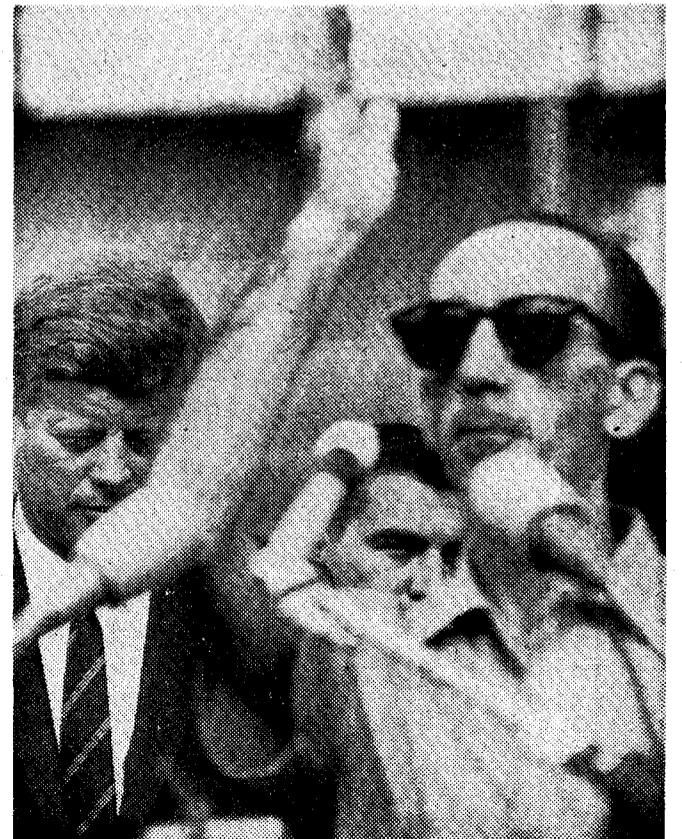
all ages who participated in the abortive Bay of Pigs Invasion. In stands of the end zone, above, were hundreds of Cubans in U. S. Army.



First Lady Praises Bravery Of Invasion Brigade



Capuchin Father Ismael de Lugo Gave Invocation



Liberated Chaplain Gives Blessing To Crowds

Cardinal In Armed 'Copter Flies Over Viet Guerrillas

SAIGON (NC) — "Improvement in every way" was the observation of Francis Cardinal Spellman about Vietnam as he concluded his three-day Christmas visit here.

"Even in the atmosphere there is optimism," commented the Cardinal. He praised "the great leadership" of President Ngo Dinh Diem and the esprit de corps of the Vietnamese army, and the cooperation between it and its American advisers.

The New York prelate, who is Vicar of the U. S. Military Forces, came close to the realities of communist guerrilla warfare during his crowded days in South Vietnam.

Flying in a helicopter over guerrilla-harassed territory he was required to wear an armored vest. As on every such flight a light machine gun was mounted at each of the helicopter's open doorways, with the gunners at ready.

While on Soctranh airfield, where he celebrated Mass, the Cardinal learned that a ham-

let 20 miles away had been attacked by the Viet Cong (communists) some hours earlier, overrun with an undetermined number of casualties and burned to the ground.

Mentioning some of the incidents and persons he met in this country, Cardinal Spellman referred especially to Dr. Patricia Smith of Seattle and her medical work for lepers and others of the mountain tribesfolk around Kontum. The Cardinal made several donations for religious and charitable works, including a \$10,000 grant for the Catholic University of Dalat.

The Cardinal, at 73 making his 12th Christmastime pilgrimage to American military installations overseas, left here for home by way of Thailand, Pakistan and West Germany. Earlier, he had been with servicemen in Korea, Japan, Okinawa, Formosa and the Philippines. He celebrated Christmas Midnight Mass here in the South Vietnamese capital and flew more than 1,000 miles to visit U. S. servicemen at seven bases in central Vietnam.



SIXTY-TWO MEN WERE ORDAINED to the priesthood in Rome's Church of Christ the King just before Christmas. They were ordained for 47 U.S. dioceses. Among the new priests was Father Charles Joseph Zinn of St. Anthony parish, Fort Lauderdale. Father Zinn's parents, Dr. Charles J. Zinn and Mrs. Zinn and a sister, were present for the ceremonies.

New Light Shed On Mystery Of Obelisk At St. Peter's

VATICAN CITY (NC) — New light has been shed on the mysterious Egyptian obelisk that stands in the vast square in front of St. Peter's basilica.

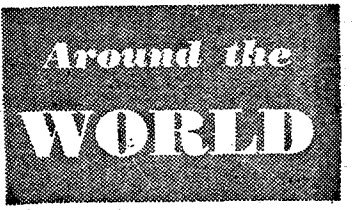
It was the light of a mid-summer sun that gave the first clue to the solution now advanced by Filippo Magi, director of excavations and archeological research in Vatican City.

Studying the obelisk's ancient Roman inscription one brilliant August day, Magi noticed tell-tale marks of an earlier inscription and proceeded to decipher them.

He discovered that the obelisk had first been erected by a Roman prefect of Egypt, Caius Cornelius Gallus, a poet, soldier and politician who fell into disgrace and died by his own hand.

The present inscription by the Emperor Caligula was cut into the stone after the bronze letters of the original inscriptions of Gallus were removed. Holes left by the rivets which had attached the earlier legend on the obelisk were what first attracted Magi's attention. They also enabled him to reconstruct the original.

The earlier inscription announced that the obelisk had been erected in a place known as Forum Julium by Gallus. That place, unknown today, was named after the birthplace of Gallus in Gaul, Forum Julii, the modern city of Frejus on the French Riviera.



All that had been known of the obelisk's history until now was that it had been brought from Egypt to Rome by the Emperor Caligula to adorn a Roman square and that it was placed in its present position in 1586 by Pope Sixtus V.

It lacks Egyptian hieroglyphics. Among the obelisks in Rome, the 83-foot high monument is second in size only to the one near the Archbasilica of St. John Lateran, which is 106 feet high.

The problems of its removal to its present site under the direction of the architect Domenico Fontana are still legendary in Rome. The most celebrated legend says that spectators were bound under pain of death to keep silent, but that one cried out that the ropes raising it upright were about to catch fire from friction and thus saved the monument known to millions.

In a report on Magi's work on the obelisk, the Vatican City daily, L'Osservatore Romano, styled it "the most sensational archeological discovery of the year."

Resolution On Red Hungary Passed By United Nations

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (NC) — The United Nations General Assembly has voted for a U.S. resolution calling on U.N. General Secretary U Thant to "take any initiative he deems helpful" to end Red repression in communist-ruled Hungary.

The vote was 50 to 13 with 43 abstentions. The negative votes were cast by the Soviet bloc, Cuba, Guinea and Yugoslavia.

The resolution ends the unsuccessful efforts of the special U.N. representative on the Hungarian question, Sir Leslie Munro of New Zealand, to enter Hungary to investigate Red oppression. The U.N. named a representative for this task following the So-

viet suppression of the anti-communist uprising of 1956.

In a related move, the General Assembly's credentials committee approved 5 to 4 for a U.S. resolution to withhold approval of Hungary's credentials. It was the seventh year in a row such action has been taken. But the Hungarian delegation has been allowed to carry on normal activities during this year's assembly session.

Earlier it had been reported that Hungary had offered to let Jozsef Cardinal Mindszenty, Primate of Hungary, leave the country if the U.S. did not introduce its resolution. The Cardinal has been living at the U.S. legation in Budapest since Soviet forces crushed Hungary's anticommunist uprising in 1956.

U.S. and Vatican sources said they had no knowledge of such an offer.

Meanwhile, the Hungarian government has invited U Thant to visit that country and the secretary general has accepted, although no date has been set for his trip.

Your Checking Account at **BOULEVARD NATIONAL BANK** is your personal messenger

The checks you write in comfort at home or in your office are delivered safely, by mail, with the least effort imaginable.

You have a record of the bills you've paid by check, of the exact amount you sent.

For comfort, safety, and convenience, open your Handicheck or Regular checking account here, and pay all your bills with checks from now on!

Boulevard NATIONAL BANK

5000 Biscayne Boulevard — Miami
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

MIAMI'S DEALER WITH COMPLETE FREE SAFETY LANE CHECKUP STATION — NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED

Largest Buick Dealer East of Rockies

Save Time and Money With **Buick QUICK Service**

Put that Buick of yours where it belongs . . . in the hands of trained BUICK SPECIALISTS

COURTESY CAR SERVICE • CENTRALLY LOCATED
"LET OUR GUARDIAN MAINTENANCE BE YOUR GUARDIAN ANGEL"

SHEEHAN BUICK
HI 4-1661
2301 S.W. 8 ST. (HWY. 41 OR THE TRAIL)

A Big Reason Why More & More New Car Buyers Are Changing Over . . .

Human Mileage is the greatest value that can be built into a tire . . . extra quality that makes the tire last longer, extra safety that makes you last longer, too! Think how often you bet your life and the lives of those you love on the power of your tires to stop in time.

GENERAL DUAL 90
why don't you?

GENERAL TIRE OF MIAMI 5600 Biscayne Blvd. PL 1-8564
GENERAL TIRE OF MIAMI BEACH, INC. 1801 Alton Rd., Miami Beach, Fla. JE 8-5396
GENERAL TIRE OF NORTH MIAMI WI 5-4249 700 N.E. 167th St.
GENERAL TIRE OF CORAL GABLES 1/2 Mile West of Shopping Center 10 Giralda Avenue HI 4-7141

LIQUI-GLASS
AUTO WASHED \$4.95 UP and WAXED
Engine Steamed Cleaned \$3.95
Car Washed (Whitewalls FREE) \$1.25

DAVIS SUNSHINE AUTO WAX
10134 N.W. 27th Ave. 696-2341
MIRROR-GLAZE

Church Membership Up; Growth Rate Down

NEW YORK (NC) — For the first time in a hundred years, the percentage of church members in the nation's population has registered a decrease, according to an annual compilation of official church statistics.

The decrease — two-tenths of one per cent — is "significant in that it may indicate a halt in the steady rise — throughout the history of the United States — of the proportion of church members in the total popula-

tion," a news release issued by the National Council of Churches said.

800,401 members of Eastern churches; 572,897 members of the Old Catholic Church, Polish National Catholic Church, and the Armenian Church, Diocese of North America.

The Buddhists, who had reported 20,000 adherents last year, give a membership of 60,000 in the new Yearbook. The NCC attributed this to a change in the reporting system of Buddhist officials during the year.

Protestants and Roman Catholics each registered a 0.2 per cent decline within the total population. A table shows that Protestants were 27 per cent of the total population of the U.S. in 1926; 33.8 per cent in 1950; 35.4 per cent in 1960; and 35.2 per cent in 1961. The Roman Catholic population increased from 16 per cent in 1926 to 23.6 per cent in 1960 and declined slightly to 23.4 in 1961.

Citing reports by the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Yearbook recorded a \$32 million reduction in the value of new church or religious building construction, from \$1,016,000,000 in 1960 to \$984,000,000 in 1961.

The statistics are contained in the 1963 issue of the Yearbook of American Churches, prepared by the NCC. The Yearbook lists membership in America's churches and synagogues in 1961 as 116,109,929 for all faiths.

This represents 63.4 per cent of the population, as against 63.6 per cent a year earlier.

Of all 253 bodies reporting memberships, 228 were Protestant with 64,434,966 members, compared to 227 reporting 63,668,335 members a year ago. This represents a gain of 766,131 members of 1.2 per cent.

The Roman Catholic membership figure is 42,876,665 this year, a gain of 1.9 per cent over last year's total. The Roman Catholic percentage gain of 1.9 per cent represents a decline in comparison with the 1960 gain of 3.2 per cent.

Figures for other major faiths reporting to the Yearbook include: 5,265,000 persons in Jewish congregations; 2,

Religion, Race To Be Topic Of Chicago Meeting Jan. 14

CHICAGO (NC) — Leading Catholic, Protestant and Jewish churchmen will speak at the National Conference on Religion and Race, to be held here Jan. 14-17 under interreligious sponsorship.

The program for the conference was released here by the National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice, secretariat for the meeting.

Major addresses will be given by Albert Cardinal Meyer, Archbishop of Chicago; Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference; Dr. Abraham J. Heschel, Jewish Theological Seminary of America; Dr. Franklin H. Littell, Chicago Theological Seminary; Rabbi Julius Mark, president of the Synagogue Council of America; and J. Irwin Miller, president of the National Council of Churches.

The conveners of the conference, the first such national meeting to be held under sponsorship of the major church groups, are the Department of Racial and Cultural Relations of the National Council of Churches; the So-

cial Action Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference; and the Social Action Commission of the Synagogue Council of America.

Dr. Benjamin E. Mays, president of Morehouse College, Atlanta, Ga., is chairman of the conference. Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan of Atlanta is one of the vice chairmen.

Catholic organizations represented among the 66 participating groups are the Christian Family Movement; the Knights of Peter Claver; the National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice; the National Catholic Social Action Conference; the National Catholic Youth Organization Federation;

Also, the National Council of Catholic Men; the National Council of Catholic Women; the National Federation of Catholic College Students; the National Newman Club Federation; the Third Order of St. Francis — Action for Interracial Understanding; the Young Christian Students; the Young Christian Workers; and the Youth Department, National Catholic Welfare Conference.



NC Photo

AN ENGRAVED GOLDEN TROWEL and an honorary membership card is presented Bishop George W. Ahr of Trenton, N.J., by Frank Russo, business agent for a Trenton local of the Bricklayers, Plasterers and Masons Union. The bishop was honored for his skill in placing cornerstones in diocesan buildings.

FBI Is More Than Paying Its Way, Report Reveals

WASHINGTON (NC) — The Federal Bureau of Investigation more than pays its way.

This is revealed by statistics contained in the annual report of the bureau's director, J. Edgar Hoover.

In 1962, "fines, savings and recoveries" resulting from work done by the FBI amounted to "well over \$200 million" compared with \$148,-

421,690 for the year 1961. This figure "far exceeds the amount of funds spent to operate the FBI during 1962," Hoover told Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy.

The year 1962 saw more than 12,700 convictions in FBI cases, the apprehension of 11,400 FBI fugitives, and the location of more than 19,000 stolen automobiles.

Save with the Leader —



FRANK LUISI
Sales Manager
...
St. James Parish

Tropical Chevrolet

8880 Biscayne Blvd.

PL 4-7551

YOUR CHOICE OF FREE GIFTS

WHEN YOU OPEN YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNT FOR \$250, OR MORE SAVE BY THE 21st EARN FROM THE 1st

FRED B. HARTNETT
President and Director
Real Estate and Insurance

University Federal
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
OF CORAL GABLES
MIRACLE MILE AT PONCE DE LEON BOULEVARD

ANTICIPATED ANNUAL DIVIDEND **4 1/4%** PAID QUARTERLY

A World of Knowledge

Under One Roof...

The widest selection of the finer paper backs, hard back books and magazines usually not easily available.

May We Suggest:

- ★ Classics
- ★ Mythologies
- ★ Poetry Old and New
- ★ Dictionaries — English, Spanish, German, Etc.
- ★ Popular and Best Sellers in Hardback and Paperbacks
- ★ Shakespeare's Plays
- ★ Modern Novels
- ★ Plays Old and New
- ★ Religious Literature
- ★ Cliff's Notes and Outlines

TERMINAL NEWSTANDS

Serving Dade County

3 International Airport Locations

Opposite Eastern, National and Delta Counters and

Coral Gables Bus Terminal

Airport stands — 24 hours a day — Gables Stand — 6 am to 11:15 pm

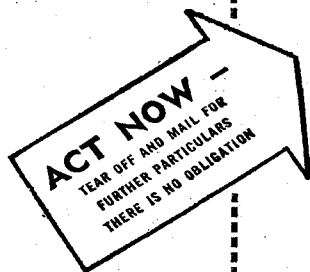
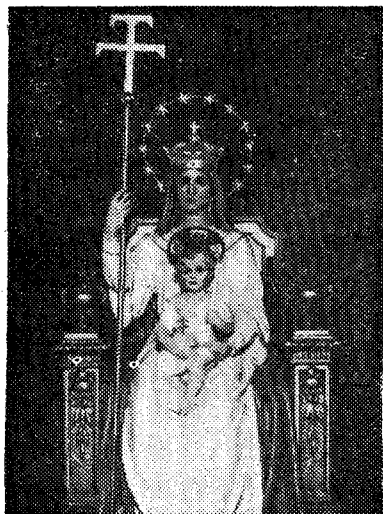
Easy Parking All Locations

MAIL ORDERS HANDLED PROMPTLY

CATHOLIC CEMETERIES OF THE DIOCESE OF MIAMI INC.

This colorful illustrated 16-page Brochure will be sent to you without obligation...

It explains what it means to a Catholic to be entombed in a consecrated Catholic mausoleum.



OUR LADY OF MERCY MAUSOLEUM
CHANCERY BUILDING

6301 Biscayne Boulevard, Miami, Florida

Please send me the 16-Page Colored Brochure of OUR LADY OF MERCY MAUSOLEUM. I understand I am under no obligation in making this request.

Name

Street Address

City Zone State

Telephone Number Parish

1/4

Cubans Will Give Thanks At Outdoor Mass Sunday

Thousands and thousands of Cuban exiles will unite with Bishop Coleman F. Carroll at the Hialeah Race Track next Sunday afternoon in an outdoor Pontifical Mass of Thanksgiving and rededication of the people to the patroness of their stricken nation, Our Lady of Charity of El Cobre.

They will be joined by other thousands of Americans, members of the clergy, of the Sisterhoods, of the laity, school children and other members of the Diocese of Miami.

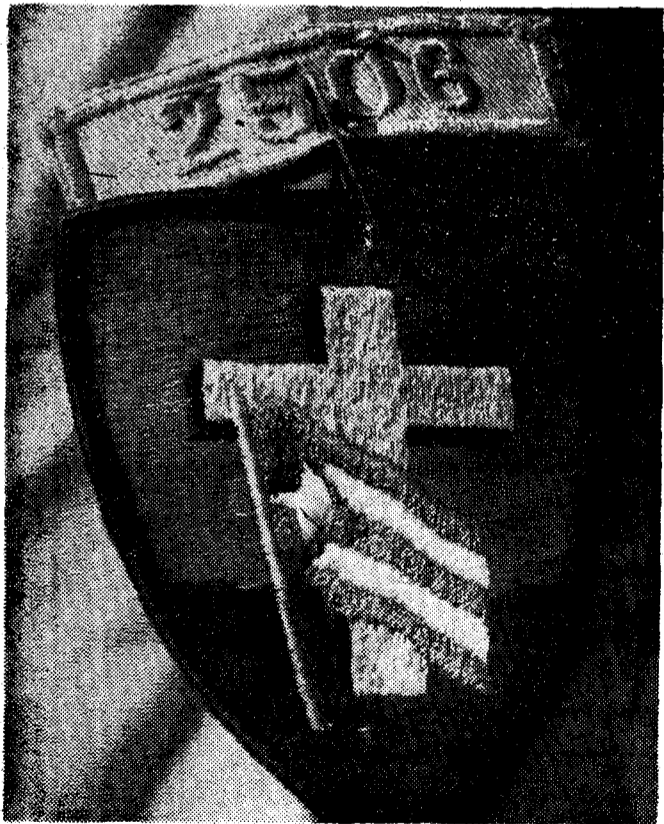
It will be the kind of public demonstration of Faith which underlines the role of God and religion in all our affairs, peace and war, work and family life, service of country and of fellow-man. It will enable the Cuban refugees to express to God their gratitude for the blessings of the past year and to unite themselves with the Divine Will in the unknown events of the new year.

Last week, when President Kennedy saluted the prisoners of the Bay of Pigs invasion, he was given the flag of the Cuban Brigade with the simple comment, "the greatest treasure we possess." The flag serves eloquently as a symbol of patriotism, and love of country, just as the cross stands as the symbol of their faith and love of the Church. Both cross and flag are appropriately joined in the brigade's symbol these brave men wear at their left shoulder.

President Kennedy answered their presentation of the flag with the encouraging words that "I can assure you this flag will be returned to this brigade in a free Havana." It was the assurance millions awaited, for while there was great rejoicing at the release of the prisoners, still others understandably are lamenting the plight of the thousands of patriotic Cubans still languishing in prisons in Cuba and the millions of citizens of that proud nation now held in the firm grip of communism.

It should be underlined here that the brave members of Brigade 2506 who risked their lives for their country are for the most part deeply religious men. Their action and their comments both in public and in private since their return to freedom indicate the depth of their dependence upon God in all their plans.

In the 20 months of imprisonment, they managed to have Mass only eight times. Deprived of the Holy Sacrifice, they eagerly followed the lead of their chaplains in setting up a daily schedule of spiritual exercises including the recitation of the rosary, reading of the Bible and discussions on religious doctrine. Thus, when deprived of all else, they came to realize



Voice Photo

Shield Of The Brigade Cross And Cuban Flag Worn By Patriots



that religion was their only true source of strength and consolation.

The flag and the cross have always inspired men to the greatest achievements. Patriotism without religion to ennoble and consecrate must necessarily be barren and empty. Nor is religion genuine unless it supports and encourages love of country.

Next Sunday, the exiles from Castro's communism will display the perfect combination intended for man — their tremendous love of country and their ardent love of God. This was illustrated perfectly in the statement of one of the leaders of the invasion:

"The brigade did not want to bring just political freedom to Cuba, but we wanted as well to reestablish Christianity on the island. You must be with God or against Him."

Law Must Uphold Rights

It rated the space of only a short news item, but it was long enough to set in motion some thoughts and some fears. In British Columbia a Catholic priest was conversing in a jail with a prisoner charged with extortion. The police had secretly rigged up a tape recorder in hopes of finding in the confidential conversation some incriminating admissions. Apparently they found something to their liking and took it to the prosecutor who was not above attempting to use the information in order to convict the accused.

When this flagrant disregard of human rights became known in Vancouver, a storm of protest arose, not only from other priests, but from ministers of all denominations. An Anglican clergyman condemned the police action and affirmed that such a conversation between priest and prisoner is "something very intimate." A rabbi stated that it is "completely unethical to damage religious confidences."

The protests were effective enough to cause police to abandon the attempt to use information of this kind against the prisoner.

The first reaction to this story is to wonder what has happened to the morals of the police in British Columbia. Have they been so unsuccessful in apprehending evil doers that they are anxious to stoop to evil doing to improve their record? We have come to expect such low tactics in a communist court trial where human dignity is equated with the productive value of an animal, but certainly now in a court of law with a tradition of respect for justice and rights.

However, even more disturbing is the chilling thought that nowadays we are constantly being faced with the "Big Brother is watching you and listening to you" fear. And it is a legitimate fear. This was not a question of spies or gangsters using a tape recorder to get damning evidence, but the guardians of the law. The accomplishments of science leave us breathless with admiration until we realize the marvels can be used by the immoral to violate privacy, to threaten life and to destroy God-given rights.

This is one more reason not merely to lament the breakdown of moral principles, but like the clergymen of all faiths in British Columbia to be ready to protest and to act, when science is misused to violate sacred rights.

Television, Press In Rome Would Surprise Americans

By FATHER JOHN B. SHEERIN

Rome is full of surprises. One night during the period when the Council was in session, I turned on the TV to discover a superb program dealing with the history of Ecumenical Councils.



FR. SHEERIN

Another night I flicked the dial to find a program of extensive coverage of the Italian Communist party's national congress. I cannot imagine American channels presenting to an American audience a full televised report on a communist convention. Yet this was done in the Holy City.

The convention itself took a somewhat surprising turn. The TV showing revealed a wide split developing between those communists who are loyal to Moscow and those who side with Peking. But it also revealed a still more fascinating break between the strict party line communists and the socialists.

A socialist named Lombardi asserted that communists and socialists are no longer seeing eye to eye on some of the biggest current problems. The socialists feel that the Italian workers don't need communism and that the workers' problems can be solved by ways and means that are more "democratic" than they find in the communist repertoire.

REDS MAY WITHER

So it looks as though the communists may wither on the vine in Italy for lack of support from the socialists. But we can be sure they will have a few tricks up their sleeves and that they will do their best to break up the tie between Fanfani's government and the Nenni Socialists. For the Reds have been doing badly ever since the Fanfani regime opened "to the left."

What is really dangerous is

that the right-wingers are trying to nibble away at the center-left coalition in order to separate the Christian Democrats from the socialists. One sturdy Catholic journalist (of a conservative tradition, I take it) claimed that the Christian Democrats have improved the economic condition of the country but not the moral condition.

Italian TV is full of all kinds of surprises. There are no commercials to slide into programs. They are apt for the end of a program and then they are flashed on the screen like a mixed bag of inevitable nuisances. The coverage of the opening day of the Council (repeated later at least once) was marvelous. The commentary was informed and highly appropriate and the photography managed to capture the magnificent ceremony.

Best of all, it was not profaned by any commercials for spaghetti or Italian cheese. Italian TV has Westerns and they are immensely popular but the surprising fact is that they are American Westerns with the Italian conversation dubbed in so perfectly that you think you are listening to Italian cowboys and cattle rustlers.

BY HOOK OR CROOK

While Italian TV, because of the innate artistic sense of Italians, is pleasing to eye and ear, I could not offer equally complimentary tributes to the Italian press. By hook or by crook, certain Rome papers managed to obtain and publish Council materials that were "top secret." Several times Italian papers grossly misquoted priest lecturers who gave talks outside the Council. One day one of the Italian papers reported a lecture by Hans Kueng and headlined him as a "Protestant theologian." A speaker at the U.S. Press Panel complained of the "editorializing" to be found in news reports in the Italian press and this was a just and honest criticism.

The
VOICE

The Diocese of Miami
Weekly Publication

Embracing Florida's 16 Southern Counties: Broward, Charlotte, Collier, Dade, DeSoto, Glades, Hardee, Hendry, Highlands, Indian River, Lee, Martin, Monroe, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, St. Lucie.

Editorial Plaza 8-0543
Advertising, PL 4-2561; Circulation, PL 1-6821; Classified, PL 8-6772

THE VOICE PUBLISHING CO., INC.
The Most Rev. Coleman F. Carroll, Bishop of Miami, President

Monsignor James F. Nelan	Editorial Consultant
Monsignor James J. Walsh	Editorial Consultant

John J. Ward Editor
George H. Monahan Managing Editor
Marjorie L. Fillyaw Feature and Women's Editor
Gustavo Pena Monte Spanish News Editor

Angelo Sava Advertising Manager
Joseph S. Zitley Circulation Manager

Second-class postage paid at Miami, Florida
Subscription rates: U.S. and Possessions \$5 a year;
single copy 15 cents; foreign \$7.50 a year.
Published every Friday at 6301 Biscayne Boulevard,
Miami 38, Florida

Address all mail to 6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Fla.
Member Catholic Press Association
National Catholic Welfare Conference News Service
News items intended for publication must be received by Monday noon.

Observers Bringing Home Council Story

By MSGR. JAMES J. WALSH

The Ecumenical Council and the non-Catholic observers are still much in the news. In fact many non-Catholic people are probably hearing much more about the council now than they had when it was in session. This is because most of the observers have been busy making reports to the council to their superiors and to church members in various parts of the world.



As news of their reactions to the progress of the great event is publicized, its significance is being brought home to Christians who perhaps up till now had felt little personal interest in it.

Dr. George Lindbeck of Yale Divinity School reported to the Lutheran Federation in Geneva soon after the council closed. The three Anglican observers had prepared written and verbal reports for the Archbishop of Canterbury. Delegates from national and international groups were expected to summarize their impressions before the first of the year.

These 40 men who represented most of the major religious bodies in the world publicly admitted that the Council had left them optimistic about hopes for future unity. Their opinions have gained considerable weight since they sat in the Council Chamber for two months, listening to 20 to 25 cardinals or bishops speak each day, taking notes, conferring among themselves, engaging in frank conversation in off-hours with the Fathers of the Council.

They were present daily for the opening Mass and followed it carefully. Many of them, it was noted, always knelt at the consecration and used books to follow the Holy Sacrifice.

They were very favorably placed in the tribune opposite the cardinals and very close to the long, red draped table

TRUTH OF THE MATTER

of the 10 presidents. It seemed eminently fitting that they were sitting only a few feet away from the mighty bronze statue of St. Peter, presiding, as it were, with gold mitre and cope during all the meetings, a mute but impressive reminder of papal authority.

These men undoubtedly are scholars, chosen because of their learning and experience. Most of them were surprisingly young. It seemed certain too that the majority of them knew Latin well enough to follow the talks with only occasional assists from the translators.

Among them, of course, the two Russian observers were of special interest to everyone. Both of them were born after the communist regime in Russia had been established, so they have never known any but an atheist government. Many periodicals, incidentally, during the Council pointed out that they were never seen in Rome without a third man, supposedly a bodyguard, present wherever they went and whenever they spoke.

The day before the Council ended, there took place a unique and interesting event which had never happened before. About 100 American bishops met with a group of the observers at the Grand Hotel. Kept on the informal side, it revealed some of the reactions of the non-Catholic scholars after the two months gathering. Someone pointed out in the beginning that relations with the observers got off to a shaky start when one of them on the very first day was urged to witness the torchlight procession in the piazza of St. Peter. He did so and found that during the impressive ceremony someone had picked his pocket and made off with his wallet.

In speaking of their impressions, most of the men at one time or other stressed the cordial, fatherly treatment of the Pope. When he received

them in audience, he did not sit on the throne, as rigid custom demanded, but sat with them. His words were so warm and friendly, they knew they were welcome and would be made to feel at home.

In connection with this, many of them also stressed how deeply pleased they were at the trust placed in them by the Church. They were present for all the meetings in the Basilica. They were given all the documents made available to the bishops. As a matter of fact, they knew far more of what was going on than many theologians who had accompanied bishops but who were unable themselves to gain entrance to the secret meetings.

Here is a sampling of their thinking on the council, in answer to questions put to them by the bishops or the press:

The council had convinced them of the great need to learn each other's position thoroughly and therefore to regard ignorance as an enemy of unity. Do not tone down Catholic doctrine, another stated, in order to help

achieve unity; rather tone it up, make it more intelligible, more appealing by giving it as it is.

An Eastern representative said that he noticed "the spirit of unity everywhere present" during the two months and that his personal experiences there were of "the utmost help." Many stated there "are many reasons for hope." Bishop Corson, a Methodist, had to leave the council for a few weeks, during which he traveled in many countries. He stated that everywhere he found among non-Catholics the most intense interest in the work of the council.

Another remarked that most Protestant papers and periodicals were giving considerable space to the council and making known its objectives. Still another said, when word of Cardinal Bea's trip to Harvard in March was referred to, that he hoped no bishop turned down an opportunity to speak to non-Catholics on the purposes and hopes of the Council.

It seems obvious now that some of the important work of the council is being done when it is in recess and is being done by non-Catholics!

AN ALTAR BOY NAMED "SPECK"



"We'd like to see the Praying-Mantis."

How To Nourish Your Mind

By FR. KILIAN MCGOWAN, C.P.

Television has far from killed the habit of reading — it's still America's greatest avocation. There are more than 25,000 periodicals and books published every year. And the number keeps on increasing.



Some of these publications are helpful, others are harmful, and a good number are hopeless. Few of them help us achieve the vision of love given us by Christ. That, in short, is the purpose of spiritual reading — the formation of a Christlike mind and heart.

The purpose of spiritual reading is not simply to save us from being brainwashed by a veritable flood of pagan literature, its more positive pur-

pose is to supply our minds with wholesome nourishment. Self-conquest is impossible without the mastery of our minds. And this demands constant vigilance over what we habitually pour into them.

Spiritual reading has many wonderful effects. It's almost always an occasion of grace. When you pick up a good spiritual reading book — specially the Sacred Scriptures — with prayerful dependence on the Holy Spirit, you can be sure that you'll be changed for the better before you lay that book down.

Spiritual reading disposes you for prayer and reflection. Don't you find it much easier to lift up your mind and heart to God after a period of spiritual reading? This is not surprising for you have al-

ready preoccupied your mind and memory with the thought of God.

It's interesting to note that St. Benedict, the Father of Western monasticism, suggested that his monks apply themselves to prayer often; yet he demanded that they apply themselves to devout reading several hours a day. He knew from experience that meditation follows easily upon the heels of such prayerful reading.

There can be no doubt that spiritual reading is essential to spiritual progress. Father Boylan, that modern master of the Christian life, writes: "Without spiritual reading, not only can there be no progress in prayer, there isn't even hope for perseverance in the spiritual life." ("Difficulties in Mental Prayer," p. 14)

Bishop Hedley pointed out that spiritual reading is an effective remedy against temptation: "He who reads regularly comes to regard the slightest sin with horror, and the slightest occasion for sin with apprehension."

It enriches one's spiritual life by being the occasion of many illuminations of the mind and inspiration of the will that speed up spiritual progress. It's an excellent therapy too for our greatest weakness — our proneness to be forgetful of God and the truths of God.

One thing is sure — your first step in the quest for Christian Perfection must be to seek the mind of Christ. This is impossible without the habit of good spiritual reading.

Next week we'll consider what you should read and how to go about it.

Strange But True

According to legend, ST. MARGARET OF SCOTLAND WAS SWALLOWED BY A DRAGON, WHICH WAS TORN OPEN TO RELEASE HER BY THE CROSS SHE WORE ON HER BREAST.

THE USE OF A SANCTUARY LAMP WAS NOT COMPULSORY UNTIL THE 16TH CENTURY. IN THE MIDDLE AGES, GUILDS & ASSOCIATIONS OFTEN MAINTAINED THEIR OWN PRIVATE LIGHTS.

THE CREATOR OF THE FAMOUS FRENCH APERITIF ST. RAPHAEL, NAMED IT IN HONOR OF THE PATRON SAINT OF THE BLIND AFTER HE HAD PRAYED SUCCESSFULLY TO HIM FOR THE RESTORATION OF HIS SIGHT.

SUPPRESSED AND DRIVEN FROM THEIR COUNTRY BY THE RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION OF THE ENGLISH, THE IRISH DOMINICANS FOUNDED A COLLEGE IN LISBON, IN 1615. IN 1910 THE COLLEGE ESCAPED SUPPRESSION BY THE PORTUGUESE THROUGH THE INTERVENTION OF THE ENGLISH GOVERNMENT.

A Muscle Exercise: Leave It Unsaid!

By FATHER LEO J. TRESE

Probably you have heard of the organization known as Recovery, Incorporated. Actually it is a fellowship rather than a formal organization. Recovery was initiated several years ago by a Chicago psychiatrist, Dr. Abraham Lowe. The movement has now spread all over the United States.

Recovery is a network of small groups of people who have personality problems of one kind or another, psychological or emotional. The members of each group meet weekly to discuss Dr. Lowe's book, "Mental Health through Will Training," and to apply its principles to their own particular problems. Recovery has proven to be a very

GOD'S WORLD

effective form of psychotherapy. Through participation in Recovery, thousands have found emotional health and mental peace.

The reason for mentioning Recovery here is to take note of one of Dr. Lowe's self-help techniques. He calls it "muscle control." It is an effective device for controlling nervous symptoms by controlling the muscles involved.

In one area, particularly, muscle control is an invaluable aid to happier living. This is the area of speech. Unless we live in the rarified atmosphere of sainthood, we must admit that our speech

muscles cause an uncommon amount of unhappiness to ourselves, and to others. How often we have said, after some verbal slip, "I could have bitten my tongue off!"

The control of the muscles of tongue, throat and lips is less heroic than biting off one's tongue, but it does call for unremitting effort and practice.

No one knows how many marriages have foundered because of the critical, the complaining, the cantankerous or the just plain thoughtless speech of husband or wife.

Neither can we estimate how many friendships have been broken up by words

spoken hastily and regretted too late. Similarly, there are no figures available for the embarrassments caused by confidence violated and secrets revealed. It is equally impossible to count the tears shed or to weigh the pain suffered because of sarcastic, critical or belittling remarks.

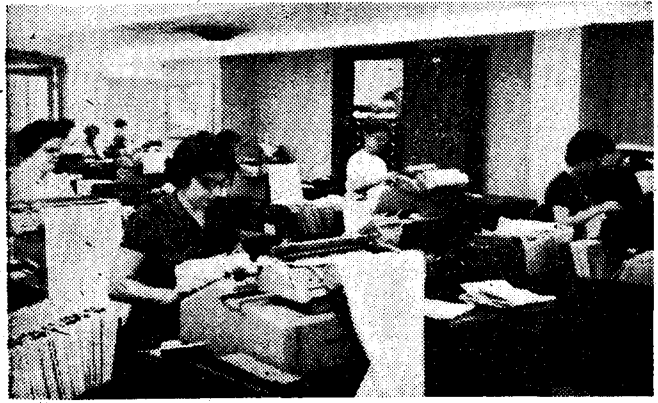
Yes, control of speech muscles is a wonderfully simple preventive of pain. This is true even on the natural level. How much more true it is for those of us who profess to be followers of Christ. He has charged us, over and over again, to "love one another!" Probably the most dreadful moment of our judgment will be the moment when we try to answer his question, "But why, why did you hurt others so?"

John H. McGeary
BUILDER • DEVELOPER
 8340 NORTHEAST SECOND AVE.
 MIAMI 38, FLORIDA
 Phone PLaza 8-0327

HARRY GRAND SALES
 ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES
 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTORS
 For All Westinghouse Light Bulbs
 Luorescent - Regular - Photo - Automotive
 Industrial - Smith-Corona Typewriters -
 Adding Machines - (REPAIRS) -
 Cash Registers
 Phones HI 3-7892 — HI 4-5633

AT ROME HOSPITAL ON CHRISTMAS

Pope John Visits Sick Youngsters



Complete Banking and Trust Service for your convenience, calls for people and machines to meet your banking needs. Your Bank, is fully equipped to give you these services.

LITTLE RIVER BANK
 AND TRUST COMPANY
 8017 N. E. SECOND AVENUE
 MIAMI, FLORIDA
 MEMBER: FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM • FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

CLAWSON
 INSURANCE AGENCY, INC.
 ALL FORMS OF INSURANCE COVERAGE
 2121 BISCAYNE BLVD. Phone
 MIAMI, FLA. FR 1-3691

Biscayne Chemical Industries Inc.
 INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS • LAUNDRY • DRY CLEANING and JANITOR SUPPLIES and EQUIPMENT
 LABORATORY SUPPLIES AND CHEMICALS
 SERVING
 DADE COUNTY • BROWARD • MONROE • LEE • COLLIER
 MARTIN • SAINT LUCIE • PALM BEACH • INDIAN RIVER
 200 N.E. 11th St., Miami 32, Fla. FR 7-1421

ROME (NC) — Sick youngsters at the Rome children's Hospital of the Infant Jesus responded enthusiastically to a second Christmas visit by Pope John XXIII.

Pope John first visited the hospital on Christmas, 1958, shortly after his election to the papacy.

This year the Pope spent Christmas morning at the hospital, visiting all the wards and then sitting with the children while presents were distributed to them.

The Pontiff was greeted at the hospital by its president, Giulio Pacelli, a nephew of Pope Pius XII.

As he toured the wards, Pope John asked the children their names and ages. Smiling frequently, the Pope obviously enjoyed his chats. Later, during the distribution of gifts, the Pope again talked with the young patients and showed enjoyment as the youngsters exclaimed over their presents and

asked questions about how they worked.

WORLD'S INTEREST
 The youngsters — after recovering from an initial awe at the Pope's presence — behaved like children the world over when they are suddenly given toys. When Pope John asked nine-year-old Romolo Natoli how he felt, the boy echoed the world's interest by replying: "Fairly well, how do you feel?"

Another child asked the Pope what his name was. The Pope answered: "Before, I was called Joseph, now everyone calls me Jo."

Briefly addressing the children, the Pope told them that he was in "perfect health." But, he added, "I'm not ready to run a race or take part in a contest."

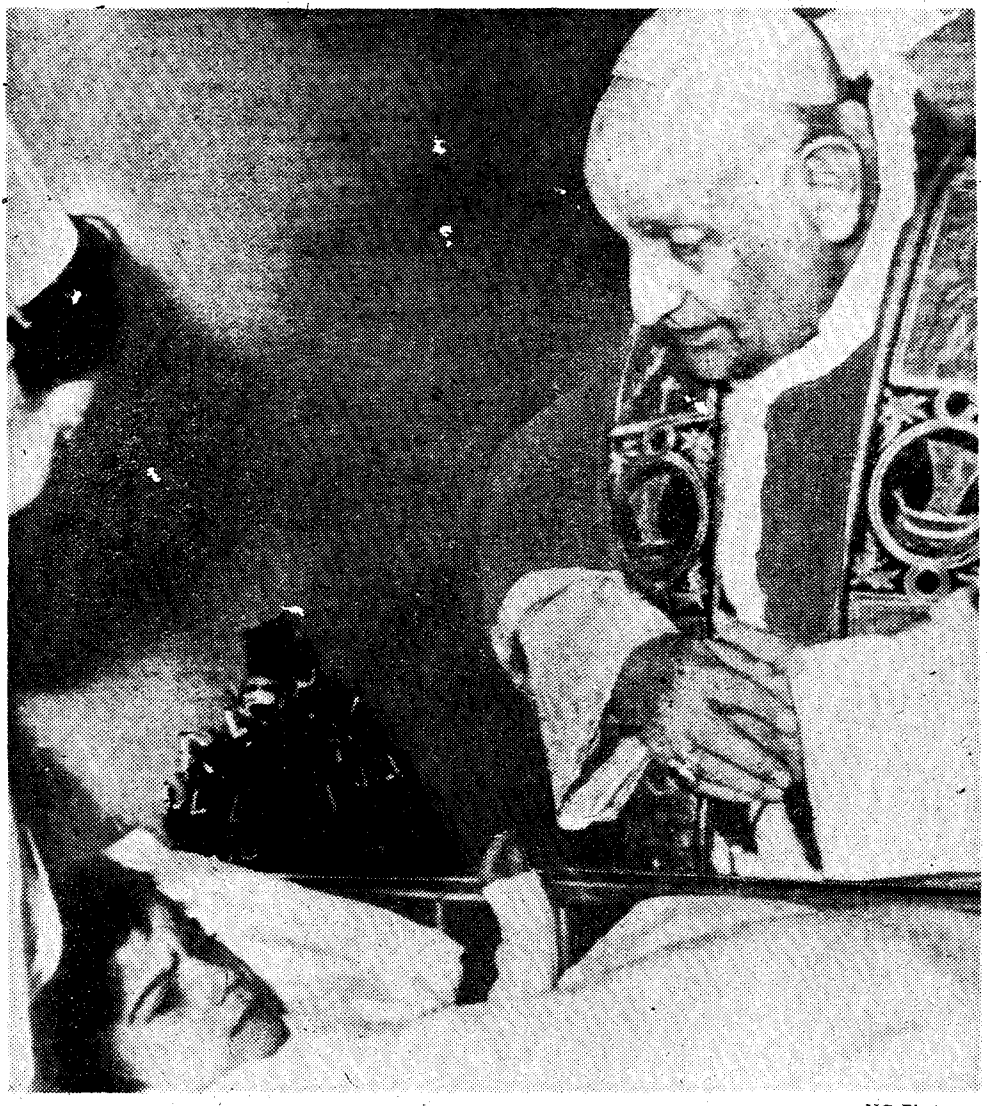
Referring to the fact that he had celebrated Mass the night before and two other Christmas Masses that morning, the Pontiff said that this was enough to make people "believe the doctors when they say that the Pope has had a few ailments but that now he is well and does not lack anything, neither in eyes, tongue nor ears, nor where the heart is concerned, which is the most beautiful and precious gift."

The Pope returned to the Vatican at 11:45 a.m. and appeared at his window overlooking St. Peter's square to bless the thousands who had gathered there despite the heavy rain.

Pope John prayed and then spoke briefly. He stressed that everyone must be aware of the "intense sense of duty which must urge all to refrain from dwelling in happy contemplation on the joys of Christmas and to proceed onward with great spirit in order to arrive at its practical, personal and social application . . . No philosophical study, no effort for modernization of organizations are of any use if the heart is not completely open to outpourings of Heavenly light and grace."

The Pope also told the crowd that "the new course of history for the greater spreading of civilization for every nation began at Bethlehem. From Bethlehem came the encouragement for the application of life together as a society, for the defeat of selfishness, for the intelligent knowledge of the needs of others, for the law of forgiveness applied often and for the triumph of perfect brotherhood."

2,150 Converts Baptized
 HONG KONG (NC) — Highlight of Christmas ceremonies here was the baptism of 2,150 converts to bring Hong Kong's Catholic population up to 200,000, an increase of about 9,000 since June.



NC Photo

POPE JOHN XXIII TRIES TO CHEER UP a young patient during his Christmas day visit to Bambino Gesu Hospital just outside Vatican City. It was the 81-year-old pontiff's first trip outside the Vatican since an illness confined him to his bed four weeks ago.

Aluminum Lubricant
 Ask for L.C. Wax ALUMINUM LUBRICANT
 CLEAN, LONG-LASTING, SMOOTH OPERATION & PROTECTION FOR
 Awning - Jalousie - Sliding
 WINDOWS, DOORS & 101 ARTICLES
 Proven since 1952 by satisfied users everywhere
 At most Builder Supply, Paint & Hardware Stores. Made by Eugene Dornish & Son, 975 S.W. 12th Street, Pompano Beach, Florida

Christmas Mass Celebrated By Pope In Private Chapel

VATICAN CITY (NC) — Pope John XXIII explained that he offered his Christmas Eve Mass in his private chapel to keep close to the spirit of Christmas.

Pope John told about a dozen of his closest collaborators, the only ones to attend the Mass: "Kindly understand Us, beloved sons, if again this night as

in past year We have preferred for the Christmas Mass the simplicity of Our private chapel to the majestic vaults of the Roman churches.

"We have allowed Ourselves to be enveloped, as it were, by the atmosphere of the social institutions which are the refuge of innocent people who are poor and derelict, where hidden tears are dried away and soothed, where evident but insufficiently publicized injustices are repaired."

The Pope added that "We think also of you, beloved sick people beloved aged, who suffer pain and solitude, you who turn pain and loneliness into great merit for yourselves" and contribute to the good of humanity.

TELEPHONE FR 4-5028
C & G Gift Shop, Inc.
 JOHN MCGOWAN, Mgr.
 THE FAMILY THAT PRAYS TOGETHER STAYS TOGETHER
 (CATHOLIC GIFT SHOP) RELIGIOUS ARTICLES and GREETING CARDS
 127 N.E. 1st Ave. — Adjoining Gesu Church Miami 32, Florida — Since 1929
 BIBLES MEDALS MISSALS PICTURES PRAYER BOOKS ROSARIES STATUARY

FR 4-8481
Dial-a-Saint
 PRESENTED BY **Philbrick** FUNERAL HOMES

NOW TWO LOCATIONS TO SERVE YOU BETTER
NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL BANK 18601 N.W. 27th Avenue MIAMI, FLORIDA
CITIZENS BANK OF BROWARD COUNTY South State Road 7 at Washington Street West Hollywood, Florida
 Member Federal Reserve System and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
 Charles W. Lantz, President

Parliament Applauds Pope

LONDON (NC) — The House of Commons applauded when Iain Macleod, the house's Conservative party leader, paid tribute to the "simple, kindly gentleness" of Pope John XXIII.

He said: "Few people would dispute that they see a simple, kindly gentleness in Pope John and would like to join in the wishes and prayers of those of his own Faith

who are hoping for his complete recovery."

Macleod, also a member of Britain's cabinet as Chancellor for the Duchy of Lancaster, was speaking in a debate concerning Parliament's relations with the state-established Church of England.

It is a strange and wonderful thing, he told the Commons — which in the past has heard many bitter outbursts of anti-Catholic bigotry — that the debate had stressed the theme of Christian unity.

"The true division of faith is surely not between church and church, much less between those of the same communion. The true division of faith today is surely between those who believe and those who do not believe," he declared.

Macleod spoke in an unusual debate to which the Commons devoted the greater part of the day for a new look at the Church of England, established by law as the state religion in the 16th century after the break with the Holy See.

Cardinal Implies Pope John Gravely Ill, Asks Prayers

ROME (NC) — A close collaborator of Pope John XXIII has used expressions in asking prayer for the Pontiff which imply a grave and almost hopeless illness.

Agostino Cardinal Bea, S.J., President of the Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity, asked prayers for the Pope with faith "which moves mountains."

Speaking of the anxiety felt all over the world for the Pope's condition, the Cardinal said:

"It is a question of seeing whether we are really capable of the faith which moves mountains and of taking completely seriously the words of Jesus: 'All things whatever you ask for in prayer, believing, you shall receive.'"

Cardinal Bea recalled Christ's words that "all things are possible to him who believes" and went on to say that the Pope has been the first one to give the good example of faith.

He said: "In the same way that the council was a great act of faith for him, so he now without doubt looks upon his recent illness with unshakable faith and trust in God, though always with due abandonment to the hands of God."

Cardinal Bea concluded his statement by asking that this prayer be said for the Pontiff. "May the Lord preserve for a long time his life which is so precious for the entire Church and indeed for all of humanity."



NC Photo

STRESSING A POINT, Pope John XXIII urges cooperation among nations in exploring the vast reaches of outer space. The Pontiff made his

plea in a speech during a Christmas audience for diplomatic envoys to the Vatican from more than 50 nations.

Happiness, Sorrow Always With Us, Pope John Says

VATICAN CITY (NC) — In his last audience of 1962, Pope John XXIII reminded those present that happiness and sorrow are always side by side.

About 800 persons attended the audience, many of them parents of students of Rome's North American College who had been ordained several days earlier.

Pope John drew his remarks from the closeness of the two feasts of Christmas, the day before the audience, and of St. Stephen Martyr, the feast of the audience day.

He told the story of Christmas and said: "While great joy surrounded the newborn Jesus, at that very moment Herod was planning the slaughter of the innocents." At the present time, he continued, while he and those present were enjoying the audience, there was war and bloodshed somewhere in the world.

The Pontiff was a picture of health during the audience. He appeared to have lost weight. But his color was good and he was as lively and vigorous as ever.

Reds Criticized For Barring Some Bishops From Council

BERLIN (NC) — Stefan Cardinal Wyszynski has criticized Poland's communist government for not allowing more Polish bishops to attend the first session of the ecumenical council, according to reports reaching here.

The Primate of Poland spoke at a Mass in Warsaw's St. John's cathedral. Close to 5,000 persons, reports said, packed the church and overflowed into the snowfilled street. The crowd inside was so dense that some persons fainted and had to be revived by snow.

Cardinal Wyszynski also took the government to task for allowing the bishops who went to the council only a very limited amount of money.

"Each Polish bishop," he said, "was allowed to take only five dollars . . . with him, and that would not suffice even if we could live on seeds." He thanked Polish-Americans and

Latin American churchmen whose contributions provided the Polish prelates with food and lodging.

Of the close to 70 bishops in the country, the Cardinal said, "only 25 Polish bishops participated" in the council. Many had to remain at home, he stated, because of illness, "because they could not leave their flocks or because they could not get passports."

Speaking of the health of Pope John XXIII, Cardinal Wyszynski said that it is "little wonder that a man of 81 becomes ill since he works so hard."

The Cardinal noted that bishops had gone to the council from all parts of the world, stressing that there were "black, brown and yellow bishops."

"Seeing and listening to the African Fathers, we realized how ardently they want freedom and to be ruled by their own laws," he declared.


OUR LOW BANK RATES ON

AUTO LOANS

take a

"SMALLER BITE"

from your **AUTOMOBILE DOLLAR**



FOR NEW AND USED CARS · FOR REFINANCING · FOR PERSONAL NEEDS

IF YOU HAVE TAKEN A LOOK AT THE 1963 MODELS . . .

TAKE A LOOK AT OUR NEW CAR RATE

IF YOU BORROW	MONTHLY PAYMENTS (INCLUDING LIFE INSURANCE) WILL BE:		
	24 Months	30 Months	36 Months
\$1,500.00	\$68.94	\$56.37	\$47.99
\$2,000.00	\$91.91	\$75.15	\$63.98
\$2,500.00	\$114.87	\$93.92	\$79.96
\$3,000.00	\$137.84	\$112.70	\$95.95

When You Are Ready To Purchase Your New Car
Call Mr. Cory, Mr. Derosa, or Mr. Crawford

PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH MIAMI BEACH

West Dixie Highway at 162nd Street — Telephone WI 5-4311
(One Block West of Biscayne Boulevard)

Member: Federal Reserve System Member: Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

Laity Urged To Study School Aid Issues

WASHINGTON (NC) — At the start of the New Year, the proposal to extend Federal aid to education is developing a new facet.

Although a national question by its nature, authorities here see the controversy engendered by the Federal aid suggestion reaching down to state and municipal discussions touching upon any kind of aid to church schools.

The Legal Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference has drawn attention to this trend, saying it calls for a laity thoroughly informed on the Federal aid questions, and, as a consequence, for a stepped up informational program among laymen.

"Unless the laity is thoroughly informed on the issues, we cannot expect lay leaders to develop and unless such leaders develop, we cannot expect effective support of the rights of the Church and of Catholic parents," the department asserted.

There has long been a need for Catholic parents to inform themselves about their Catholic schools. This has been useful in connection with local matters such as zoning law controversies, school bus cases and auxiliary aids to schools.

Now apparently, there is equal need for Catholic parents to know the issues involved in the federal aid proposal, a matter many may have considered to

have only national implications. "UNDERSTANDING"

In this connection, attention has been drawn here to a program which a parish in Williston Park, Long Island, N.Y., is launching to inform Catholic parents and their non-Catholic neighbors concerning the parish elementary school.

"Operation Understanding" is conducted by the laity of St. Aidan's parish in Williston Park. It is a block-by-block program of neighborly discussions. In more than 100 homes neighbors will gather in groups of 20 or so to hear two speakers — one a man, the other a woman — explain the function of the Catholic school in their town.

By means of pictures and charts, those present are taken on an informal tour of the school. The speakers divide 40 minutes of time, after which questions are answered over coffee.

Speakers are provided by a bureau from 26 lay people — 13 men and 13 women. They work in teams, and approach the subject with the assumption that St. Aidan's is in a very real sense everybody's school because it is educating citizens for

the community, and the whole community should be interested in how that education is carried out.

Lawyers, housewives, students and public school teachers are among the speakers available.

Controversial questions are avoided, since the purpose is only to inform. The approach is positive.

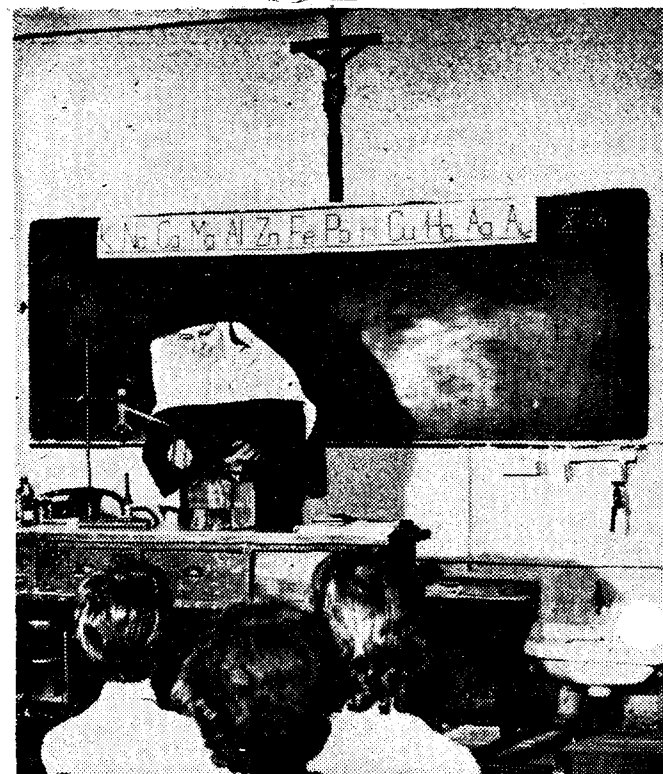
The curriculum is explained, the school's physical plant is explored, extra-curricular and parish activities are outlined and attempt is made to have neighbors know better the Brothers and Sisters who teach. Msgr. Charles E. Birmingham is pastor of St. Aidan's.

NEIGHBORLY PROJECT

So far, the reaction has been encouraging. A Jewish woman explained the program to her rabbi, and he promised to pray for the success of the neighborly project. At the suggestion of a Protestant neighbor, local ministers have been asked to announce "Operation Understanding" from their pulpits and to ask their congregations to cooperate.

Many Catholics have also reported it an enlightening experience. Some who thought they knew a great deal about Catholic schools say they have learned much about many aspects of modern Catholic education.

"Operation Understanding" will be watched from many points around the country. Its success could provide a tested means for taking care of one phase of that informational program Catholic parents are being called to undertake.



NC Photo

A REMAINING SYMBOL of the old system of education in communist-ruled Hungary is this classroom where students are being taught by Sister Edith. The Ranolder Institute is the only school in Budapest where children receive lessons from nuns.

State Commission Supports Aid For Parochial Schools

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (NC) — A unanimous recommendation that the state furnish science, mathematics and foreign language textbooks to pupils in parochial and other private schools was made in a state study commission report made public by Gov. John Notte.

The seven-member commission, created by the General Assembly early in 1962, said the textbooks should be loaned, not donated, and that they should go directly to the pupils and not to the schools in which they would be used.

The possibility of a constitu-

tional challenge to such an arrangement was acknowledged by the commission.

Under the commission plan, the books would be furnished by the state through local public school committees which would have authority to approve the volumes.

Along with its recommendation on textbooks, the commission suggested that the state periodically provide intelligence and achievement tests to all pupils in parochial and other private, as well as public, schools.

49,000 CATHOLIC PUPILS

The commission said that in its judgment, "the public benefits financially from the presence of private schools in the state, especially in Rhode Island, which has the largest percentage of private school pupils of any state." About 49,000 pupils are in Catholic schools.



TONY'S FISH MARKET

Handsome Seafood Restaurant anywhere in the world!!!

LUNCHEON from 85c
SERVED FROM 11:45 A.M.

DINNER from \$2.25
SERVED FROM 5:45 P.M.

Same ownership as the famous Tony Sweet's Restaurant • 865-8688 • Ample parking space on premises

1900 N. Bay Causeway (79 St. Causeway) Miami Beach

SPECIAL SUNDAY DINNERS
OPEN 12 NOON

CANDLELIGHT INN
COCONUT GROVE, FLA.



★ **Barbecued Ribs and Chicken**
Prepared Over An Open-Hearth Flame
STEAKS — CHOPS — SEAFOOD
All At Moderate Prices
ADDED SPECIALTY

Pick Your Own Live Maine Lobster

★ **KING-SIZE COCKTAIL**
at Popular Prices
COCKTAIL HOUR Daily 4 p.m. to 6 p.m.
Delicious Hors' D'oeuvres Served

★ **DANCING**
And Entertainment Until 5 A.M.

RESTAURANT and LOUNGE

3622 CORAL WAY
Luncheon Served
11:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. Daily

PALMER HOUSE

FOR **ITALIAN AMERICAN FOODS**
PIZZA A SPECIALTY

Phone PL 7-0202
11052 Biscayne Blvd.

PETERSON'S STEAK PLACE

7140 S.W. 8th ST. • CA 1-4563

YOUR GUIDE TO GOOD EATING



Kentucky Fried Chicken DINNER

3 PIECES CHICKEN, FRENCH FRIES, COLE SLAW, GRAVY & HOT ROLL

ONLY \$1.00



COLONEL SANDER'S RECIPE

By the Box

- Bucket
- Barrel

"IT'S FINGER LICKIN' GOOD"

Kentucky Fried Chicken

PHONE MU 5-1891 PICK IT UP

701 N.W. 119th ST. CORNER 7th AVE.
OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK—10:30 A.M. 'til 9:30 P.M.

"BETTER FOOD FOR LESS"

SERVED DAILY CHILD'S PLATE

- Quarter Pound Hamburger or Fried Fish
- Potatoes
- String Beans

39c

FULL COURSE COMPLETE LUNCHEONS MON. - FRI.

58c

SPECIAL SUNDAY PRICES!

LUNCH
11:30 A.M. - 2:05 P.M.

DINNER
4:30 P.M. - 8:05 P.M.
Open 1/2 Hr. Earlier On Sunday
Your Second Cup of Coffee or Tea Is Always FREE



Park Lane CAFETERIAS

- MIAMI — 2155 CORAL WAY
- HIALEAH — 250 EAST 4th AVE.
- S. MIAMI — 6272 S. DIXIE HWY.
- HOMESTEAD — 399 N. KROME AVE.

PUMPKIN'S STEAK DINNER

U.S. CHOICE CHARCOAL BROIL ALL FOR ONLY

Home made soup or juice, hash brown potatoes, hot garlic bread, assorted table relishes. Choice of beverage — Plus OUR FAMOUS KEYLIME PIE.

\$1.49

FRESH FISH DINNERS,
JUMBO SHRIMP

Special Child's Dinner and Carry Out Service

99c

Other Complete Dinners

HOT CORNED BEEF, PASTRAMI Sandwiches

13001 N.W. 7th AVENUE MU 8-88
"JUST NORTH OF FOOD FAIR"

PL 9-6825 A TOUCH OF CAPE COD ON BISCAYNE BAY

Mike Gordon

SEAFOOD RESTAURANT

- MAINE LOBSTERS
- NEW ENGLAND SEAFOOD
- CLAMS, OYSTERS & STONE CRABS

On the 79th St. Causeway



MIAMI'S OLDEST SEAFOOD RESTAURANT — OUR 16th YEAR

Birth Study Praised By NCWC Official

WASHINGTON (NC) — The director of the Family Life Bureau, National Catholic Welfare Conference, has commended the National Institutes of Health for supporting research in human reproduction.

Father John C. Knott said in a statement that NIH "should be encouraged to continue and intensify, if possible, its support of continued basic research projects" in this area.

NIH support of research on human reproduction totals more than \$2.7 million in the current year according to a survey of research in reproduction related to birth and population control," released by NIH, research arm of the Public Health Service.

Father Knott's statement lauded this survey for its "scientific objectivity."

The report is a catalog of some 400 research projects now under way, describing the projects and their sources of support.

Describing its own position, the report says it "neither advocates nor condemns birth control or any of the methods described."

The development of new birth control techniques is not a specific objective of NIH, the report said. It added that the government agency is concerned instead with "basic research on reproduction and with disease rather than with birth control as such."

BENEFIT SEEN

Father Knott in his statement commented that "information gained from such research in time would benefit thousands of presently sterile couples and possibly prevent the malformation, crippling and retardation of hundreds of thousands of innocent babies."

He added: "Much good could come from such basic

research. The fact such information could be used for what we, as Catholics, would consider immoral purposes should not prevent us from supporting those who are seeking the truth.

"Rather we, as Catholics, should positively encourage all efforts which have as their goal the unlocking of nature's secrets. Ignorance is more to be feared than truth or even its misuse.

"It is hoped that this survey of NIH will encourage further research into the biological processes of human conception and growth."

The study was the focus of a flurry of controversy last September, when it was reported that the government had decided to shelve it, without making it public.

At that time Dr. David E. Price, Deputy Surgeon General, said he and Dr. Luther L. Terry, the Surgeon General, had concluded that the report "would lead to more misunderstanding than shed light on the subject."

Soon, however, Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare Anthony J. Celebrezze said the report would be made public after all. Celebrezze acted after a House of Representatives subcommittee on information said it would conduct an investigation of the shelving of the study.

EXPANDED RESEARCH

The study makes reference, although not by name, to the recent outbreak of alarm in Europe, the U.S. and Canada over the tranquilizer drug thalidomide, which, when taken by pregnant women, was blamed

for causing malformations in their children.

It predicts that "an expanded research effort to clarify" the effects of drugs taken by pregnant women may be expected as a result of the thalidomide incident.

The report also cautions about the effects of drugs taken to control fertility, saying that "antispermatic compounds or the immunological inhibition of spermatogenesis" could introduce genetic mutations into a population.

In outlining areas of investigation covered by various research projects, it suggests that research is needed in such matters as the process of sperm formation and the problem of male sterility; the biological mechanism of ovulation; the process of fertilization; the time of ovulation and the so-called "safe period"; the "biological determinants of sexual behavior"; the development of the fertilized ovum; and the causes of such problems as infertility and spontaneous abortion, fetal wastage and congenital malformations.

Unborn Child Has A Right To Live, Legislators Told

SAN DIEGO, Calif. (NC) — A priest reiterated the Catholic Church's teaching against killing the unborn at a legislative hearing on a bill to relax California's abortion law.

Father William J. Kenneally, C.M., rector of St. John's Seminary, Camarillo, appeared before a State Assembly committee convened here. The Vincentian heads the major seminary of the Los Angeles archdiocese.

Father Kenneally called the phrase, "therapeutic abortion," a euphemism. "The word 'therapeutic' means 'serving to cure or to heal'; and abortion does not heal — it kills," he said.

The bill before the committee would relax California's law which permits abortion to save a mother's life. It would legalize abortions for 'therapeutic reasons' and for pregnancies resulting from rape and incest.

After two days of hearings here, Assemblyman John A. O'Connell of San Francisco,

committee chairman, said that witnesses favored the bill two to one. He said the committee's recommendations would be presented before the 1963 session of the legislature.

In his testimony, Father Kenneally stressed the unborn child's right to live. "Whence stems the right of the state to hear, judge and condemn a human being to death who has committed no crime and who cannot defend himself?" he asked.

He contrasted the killing of an unborn child, with its lack of justice, with the care taken by courts before passing the death sentence on a convicted murderer — noting that many top state officials have proposed legislation to abolish such sentences.

"The unjustly aborted child is sentenced by such an unjust law to capital punishment, without a judge and without a jury. Our plea for the unborn is for the very same legal fairness accorded all our citizens," Father Kenneally said.



NC Photo

THE APOSTOLIC DELEGATE in the U.S., Archbishop Egidio Vagnozzi, was taken on a tour recently of the new archdiocesan high school in Washington, D.C., for boys interested in the priesthood. Archbishop Patrick O'Boyle of Washington (right) and the Delegate hear freshman Kevin Hart play Christmas music on the school organ.

Marqua's North Beach Cleaners
Nationally Advertised Dry Cleaning Service.
Endorsed and Recommended by Leading Clothiers.

Marqua's North Beach Cleaners
7134 Abbott Ave., M.B., UN 6-3131
Customer Parking Rear of Plant
EST. 1938

"GUARDSMAN SERVICE" — An Exclusive Personalized Service for Your Finest Garments

Philip D. Lewis, Realtor
REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS
PALM BEACH COUNTY
31 West 20th Street
Riviera Beach • VI 4-0201

Say You 'Saw It In The Voice'

PRINTING

... Specializing in Church Work

★
★
★
★

BENNIS PRINTING COMPANY

1072 Ali Baba Ave.
Opo-Locka, Florida

★
★

Phone **MU 8-6301**

EYE GLASSES

DADE'S NEWEST CENTER PROVIDING COMPLETE EYE CARE ALL AT ONE CONVENIENT LOCATION.

- Examination by Medical Eye Specialist
- Eye-Glasses Fitted On Premises
- Contact Lenses Fitted

20 Minutes from MOST ANYWHERE in Dade County ("North-South," "Palmetto," "Airport," "Expressways" and Le Jeune Road)

FREE PARKING — NO "DOWNTOWN" TRAFFIC

Office Hours: Mon.-Sat. 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.
Eves. Mon., Wed., Fri. — 5 P.M. to 8:30 P.M.

INFORMATION AND APPOINTMENTS
CALL 885-2724
DADE EYE CLINIC
"Eye Care at Reasonable Fees"
N.W. 62nd St. at LeJeune Rd. (840 E. 9th St. HIALEAH)

We are having . . .

Open House

January 2nd thru 18th.

You are cordially invited to inspect our new offices at the corner of N.E. 2nd Avenue and 95th Street, Miami Shores, Florida

Refreshments and Souvenirs.

Open 9 A.M. - 4 P.M.
Monday Thru Thursday 9 A.M. - 7:30 P.M.
Friday

MIAMI SHORES' CONVENIENT PLACE TO SAVE.

COLUMBIA FEDERAL
SAVINGS and LOAN ASSOCIATION of MIAMI SHORES
9501 N.E. SECOND AVENUE

CURRENT 4 1/4% PER ANNUM DIVIDEND

FEDERAL HOME BANK MEMBER SAFETY OF YOUR SAVINGS INSURED UP TO \$10,000 INSURANCE CO. OF AMERICA

How The Communists Intensified Warfare On Church

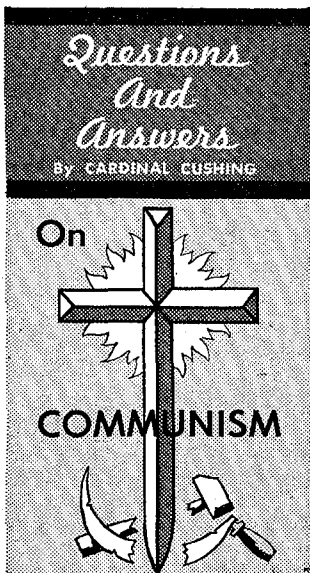
As a part of their regular course of instruction on the evils of Communism, Miami Diocesan school pupils study "Questions and Answers" by Richard Cardinal Cushing. The Voice therefore publishes another installment of excerpts from this authoritative source through the courtesy of the Daughters of St. Paul, at whose bookstore, 2700 Biscayne Blvd., the complete volume is available.

though the only manner in which modern science can be properly understood is under the guidance of Marxism-Leninism, i.e., of dialectical and historical materialism. The absurdity of this assertion becomes self-evident when none of the phenomena they cite in connection with scientific development is rejected by the Church. The position of the Church on science was stated by Pope Pius XII in the Encyclical, "Humani Generis," showing quite clearly that there is no conflict between the Church and genuine scientific achievement.

Q. What is wrong about the Communist presentation of the Church's attitude on science?

A. First of all, the Communists present the subject as though the only manner in which modern science can be properly understood is under the guidance of Marxism-Leninism, i.e., of dialectical and historical materialism. The absurdity of this assertion becomes self-evident when none of the phenomena they cite in connection with scientific development is rejected by the Church. The position of the Church on science was stated by Pope Pius XII in the Encyclical, "Humani Generis," showing quite clearly that there is no conflict between the Church and genuine scientific achievement.

A. First of all, the Communists present the subject as



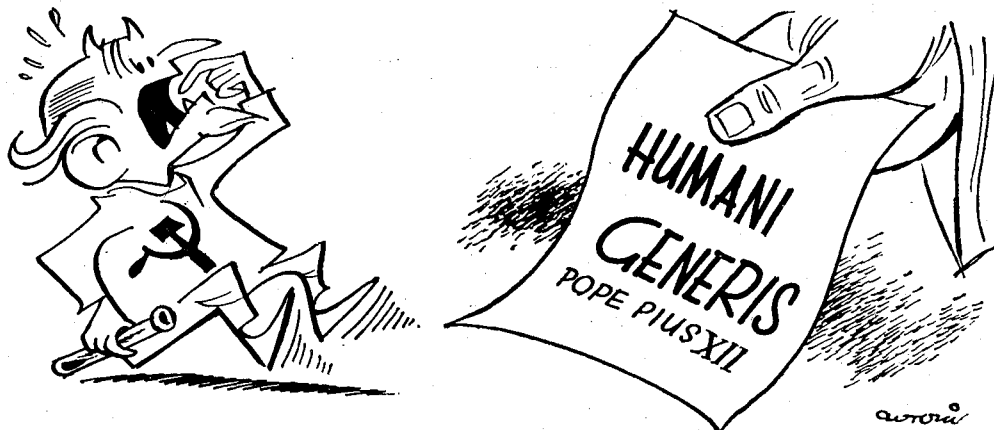
against the Church and against all those who believe in God?

A. It set off a renewal of this world-wide warfare against believers and specifically against the Catholic Church. In a message to the German Catholics on their "Catholic Day" in August, 1956, Pius XII observed even at that time: "The Catholic Church for decades and especially for the past ten years is undergoing one of the most serious and, taking

everything into consideration, one of the most dangerous persecutions that she has ever known."

Q. How was this renewal of attacks upon the Catholic Church on a large scale signalized?

A. It was brought forward in a large way in an extensive directive article in the "World Marxist Review" for March, 1960. This article was entitled, "The Catholic Social Doctrine in the Service of Capitalism." Its purpose was to "prove" that the social doctrine of the Church was merely a device to justify the exploitation of the working people. From that article, the



"World Marxist Review" proceeded in a whole series of directive contributions to stimulate warfare upon the Church in nation after nation, all through 1960 and 1961, including the important attacks on the missionaries in Africa and spe-

who speaks out against Communism. This is with a view in the so-called socialist countries to imprison them or to crush them by some other power of the State. In countries not yet under Communist control, the purpose of this tactic is to



cifically in the Congo in April and May, 1961.

Q. What are the tactics recommended to the Communists in opposing the Catholic Church?

A. As set forth in all the directive articles, these tactics run roughly as follows: (1) To win the rank and file Catholics from loyalty to the hierarchy; (2) The labeling as "reactionary" of any outstanding Catholic

discredit those opposing Communism; (3) To draw rank and file Catholics toward adherence to socialism or acquiescence in accepting it by first having the Communists join with them in "the fight for immediate demands;" (4) If possible, as the result of the above measures, to lay the foundation in socialist countries for schisms in the Church by the formation of "national" or "patriotic" Catholic Churches.

Q. Was this program outlined or referred to in the articles in the "World Marxist Review?"

A. Yes. This was done repeatedly. Take the March, 1960, article, which declares that "the purpose of the Catholic social doctrine is to demoralize the Catholic workers," and "it is trying to divert the workers from socialism." Then, it is specifically stated that attention must be given the Catholic working people because there are so many of them in Western Europe and Latin-America, to which it adds that it is "the Communists, the men with the scientific ideology of Marxism-Leninism" who can help these Catholics in the immediate fight against "monopoly oppression." In this connection it says significantly: "Like Lenin, we are convinced that neither books nor preaching can enlighten the proletariat unless it is enlightened by its struggle against the dark i...s of capitalism. Unity in this truly revolutionary struggle of the oppressed class to establish a heaven on earth is more important to us than a unity in a proletarian opinion about a paradise in the sky."

ST. MARY'S CATHEDRAL
HARTLEY'S REXALL PHARMACY
 Prescriptions — Drugs — Cosmetics
 • FREE DELIVERY •
 640 N.E. 79th ST., MIAMI — Phone PL 4-4135
 Charles J. Hartley, Registered Pharmacist

CORPUS CHRISTI
Sterling Rexall Pharmacy
 WE CALL FOR AND DELIVER
 PRESCRIPTIONS
 SODA — LUNCH — DRUGS — SUNDRIES — COSMETICS
 RALPH S. MATTHEWS — Owner — 3832 N.E. 2 Ave. — PL 8-3252

EPIPHANY
O.K. DRUG STORE
 IRVING F. FELSKE, R. Ph.
 Your Complete Drug and Prescription Store
 MO 1-2661
 Red Rd. & Dixie Hwy. Coral Gables, Fla.

MARY MAGDALEN
Crawford Pharmacy
 19400 COLLINS AVENUE, MIAMI BEACH
 Complete Prescription Department — Agency for Elizabeth Arden
 FREE Delivery Throughout Motel Area
 WI 7-6954 • WI 7-4411

LITTLE FLOWER
MAJORCA REXALL DRUGS
 FREE DELIVERY
 HI 8-2441 HI 6-9419
 1735 Ponce De Leon Coral Gables, Fla.

HOLY ROSARY
 RAY SEDLER, R. PH. NIGHT EMERGENCY 235-2155
FRANJO PHARMACY, INC.
 "24 HOUR PRESCRIPTION SERVICE"
 PHONE 235-7972
 PERRINE, EAST SHOPPING CENTER (NEXT TO WALKER'S BY-RITE)

ST. JAMES
GOLDEN PHARMACY
 THE PRESCRIPTION SHOP, MARSHAL T. STERN, R. PH. C
 FREE Delivery within the Parish.
 ALL LINES OF COSMETICS
 Phone MU 1-4667
 13265 N.W. 7th Avenue North Miami
 CONSUMER GREEN STAMPS

ST. LAWRENCE
 Phone WI 5-1131
FAMILY DRUGS
 "FAMOUS FOR PRESCRIPTIONS"
 Jay Jacobs Ph. G.
 18100 N.E. 19th Ave. North Miami Beach, Fla.

OUR LADY OF PERPETUAL HELP
Tartak's OPA-LOCKA DRUGS
 (Greater Opa-Locka's Exclusive Helena Rubenstein Cosmetic Outlet)
 ★ SUNDRIES ★ PHOTO SUPPLIES ★ FILM DEVELOPING ★ MONEY ORDERS ★ BLUE STAMPS
 Phone MU 1-3122
 400 Opa-Locka Blvd.

PARISH PHARMACIES GUIDE

ST. THOMAS
FIERTEL DRUGS, INC.
 THE FRIENDLY DRUGGIST FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY
 MO 7-1891
 DELIVERY? Of Course — No Charge
 6557 BIRD ROAD MIAMI, FLORIDA

IMMACULATE CONCEPTION
PRESCRIPTION PHARMACY
 Two Stores To Serve You — Complete Prescription Service
 TU 8-3436 TU 8-4683
 801 W. 49th St. 398 E. 41st St.
 NIGHT EMERGENCY Ph. 821-0473

ST. AGNES
VERNON'S DRUGS
 658 So. Crandon Blvd. Key Biscayne 49, Fla.
 PHONE EM 1-5632 FREE DELIVERY
 "PRESCRIPTIONS FIRST" — HARRY & DICK VERNON

ST. JOHN THE APOSTLE
BAKER'S PHARMACY
 YOUR COMPLETE DRUG AND PRESCRIPTION STORE
 TU 8-9963 TU 8-8588
 400 Palm Ave. Hialeah, Florida

ST. ROSE OF LIMA
PRESCRIPTIONS CENTER PHARMACY, INC.
 9727 N.E. SECOND AVE.
 "Dedicated To The Health Of Our Fine Community"
 Phones PL 1-6847 — PL 1-2924
 FREE DELIVERY OF ALL YOUR DRUG STORE NEEDS

ST. PHILIP
DEPENDABLE PRESCRIPTION SERVICE
OPA-LOCKA DRUGS

I I
Q Q

YOU CAN LEARN INTERIOR DECORATING for PROFIT or PLEASURE
 Next Course Begins Jan. 7

★ ★ ★
FURNITURE SKETCHING and ROOM RENDERING
 A Practical Course to Increase Earnings
 Next Course Begins Jan. 12

★ ★ ★
 the school for interior decoration and design
 50 N.E. 40th St., Miami
 PL 8-3883

★ ★ ★
 "An Institution Devoted Exclusively to Practical Instruction for the Decorating & Design Fields"
 Anita Priest Gulko, NSID, Dir.

ENROLL NOW
 OPEN HOUSE JAN. 3-6
 10:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M.

We Serve The BEST COFFEE in Town!
FALCO PRINTING, INC.
 accent on Service
 PL 8-3751
 6045 N.E. 2nd Ave. Miami, Fla.

How Reds Seized Havana U.

SANTIAGO, Chile (NC) — A Cuban Catholic student leader in exile has told how Communists took over the University of Havana.

Luis Boza Dominguez, vice president of the student section of Pax Romana, international movement of Catholic students and intellectuals, said in a 200-page report, entitled "The University Situation in Cuba," that the Cuban Uni-

versity Students' Federation controlled the university. The Reds took over the University by winning control of the federation.

Boza, 25-year-old nephew of exiled Auxiliary Bishop Eduardo Boza Masvidal of Havana, fought against Fulgencio Batista's dictatorship and was an early supporter of Premier Fidel Castro.

Boza turned against the Cas-

tro regime when its communist leanings became evident. He was detained briefly in January, 1961, without charge. After the Bay of Pigs invasion in April, 1961, he took refuge in the Brazilian embassy. He eventually came here where Editorial del Pacifico published his report.

The author reports that the student federation's executive committee, which the Communists had taken over, eliminated opposition at the university by expelling those who opposed the Castro regime. In 1960, he says, antiCommunists were still almost a majority at the university. The executive committee "set up a regime of repression, denunciation and denial of fair trial."

Council Bulletin Published by Lay Group In Havana

HAVANA (NC) — Laymen here are publishing an information sheet on the ecumenical council so that this country's Catholics "will not be left out of the council."

The bulletin Enterate (Spanish for: "You Should Know") is published by a lay group, the Diocesan Cooperators, and has been distributed in churches and chapels throughout the island since September.

Enterate has given a history of the preparation for the council. It explains terms

connected with the council as well as some of the topics the council Fathers have discussed.

"Your prayers, your sacrifice and your interest are needed," the bulletin tells its readers, "to help the council accomplish what it aims at."

The bulletin is printed by the Franciscan Fathers' Editorial San Antonio here. Editorial San Antonio for many years published the Catholic news magazine La Quincena which closed down in early 1961.

FR 4-8481
Dial-a-Saint
PRESENTED BY
Philbrick
FUNERAL HOMES



Voice Photo

BOYS' CHOIR of Immaculate Conception School, Hialeah, recently received awards from Msgr. Dominic Barry, pastor. Students of the fourth through eighth grades, the boys sang High

Masses on both Thanksgiving Day and Christmas Day under the direction of Sister Mary Regina.



HOKE T. MAROON
President

"if your financial transactions are important to you... then they're important to us!"



You don't have to be big business to be welcome business at Merchants Bank or Commercial Bank. Our officers — trained to deal successfully with every individual or business financial problem — are always at your disposal, always ready to provide the service you need... and a little extra. You'll find neighborhood convenience combined with big-bank facilities awaiting you at COMMERCIAL BANK (northwest) or MERCHANTS BANK (southwest). At either location, you'll find a warm welcome, and the personal assistance you need!

I hope to see you soon!



HOKE T. MAROON
President

CATHOLICS GET LOW COST HOSPITAL PLAN



Catholic men and women now get low cost hospital insurance from our 83-year-old non-profit Society — The Catholic Association of Foresters (formerly known as the Massachusetts Catholic Order of Foresters). For example: for only \$2.05 per month, men under 61 can receive \$50 a week while hospitalized for any accident or sickness covered by our insurance. Payments of \$100 or \$150 a week are also available. The same plan is available for women at a slightly higher premium.

Catholics of advanced age can be insured at additional cost. You

are paid in addition to other insurance. You spend the money as you wish — for hospital bills, doctor bills or expenses at home. Choose from a wide variety of plans to bring your present insurance up to date or get complete protection. With hospital costs more than double what they were just ten years ago, there is a good chance you need more insurance.

Send for complete information, including details on our excellent life insurance plans. There is no obligation — so mail the coupon today!

FREE! NO OBLIGATION

CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION OF FORESTERS

(Formerly Massachusetts Catholic Order of Foresters)

2120 WEST BROWARD BOULEVARD, FORT LAUDERDALE, FLA.

Please rush free facts on Insurance Plans for Catholics!

NAME _____ AGE _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ COUNTY _____ STATE _____
PHONE _____ OCCUPATION _____

1-4

4% interest per annum paid on 12 month savings certificates of deposit
3½% interest per annum compounded quarterly on all savings accounts

in Northwest Section
COMMERCIAL BANK

OF MIAMI

9301 N.W. 7th AVENUE
PL 9-8511

REGULAR, COMMERCIAL AND PERSONAL CHECKING ACCOUNTS • BUSINESS ACCOUNTS • BUSINESS LOANS • MONEY ORDERS • DEALER SALES FINANCING • AUTOMOBILE AND INSTALLMENT LOANS OF ALL TYPES • SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES • DAY AND NIGHT DEPOSITORIES • AUTO TELLER AND WALKUP WINDOWS • BANK BY MAIL • U. S. SAVINGS BONDS • FREE PARKING • TRAVELER'S CHECKS

in Southwest Section
MERCHANTS BANK

OF MIAMI

950 RED ROAD (S.W. 57th Ave., near the Trail)
MO 7-5661

Members Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

'Conquer World For Christ,' Youth Told At CYO

The "manifest destiny" of modern day Catholic youth is to conquer the world in the name of Jesus Christ, delegates to the first annual convention of CYO groups in the Miami diocese were told last Saturday.

Michael Garretson, of Little Flower parish CYO, Coral Gables, declared this destiny is just as clear as it was to American pioneers that their destiny was to push this country's boundaries from coast to coast and border to border.

Garretson reminded the more than 400 convention delegates representing 40 of the 43 diocesan CYO's that this same challenge had been offered to

"a hundred generations before us and all of them rejected it. But we have no choice we must either accept this challenge or permit this world to pass into an un-Christian era."

"We must realize", he said, "the grandeur of our destiny. We must realize what a positive force for good this Christian love is. In it is the power to mobilize millions."

The CYO speaker recalled that a well-known Communist once said the "Gospel of Jesus Christ was a much more powerful weapon to renew our society" but that the Communists would win because "we are more dedicated and more real-

istic. You people are afraid to dirty your hands."

Garretson pointed out that St. Paul tells us "faith comes by hearing, But if there is no one to speak, how are they expected to hear."

"The mystical body of Christ will conquer," said Garretson, "only when it has a hardworking Army. At no time in history has the vineyard been so ripe."

"The Ecumenical Council is expected to give us a great push forward but with a lot of hope, love and prayer, who knows, perhaps we shall conquer the world," he said.



EDWARD ATKINS

Garretson's talk was one of four given by CYO members on the four phases of the CYO program at the main convention session at St. Rose of Lima school auditorium. Gar-

retson spoke on the spiritual phase of CYO activities.

Other speakers and their topics were David Hiss of St. Thomas CYO, athletic; Roberta Prout of Holy Family CYO, social; and William Fleming of St. Mary CYO, cultural.

Edward Atkins former president of the diocesan union of Holy Name Societies, who addressed the convention delegates on "The Lay Apostolate" urged them to "set their own standards high."

"Don't lower your standards to please others," said Mr. Atkins, but "rather let them come up to you."

"You should weigh your actions in the light of what you know to be right," said Mr. Atkins, "and if something is wrong you should stand up against it."

"People should be able to tell what you stand for by what you do and how you act. You shouldn't have to preach to them."

"If we are to have peace on earth," said Mr. Atkins, "you are the ones who, through par-

ticipation in the lay apostolate, must make it become a reality."

In his talk on the athletic phase of the CYO program, Hiss asserted "the burden is on us to develop spiritually and physically."

"Our spiritual development," he said, comes from our prayers and our attendance at church while our physical development comes from a well-organized program of exercise and athletics."

Development of ourselves physically helps us "come masters over our own lies," said Hiss.

Flemming in his talk on the cultural phase of the CYO program, proposed that cultural programs be given more attention in the individual parish CYO's.

He suggested at least two lay advisers be appointed to supervise this part of the CYO activities in each unit and that cultural activities be integrated into the regular meetings.

Miss Prout stressed that the "social phase" is an important part of the CYO program."

For the past EIGHT YEARS we have had the privilege to furnish PAINT for use at the many Catholic Institutions in the West Palm Beach area.

Worth Chemical & Paint Co.

Home Office and Plant 1800-1816 — 10th Ave. North
LAKE WORTH, FLA.

Manufacturers of
GUARANTEED QUALITY PAINT

Interior and Exterior House Paints
Varnishes and Enamels
WHOLESALE — RETAIL

Telephone JUstice 2-6146

ELECTRONICS TRAINING

ENGINEERING
INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS
TV SERVICING
ELECTRONIC DRAFTING

full and part-time courses day and evening classes
R.E.T.S. ELECTRONICS SCHOOLS, INC.

Phone FR 1-1439
215 N.E. 15th STREET

AIR CONDITIONING

Scott-Smith
Cooperation

SPECIALISTS
Residential and Commercial
1069 E. 14th St. TU 8-7811

FOR THE BEST TRADES, PRICES and TERMS
ASK FOR

PACKER Pontiac

AMERICA'S LARGEST PONTIAC DEALER
DETROIT - FLINT - MIAMI

"ON THE TRAIL"
665 S.W. 8th ST. MIAMI

FINE CARS - FINE SERVICE

Daniel J. Horvath
General Manager
St. Theresa Coral Gables

Michael J. Boyle
New Car Sales Mgr.
Epiphany South Miami

Buning THE FLORIST
SINCE 1925 INC.

"Your Phone is Your Charge Account"

144 E. LAS OLAS BLVD.
Ft. Lauderdale — JA 2-3737
3200 ATLANTIC AVE.
Pompano Beach — WE 3-4401

ST. JOSEPH MISSALS

WORD-FOR-WORD AS READ FROM THE PULPIT

ALL NEWLY REVISED

Includes up-to-date changes ordered by His Holiness Pope John XXIII

SAINT JOSEPH PATRON OF THE UNIVERSAL CHURCH

SAINT JOSEPH DAILY MISSAL
Truly the finest, most-up-to-date Daily Missal. Extra large type, simplified arrangement. Official Confraternity Version. Full color illus. Cloth, \$3.75 Leather, gen. gold edges \$8.50

ST. JOSEPH "CONTINUOUS" SUNDAY MISSAL
New Missal with NO CROSS REFERENCES—NO turning back and forth. 50 full color illus., large type. Confraternity Version. Cloth, \$3.75 Leather, gen. gold edges \$8.50
Edition with Latin Responses Cloth, \$3.95 Leather, gen. gold edges \$9.00

SAINT JOSEPH SUNDAY MISSAL
Most beautiful "regular" Sunday Missal with extra large type, calendars. Rosary in full color. Latin-English Ordinary. Confraternity Version. Cloth, \$2.75 Leather, gen. gold edges \$4.50

SAINT JOSEPH POCKET MISSAL
New complete Missal for Sundays and Holydays with over 100 beautiful, full color illustrations. Large, easy-to-read type. Confraternity Version. Cloth, \$2.50 Leather, gen. gold edges \$4.50

THE KEY
220 NORTH COURT
NORTHSIDE SHOPPING CENTER
(79th St. at 27th Avenue)
Miami 47, Florida • OX 1-0716

MAIL ORDERS FILLED

MID-WEEK RETREATS FOR MEN
TUESDAY EVENING UNTIL THURSDAY AFTERNOON
JAN. 22 to 24 JAN. 29 to 31

WEEKEND RETREATS
Resume Friday, Jan. 25 and Continue Every Week

QUIET BEAUTY OF WATERFRONT AND CLOISTERED GARDENS
60 SINGLE ROOMS — 5 DOUBLES
EXPERIENCED PASSIONIST RETREAT MASTER

Our Lady of Florida Retreat House

RT. NO. 1 — NORTH PALM BEACH
ARRIVAL FRI. EVE. 7:00 P.M. — RETREAT BEGINS 8:30 P.M.
MEN'S RETREAT CLOSES SUN., 3:45 P.M.

Individual registrations now being taken. Non-Catholics most welcome. \$5.00 registration fee with application

Rev. Retreat Director, C.P.,
Our Lady of Florida Retreat House,
1300 Rt. No. 1 — No. Palm Beach, Fla. Tel.: 844-7750

NAME DATES

ADDRESS TEL.

..... PARISH

EVERY MAN owes it to himself to make a retreat and If You Are Too Busy To Make A Retreat You Are Too Busy!

TV AND APPLIANCES

6 Famous Makes
★ Lowest Prices
★ Easy Bank Terms
★ Guaranteed Services

CHARLIE Mc GARTHY
TELEVISION AND APPLIANCES

JA 3-4337
FT. LAUDERDALE
643 N. Andrews

SOLVE YOUR HEATING PROBLEMS NOW!

Polished Stone **MANTELS**

These individually styled, highly polished stone mantels add a warm, friendly, yet distinctive touch to your home needs. Amazingly low priced from \$65 to \$125.

BARNES Cast Stone Shop
262 NW 54th St. • Ph. PL 9-0314

Convention Here

"One objection voiced to the CYO," said Miss Prout, "is that there is too much emphasis placed on social activities."

"But" she said, "when you realize how much stress is put on social life in the world in general you can see that the CYO with all of its varied and widespread activities is not overemphasizing the social side of its program."

The formal convention sessions closed with reports from spokesmen from six panel discussions held during Saturday noon.

Jeffrey Keyes of Our Lady Queen of Martyrs CYO, reporting on a discussion of current movie, TV and press standards said the panel agreed that "movies today are too dirty, too sexy and generally degrading."

Keyes said the panel also

agreed that "brutality and anti-Catholicism permeates our TV screen."

Reporting on a panel which discussed "Going Steady — With a Problem or With God," Vincent Grizanti of St. Anastasia CYO in Fort Pierce, said it was brought out by the panel that the "church says you must not go steady when the person you are going steady with is an occasion of sin for you."

VaVerne Reiland of Immaculate Conception CYO, told the delegates that a panel on Communism was in agreement that the principles of Marxism "were definitely evil."

Earlier in the day, convention delegates assisted at Mass and received Holy Communion in a body at St. Rose of Lima Church.



More Than 400 CYO Members From Miami Diocese Attended The Convention At St. Rose of Lima Auditorium



PANEL CHAIRMEN FOR discussion groups at the CYO convention chat with Father Walter Dockerill, diocesan youth director. From left are, James Bradley, St. Francis Xavier parish, Fort Myers; Vincent Grizanti, St. Anastasia of

Port Pierce; Orlando Barreto of Corpus Christi; LaVerne Reiland, Immaculate Conception; Drew Barrett of St. Rose of Lima; and Gregory Upp of St. Clement, Fort Lauderdale.



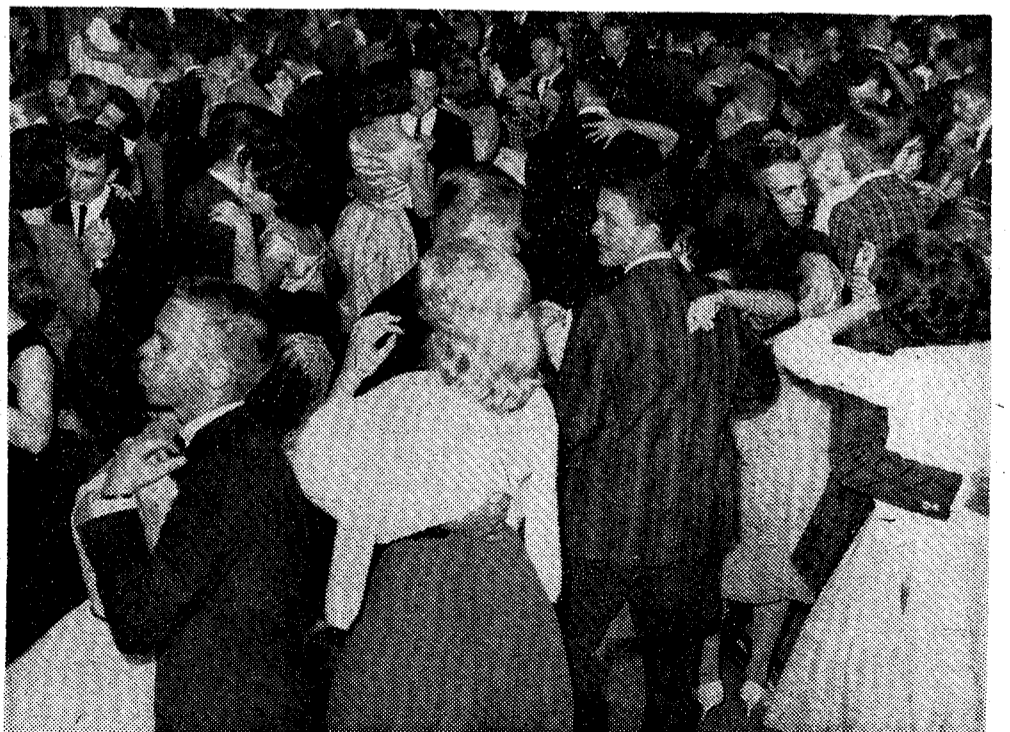
TALKING OVER CONVENTION activities with three adult advisers from St. Rose of Lima parish are four CYO members who gave talks at the main convention session. From left, standing, are: William Fleming of St. Mary parish;

David Hiss of St. Thomas; Roberta Prout of Holy Family and Michael Garretson of Little Flower parish, Coral Gables. Seated are, Mrs. Claude Bowes, Mrs. Marjorie Barrett and Mrs. Jeanne Schaeffer.



SIGNING IN AT THE REGISTRATION desk from the West Coast CYO Deanery are, from left, Bob Allison; Mary Tarantino; Paul Morrissey, adult adviser; Alan Parlapiano; Mrs. Paul Morrissey and Mary Schuler. Parlapiano and

Miss Schuler are from St. Charles Borromeo parish, Port Charlotte. The others are from St. Francis Xavier parish, Fort Myers. Doing the registering is Mrs. Vivian Giles of St. Hugh parish, adult lay adviser to the diocesan CYO.



CLIMAX OF CONVENTION activities came with a dance held at the Sky Room of the Dupont Plaza Hotel on Saturday evening. More than 600 Catholic Youth Organization members in the Miami Diocese attended the event. An entertain-

ment program was presented with Ted Clark of Station WQAM serving as master of ceremonies. A dance contest was held and refreshments were served.

Corporate Communion Set By Women's Groups

Two affiliations of the Miami Diocesan Council of Catholic Women will mark the feast of Epiphany by observing Corporate Communion on Sunday, Jan. 6.

Members of St. Helen Woman's Club, Vero Beach, will assist at the 9 a.m. Mass in St. Helen Church; and members of the Blessed Sacrament Woman's Club, Fort Lauderdale, will observe a Corporate Communion during the 8 a.m. Mass celebrated in the chapel of the Case Funeral Home.

The First Friday Study Club of St. Helen parish will meet in the parish hall immediately following the 8 a.m. Mass today (Friday). Mrs. Arthur Albrecht will serve as hostess.

The January meeting of St. Helen Woman's Club will be held Tuesday, Jan. 8 in the parish hall. The legislative and civic participation committee will welcome guests.

Louis J. Moellers will be the guest speaker during a meeting of Blessed Sacrament Woman's Club at 8 p.m., Tuesday, Jan. 8 in Beacon Hall.

Luncheon Planned By Women's Guild

BOCA RATON — A luncheon and fashion show to benefit St. Ambrose parish will be sponsored by the parish women's guild at noon, Thursday, Jan. 31 at the Boca Raton Club.

Mrs. S. Cutter Cobb will be the coordinator of the show.



Voice Photo

CENACLE RETREAT House in Lantana will benefit from a lecture by noted orator Bishop John J. Wright of Pittsburgh. Mrs. Mary McKechnie of Palm Beach, Cenacle Retreat League president, discusses plans for the Jan. 13 event with Mother Gertrude Coleman, center, provincial; and Mother Mildred Doherty, superior of the Cenacle located at 1400 S. Dixie Hwy.

Bishop Wright To Give Lecture In Palm Beach

Bishop John J. Wright of Pittsburgh, a recognized authority on the Second Vatican Council, will lecture in the Diocese of Miami on Sunday, Jan. 13, at the Henry Flagler Museum, Palm Beach.

The benefit, which is scheduled to begin at 8:15 p.m., is under the auspices of the Cenacle Retreat League of which Mrs. Mary McKechnie of St. Edward parish, Palm Beach, is president. Proceeds will be donated to the new Cenacle Retreat House which

provides accommodations for 40 women retreatants on U. S. 1 in Lantana.

A member of the Theological Commission of the 21st Ecumenical Council, and Episcopal Advisor of the Lay Retreat Movement in the United States, Bishop Wright has visited the Diocese of Miami several times since he was installed as the eighth Bishop of Pittsburgh in 1959.

In 1960 the Pittsburgh prelate gave the sermon during the Red Mass offered during the national Bar Association at Miami Beach, and in 1961 preached at the Solemn Pontifical Mass offered by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll during the annual Labor Day Observance. In January of 1962, Bishop Wright delivered a series of talks on the Ecumenical Council to priests of the Diocese of Miami during their semi-annual conferences at St. John Vianney Minor Seminary.

A native of Boston, Bishop Wright was consecrated Auxiliary Bishop of his home diocese in 1947 and in 1959 was named first Bishop of Worcester.

Reservations for the lecture may be obtained by contacting Mrs. McKechnie at 832-0912; Mrs. Samuel J. LeNeave at JU 5-0374; or The Cenacle Retreat House, 1400 S. Dixie Hwy., Lantana.

Four Women Invested As Dominicans

ADRIAN, Mich. — Four young women from the Diocese of Miami were invested in the habit of the Adrian Dominican Sisters during ceremonies held Thursday in Lumen Ecclesiae Chapel on the grounds of the Motherhouse.

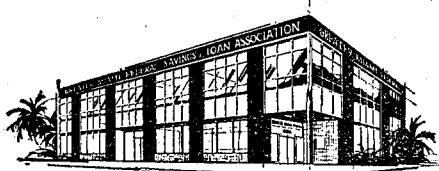
Auxiliary Bishop John A. Donovan of Detroit officiated at the investiture of the new novices.

Linda Bevilacqua, Epiphany parish, South Miami, will now be known in religion as Sister Nora Michael; Barbara Ann Meiners, St. Anthony parish, Fort Lauderdale, Sister Paul Margaret; Patricia Shaw, St. Monica parish, Carol City, Sister Madonna Marie; and Marie Freeley, St. Juliana parish, West Palm Beach, Sister Marie Gregory.

A total of 56 postulants were invested in the white veil and habit of the Adrian Dominican Sisters; 59 novices pronounced their first vows, and 52 Sisters professed their final vows.

GREATER MIAMI FEDERAL announces

EXTRA SPECIAL SAVINGS DAYS!



DOWNTOWN
101 S.E. Second Avenue



COCONUT GROVE
3059 Grand Avenue



CUTLER RIDGE
20105 S. Federal Highway

OPEN OR ADD TO YOUR
ACCOUNT THROUGH
JANUARY 21 AT ANY
GREATER MIAMI FEDERAL
OFFICE AND EARN DIVIDENDS
FROM THE FIRST!

4 1/4 %

CURRENT ANNUAL DIVIDEND RATE
PAID AND COMPOUNDED QUARTERLY

BOARD OF DIRECTORS



HOKE T. MAROON
Chairman of the Board



ROBERT M. MORGAN
President



W. SLOAN MCCREA
Vice-President



JAMES W. BURDIN
Executive Vice-President



R. B. GAUTIER, JR.
Vice-President



LEE M. WORLEY
Secretary-Treasurer



SAVINGS INSURED
TO \$10,000
FREE TRANSFER
OF FUNDS FROM
ANYWHERE IN U.S.

GM

GREATER MIAMI FEDERAL

SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

FR 4-8481
Dial-a-Saint
PRESENTED BY
Philbrick
FUNERAL HOMES

STATE FARM
Auto
Life Fire
INSURANCE
B. R. LIMEGROVER
887-9491
601 HIALEAH DR.
HOURS:
9 A.M. - 6 P.M. Week Days

depend on the
"SECOND BEST MAN"
at your wedding!
For three decades Tooley-Myron Studios have specialized in wedding portraits and candid albums... let one of our wedding photographers skillfully record each thrilling highlight of your memorable day—at the home, at the church, at the reception. Phone FR 3-8617 to see samples or to have our bridal consultant call on you. No charge for wedding announcement photographs!

Tooley Myron STUDIOS

- 37 N.E. 1st Avenue • Northside Shopping Center
- 212 S. Olive Ave., West Palm Beach, TEmple 2-5513

MORE DASH TO THE DISH

Here's Tasty Meal For Hearty Appetites

By FLORENCE DEVANEY

To satisfy those with "gigantic" appetites, serve hearty, filling meals such as parsley biscuits and savory steak, accompanied by hot buttered peas and cauliflower.

Top this delicious meal with a juicy apple pie, served with thick slices of your favorite cheese.

These tender, light biscuits, sprinkled through with bits of colorful parsley, pair perfectly with the delicious, juicy round steak. Garlic, mushrooms and onions add flavor goodness to the steak.

Although the cooking time for

the steak is 1½ hours, the actual preparation is short. Just brown the steak in a skillet, add the remaining ingredients and let the meat simmer until tender.

The parsley biscuits are prepared easily, too. Butter makes the biscuits even flakier and more tasty; parsley adds a little zip in flavor and a touch of color. Serve the biscuits with butter or with gravy from the meat spooned over them. Be sure they're served good and hot, right from the oven if possible — at the peak of their goodness.



PARSLEY BISCUITS AND SAVORY STEAK

Savory Steak

2 pounds round steak,
cut ½-inch thick
¼ cup enriched flour
3 tablespoons shortening
1½ cups canned vegetable
juice

Cut steak into six equal serving pieces. Coat meat with flour; brown in melted shortening over medium heat. Add vegetable juice, pepper and garlic. Cover and let simmer. After 30 minutes, add onions and mushrooms. Cover and let simmer about another hour. While steak is cooking, prepare Parsley Biscuits.

2½ cups sifted enriched flour
1 teaspoon baking powder
1 teaspoon salt
1 tablespoon sugar
3 tablespoons butter or
margarine

Sift together flour, baking powder, salt and sugar. Cut or rub in butter or margarine and shortening until mixture is crumbly. Stir in parsley flakes. Add milk to make a soft dough. Turn out on lightly floured board or pastry cloth and knead gently 30 seconds. Roll out ½ inch thick. Cut with floured biscuit cutter or sharp knife. Brush tops with melted butter or margarine. Bake on ungreased baking sheet in every hot oven (450 F.) 10 to 12 minutes.

Makes about 18 biscuits (1¾-inch).

BALANCE BUDGET WITH SHORT RIBS

Surely you have had your fill of roasts and fowl and their accompaniments with all of the holiday feasting of the past weeks.

So in planning your menus for the next week, why not try to include a cut of beef that you usually don't serve? Perhaps beef short ribs are one of these meat cuts that appear less frequently at your house.

Serve them soon, for they are economical . . . short ribs are on the list of less-demanded meat cuts. They are taken from the thinnest section of the ribs and contain alternate layers of lean and fat and a piece of the rib bone. The ribs should be cooked by moist heat.

Short ribs lend themselves well to accompaniments. You'll

SHORT RIBS WITH DUMPLINGS

3 pounds beef short ribs
2 tablespoons lard or
drippings
3 cups water

Brown short ribs on all sides in lard or drippings. Pour off drippings. Add water, dehydrated onion soup, celery and thyme. Cover tightly and cook slowly 2 hours, or until tender. Drop Corn Meal Dumplings by spoonfuls on short ribs. Cover tightly, steam for 15 minutes. Thicken liquid for gravy, if desired. 4 to 6 servings.

Corn Meal Dumplings
¾ cup sifted enriched flour
¼ cup corn meal
1 ½ teaspoons baking powder
½ teaspoon salt

Sift together flour, corn meal, baking powder and salt. Add parsley, combine egg and milk. Add to dry ingredients and stir in melted lard.

Chocolate cookies and kids just naturally go together. Chewy Chocolate Fruit Drops are made to order for afternoon snacks and lunch box desserts. These easy drop cookies are also a good way to utilize your leftover candied fruit from holiday baking. To mix them in a jiffy, melt ¼ cup shortening and 2 squares unsweetened chocolate (2 ounces) together over hot water. Cool. Sift together 1 cup sifted enriched flour, ½ teaspoon baking powder and ½ teaspoon salt into large mixing bowl. Add 1 cup raisins, ¼ cup finely chopped candied cherries and ¼ cup finely chopped candied pineapple. Blend with hand or with spoon until pieces of fruit are separated and well-coated with flour. In small mixing bowl, beat 2 eggs until light and lemon colored. Gradually

¼ teaspoon pepper
1 small garlic clove, minced
1 medium onion, sliced thin
½ cup mushrooms, canned or
fresh

STEAK, BISCUITS Make For A Hearty Meal

beat in ½ cup sugar. Add cooled chocolate-shortening mixture and blend well. Add to flour mixture all at once and stir until flour mixture and fruit are well moistened. Drop by teaspoonfuls onto greased baking sheets. Bake in moderate oven (350 F.) 12 to 15 minutes. Makes about 3 dozen cookies.

AUTO INSURANCE \$2870

6 MONTHS CLASS County Plus small entrance fee.

This insurance meets all Florida Financial Responsibility requirements including the New "Uninsured motorist" coverage. This insurance is written on an A+ financially rated company. See us Today!

B. R. CABALLERO
SECURITY UNDERWRITERS
1900 S.W. 3rd AVE. (CORAL WAY) FR 7-3985

Secret Garden Nursery



Complete Landscaping Service

NE 4-6023

FRANK J. ROONEY, INC.

GENERAL CONTRACTORS.

Alamo Caterers

9715 N.E. 2nd AVE.
Specialize in wedding receptions
and buffet parties
Hors D'Oeuvres \$5 per 100
Decorated Party Sandwich
\$1 per Dozen
IMMEDIATE SERVICE
PL 7-6031 PL 1-4835

MOVING HAULING

Nolan Transfer & Storage

Phone PL 9-0797 • 572 NW 72nd St.
Night NA 4-2223 Miami, Fla.

De Conna Ice Cream

FLORIDA'S KEY TO GOOD EATING

WHOLESALE SHIPPERS

Hotels • Schools • Hospitals • Institutions
Cafeterias • Restaurants • Etc.

CALL US FOR COMPLETE LINE OF ICE CREAM SPECIALTIES
AND ICE CREAM NOVELTIES — ALSO HOME DELIVERY

De Conna Ice Cream

3292 N.W. 38th St.

Phone 635-2421

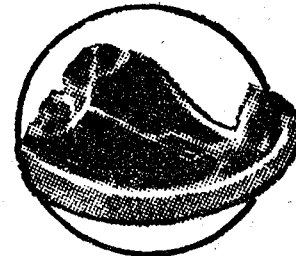
happy homes. use delicious, healthful

Home Milk

. . . it's extra-fresh because it's home-produced! Get the Home Milk-habit now!

Miami: 2451 N.W. 7th Ave., FR-4-7696
Ft. Lauderdale: JA 3-2449 — West Palm Beach: OV 3-1944
Homestead: CI 7-3235 — Key West: CY 6-9631

AGED PRIME BEEF
STEAKS AND ROAST



Delicious Home Made Sausage
Old Fashioned Cold Cuts

JOHN STRATMAN

164 N.E. 54th St. PL 1-4031 572 N.E. 125th St. PL 4-8467

LANG'S

SUPER LIQUOR STORE

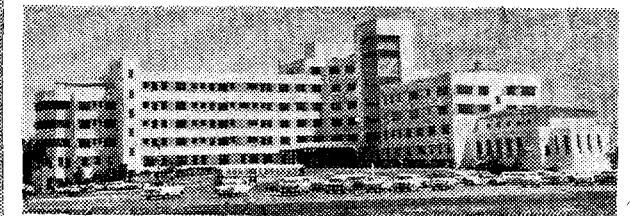
Phone JU 2-3232

129 N. Federal Hwy Lake Worth, Fla.
AREA FREE DELIVERY

Mercy Hospital, Inc.

3663 So. Miami Ave., Miami, Florida

. . . OVERLOOKING BISCAYNE BAY



FULLY APPROVED BY THE

Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals

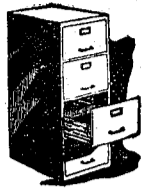
and

The Catholic Hospital Association

Sisters of St. Joseph

Mr. Foster's Store

INC.



SHAW - WALKER

- OFFICE SUPPLIES
- OFFICE FURNITURE
- SCHOOL FURNITURE and SUPPLIES

270 S.E. FIRST ST.
835 W. FLAGLER ST.
— MIAMI, FLA. —



All Phones
FR 9-7673

FAMILY CLINIC

Rarely Bathes Or Gets Hair Cut



Maybe my problem sounds silly but to me it is a big one. What do you say to a man who never takes a bath or gets a hair cut? When my husband gets home from work, he eats at the table with dirty, greasy hands and nails and sits in the living room all evening like this. When he gets to bed at night, I could scream at him — the pillow case is dirty every morning and I'm losing all interest in keeping things nice. I've tried to say the right thing at the right time, yet he's highly insulted when I even mention it. Our five children are growing up and they'll be ashamed to invite anyone to the house — I know, because I am myself. What can I do?

By FATHER JOHN L. THOMAS, S. J.

Your problem isn't silly, Ann, and I'm surprised how often it comes up in spite of all the facilities and conveniences now available. To be sure, mothers take it for granted that their sons will be born with profound distrust of soap, water, clean clothes; and they will accept this challenge more or less patiently, knowing that at a given point in development — usually coinciding with the time when boys start noticing that there are girls who notice them — their problems in this regard will be solved. But apparently there are some exceptions; or, at least, some who later revert to pre-adolescent patterns. How does one deal with them?

Before proceeding further, let us take a closer look at the problem as it occurs in marriage. Although the case you describe, Ann, may strike some as a little extreme and therefore unusual; in reality, it is representative of a broad general type that is far from rare since it includes numerous variations.

Although I would not want to make an issue of it, I feel that we may safely regard these distressing forms of conduct as various manifestations of one general type of vice. In the final analysis, they are all opposed to what the ancient pagan philosophers and great medieval theologians, with their keen awareness of man's social nature and the consequent need to observe the order of right reason in conduct, called the virtue of modesty.

Shows Contempt For Neighbor

According to their profound definition, modesty is the virtue that moderates our external manner in style of dress, comportment and conversation, so as to order all things by reasonable decorum, having due regard to place, time and person. Hence modesty requires us to put the stamp of right reason on our external actions and dress. It is an excellent index of personality, for no one can act consistently with moderation unless he has acquired self-control and restraint.

In other words, the distressing conduct described above is not a mere indifferent matter of taste but a vice. People who are guilty of such conduct ignore the practical implications of their social nature, since their actions show lack of respect for the dignity of others. This is the heart of the matter. Though such conduct may result from carelessness, sloth, lack of restraint or self-control, it is basically wrong because it shows contempt or lack of respect for one's neighbor.

I have stressed this point because it is essential in dealing with such cases. Of course through laziness, thoughtlessness or pre-occupation we may all be guilty of failures in this regard at times; because of differences in family background and training, spouses may not always have wholly similar sensitivities and expectations; but a person of the type you describe is quite different, Ann, for he not only ignores the feelings and rights of others but stubbornly persists in doing what he knows is calculated to offend them.

Invite Friends To Your Home

He pretends to be insulted when reminded of this — "Nobody is going to tell me what to do!" Such persons are usually "mad at the world," regarding all others, especially their social betters, as hypocrites for whom they are resolved to show contempt by refusing to imitate their "fancy, hypocritical" ways.

What can you do? First, since he identifies you and your demands with these "others" whom he despises, it is a mistake to show him how upset you are. This is what he wants and will only encourage him. Don't argue, beg, or criticize directly but make it a point to show him that you regard him as a kind of curious barbarian.

Invite friends into your home and then within his hearing casually explain that perhaps because of his training and background he finds it difficult to adopt some conventional practices. If he becomes angry, play it cool, pretending that you were offering the only apparent explanation possible. This may force him to examine his motives or, at least, to recognize that his arbitrary conduct hurts himself rather than you or others.

Finally, if he likes dirt, let him sleep in it. He may become less inconsiderate if he has to put up with the consequences of his acts.

(Father Thomas will be unable to answer personal letters.)

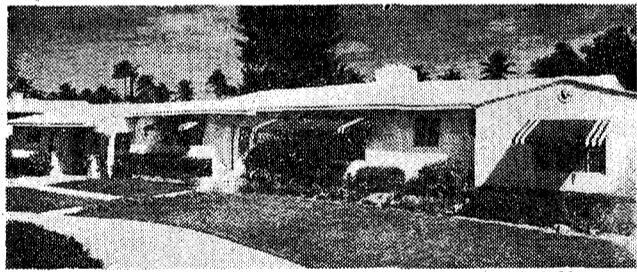


Albert G. GODFREY ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR

1222 OMAR ROAD, WEST PALM BEACH
phone TE 2-8148 or TE 2-8735 (home)

WHEREVER YOU GO... THERE'S A White-Tite ROOF IN

WHITE-TITE
TILE ROOF PROCESS
MEANS LONGER LASTING ROOF
White-Tite Home of the Week



White-Tite "Home of the Week"

WHITE-TITE "Home of the Week" is the Al L. Logner home, 555 N. Bay Dr., Golden Beach. This flat tile roof was cleaned, sealed and coated 17 months ago with the exclusive White-Tite process. It still is beautifully white as it will be for years to come. This is just one more example of the thousands of White-Tite customers who are well satisfied. White-Tite is ideal for every home and commercial roof. White-Tite also has an exclusive three-coat gravel roof process which locks the gravel in place and protects the roof against high winds and rain. Whatever the roof... tile, gravel or asphalt shingle... White-Tite can make it more beautiful. A white roof lasts longer too. The exclusive sealing process used on tile roofs by White-Tite improves drainage and protects against hurricane wind damage. Insist on the genuine White-Tite to be sure of the finest coating in town!

MAKES HOMES 15-20 DEGREES COOLER INSIDE
UNCONDITIONALLY GUARANTEED 2 YEARS — 5 YEAR WARRANTY

White-Tite "The World's Largest
Roof Cleaning — Sealing — Painting Co."

Licensed in 46 Cities
in South Florida

NO INTEREST CHARGES
ON FINANCING

MEMBERS: Miami-Dade County Chamber of
Commerce and the Greater Ft. Lauderdale
Chamber of Commerce

CALL White-Tite
FOR YOUR FREE ESTIMATE

MIAMI FT. LAUD.
NE 5-3603 LU 1-6550
NE 3-8511 LU 1-6551
HOMESTEAD - 247-1811

From	2,000 LBS.	4,000 LBS.
MIAMI To:		
Atlanta, Ga.	\$163.00	\$270.00
Baltimore, Md.	208.00	360.00
Brooklyn, N.Y.	228.00	400.00
Chicago, Ill.	233.00	408.00
Cleveland, Ohio	223.00	390.00
Pittsburgh, Pa.	218.00	380.00
Philadelphia, Pa.	218.00	380.00
Washington, D.C.	208.00	360.00
2136 N.W. 24th Ave. NE 5-6496		
Ace RB Van Lines, Inc.		

DOG RACING EVERY NIGHT

EXCEPT
SUNDAY 8:00



NO MINORS

Biscayne
DOG TRACK 320 N.W.
MIAMI 175th St.

Sept. 28 — Jan. 12
Minutes Away From 26 Parishes

FR 4-8481

Dial-a-Saint

PRESENTED BY
Philbrick
FUNERAL HOMES

Newman, Chaminade To Clash

Cardinal Newman High of West Palm Beach will meet Chaminade High and Monsignor Pace High at St. Patrick's in the feature games of tonight's (Friday) Diocese of Miami basketball program.

Also set for action is Cardinal Gibbons of Fort Lauderdale which will invade city-rival

Northeast High and Archbishop Curley High which will be at Palmetto High for an important Gold Coast Conference Southern Division game.

Christopher Columbus High is the only team to see action tomorrow night as the Explorers host Key West in another GCC Southern contest.

Newman, the leader in the South Atlantic Conference, will go into the Chaminade game a heavy favorite despite its two losses in the West Palm Beach Holiday tournament. The Crusaders, defending champion of the meet, lost 51-41 to Palm Beach High and 64-60 to Riviera Beach.

Tom Maloney, the 6-4 Crusader center, was named to the meet's all-star team after scoring 26 points in the two games.

St. Thomas Aquinas, which plays its next game on Tuesday against South Broward High, also took part in tournament competition, winning one and losing two in the Pompano Beach Invitational.

The Raiders lost a 63-62 overtime decision to Coral Gables, beat Orlando Boone, 44-43, and lost 65-51 to Hialeah High.

Center Lee Freeman of the Raiders was named to the tournament's all-star team. The 1-2 mark evened the St. Thomas season's record at 4-4.

Cardinal Gibbons Hi Wins First Major Athletic Title

LYWOOD — Cardinal Gibbons High of Fort Lauderdale won its first major athletic title Saturday as the Redskins defeated surprising Mary Immaculate High of Key West, 66-47, for the Chaminade Holiday Basketball Tournament title.

Gibbons got a 24-point scoring effort from Ted Hardy and 18 from Jim Langan in recording its triumph. MIHS had a 22-point performance from Jerry Witte and probably lost its championship hopes when its 6-4

center, Bob Parks, fouled out in the second quarter.

Chaminade won third place by upsetting LaSalle of Miami, the tournament favorite, 45-43, in the consolation game.

Named to the meet's all-star team were Lagon, Hardy and Pete Palmer of Gibbons, Parks and Witte of MIHS, Red Krishaw of Monsignor Pace, Manuel Torriente of LaSalle, Lou Maranzana of Chaminade and Leroy Schwab of Fort Lauderdale Northeast.

St. Rose Squad Wins Tournament

St. Rose of Lima from Miami Shores won the annual Dade County grade school basketball tournament last Friday by defeating Holy Redeemer School, 41-35, at the St. Patrick's High gym.

Brian Barbick led St. Rose to its victory with a 19-point shooting mark.

Third place in the meet went to St. Stephens which downed St. Theresa, 42-37.

Jim Nestor of St. Stephens was named the tournament's most valuable player and was joined by Barbick, John Taylor of Holy Redeemer, John Reyes of Immaculate Conception and Harry Korth of St. Theresa.

Ask Moral Instruction

BUENOS AIRES (NC) — The Knights of St. Martin of Tours along with 18 civic and cultural organizations have asked the Argentine Ministry of Education to include instruction in morality in the curriculum of public schools.

The request was made 70 years after the Argentine government suppressed religious teaching in public schools.

"Smart Buyers Get The Best Buys at McBride's"

The Largest Stock of Imported and Domestic Wines and Liquors In the Greater Miami Area

PL 7-1160

FREE DELIVERY IN THE NORTH DADE AREA

E. McBRIDE-LIQUORS

Liquor Store

734 N.E. 125th St. North Miami's Smartest

WALK TO CHURCH

1 Block To Little Flower

Bonnie Villa Co-Op Apts.

BEAUTIFUL • RESTFUL • HOMEY

Downtown Hollywood

at 20th Ave. and Buchanan St.

from \$9,990
MAINTENANCE \$24.50 Mo.

All Work Done In Our Own Plant

The RIDGE Cleaners

Member of the National Institute of Cleaners

NEW REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS

Electronically Controlled Dry Cleaning

1302 LAKE AVE. LAKE WORTH, FLA.

USED SCHOOL BUSES



Financing Available Anywhere In Florida

MIAMI **LUCKY** FT. LAUDERDALE

2479 N.W. 36th St. NE 5-0677

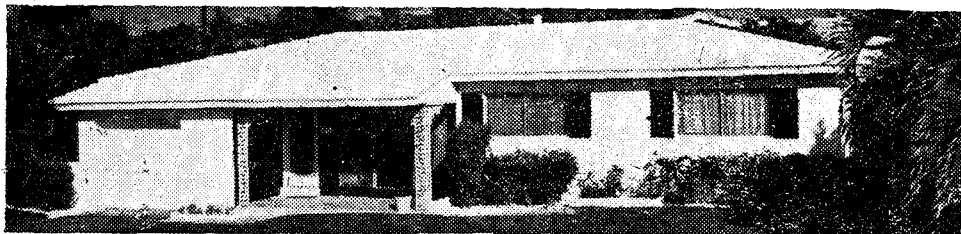
TRUCK SALES INC.

"Florida's Largest"

2422 S. Fed. Hwy. (U.S. 1 at Rt. 84) JA 3-8430

OPEN EVENINGS 'TIL 9 P.M.

ROOF COATINGS BY MURRAY!



Pictured above is the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Gulle, 415 N.W. 90th St., recently given the exclusive **MURRAY ROOF COATING PROCESS**, consisting of Cleaning, Sealing, Coating with **ROOF WHITE SUPREME** and **SILICONIZING**, for longer life and a more beautiful white roof.

MURRAY also specializes in all phases of the roofing business, from small repairs to complete reroofing. Our experienced Crews and Radio Dispatched Trucks can handle any job, large or small.

- All work is unconditionally guaranteed
- Over 13 years of roofing and roof coating experience.
- Member of Better Business Bureau of Greater Miami.

South Dade and Perrine Area

Central and North Dade Area

CE 5-1351

PL 9-6604

MURRAY ROOFING, INC.

FREE ESTIMATES ANYTIME

money making tip:

(for all Floridians)



YOUR INVESTMENT? A pleasant smile
YOUR RETURNS? Really tremendous!!

Of the 13-million tourists vacationing here every year, more than 8-million are returnees. Proving, 8-million times, that Courtesy Wins Friends for Florida and You!

FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY
HELPING BUILD FLORIDA

FR 4-8481
Dial-a-Saint

PRESENTED BY
Philbrick
FUNERAL HOMES

Clases de Religión Para Adultos en el CHC

El Centro Hispano Católico comenzará a ofrecer desde el lunes día 14 del presente un curso de formación Religiosa para Adultos de ambos sexos.

Se ofrecerán dos sesiones: una de instrucción elemental para los alumnos menos preparados y la otra de enseñanza superior a las personas instruidas que deseen adquirir una sólida instrucción religiosa. Al hacer el anuncio, el

R.P. Avelino González O.P., capellán del Centro Hispano, expresó su anhelo de "que sean muchas las personas que aprovechen esta buena oportunidad que se les ofrece de estudiar los problemas religiosos, que son los más importantes de cuantos problemas pudieran interesar al hombre."

Las clases se ofrecerán de acuerdo al siguiente horario:

Para la instrucción elemental, lunes y miércoles, de 4 a 5 p. m., o también de 7:30 a 8:30 p. m.

Para la enseñanza superior, martes y jueves de 4 a 5 p. m., o también lunes y miércoles de 7:30 a 8:30 p. m.

Las clases se imparten en la planta baja del Centro Hispano Católico, bajo la dirección del P. Avelino González.

Habla Prelado Peruano

Destaca la Unidad Católica Latinoamericana

LIMA, (NC) —El Episcopado latinoamericano dio prueba en Roma de comprensión fraterna y unidad espiritual, afirmó el primado peruano Cardenal Juan Landázuri Ricketts.

En una entrevista sin precedentes, por radio y televisión, con los directores de

los seis diarios de Lima, expuso el cardenal sus impresiones de la primera sesión del Concilio Euménico Vaticano, e impartió al pueblo peruano una bendición especial de Navidad y Año Nuevo.

Transmitieron la "Cita con el Cardenal" los canales 4 y 9 de televisión y la emi-

sora Radio El Sol. Organizó el programa de más de una hora el Centro de Información Católica, creado hace poco en Lima bajo la dirección del RP José Michenfelder M. M.

En el "Año de San Martín de Porrás" políticos y periodistas de las tendencias más opuestas acudieron a la "cita cardenalicia", con lo que se rememoró en cierta forma uno de los portentos atribuidos al Santo mulato, el de haber dado de comer, en un mismo plato, a un gato, a un perro y a un ratón. . .

Siguen los puntos más destacados de las declaraciones del arzobispo de Lima:

—Los Padres conciliares latinoamericanos adoptaron en la cita ecuménica de Roma una estrecha unidad espiritual que revela su comprensión fraterna. Esta conducta unitaria se comprobó en los asuntos que plantearon en el Concilio.

—Como en América Latina los problemas —educación, falta de clero, grandes masas indígenas— suelen ser comunes los prelados latinoamericanos pidieron ciertas modalidades en la liturgia que están más de acuerdo con nuestro medio.

—Conversé con los observadores no católicos, a quienes sorprendió la libertad de expresión que ha reinado en la primera reunión conciliar. Se ha dado un gran paso para la Unión de la familia cristiana.

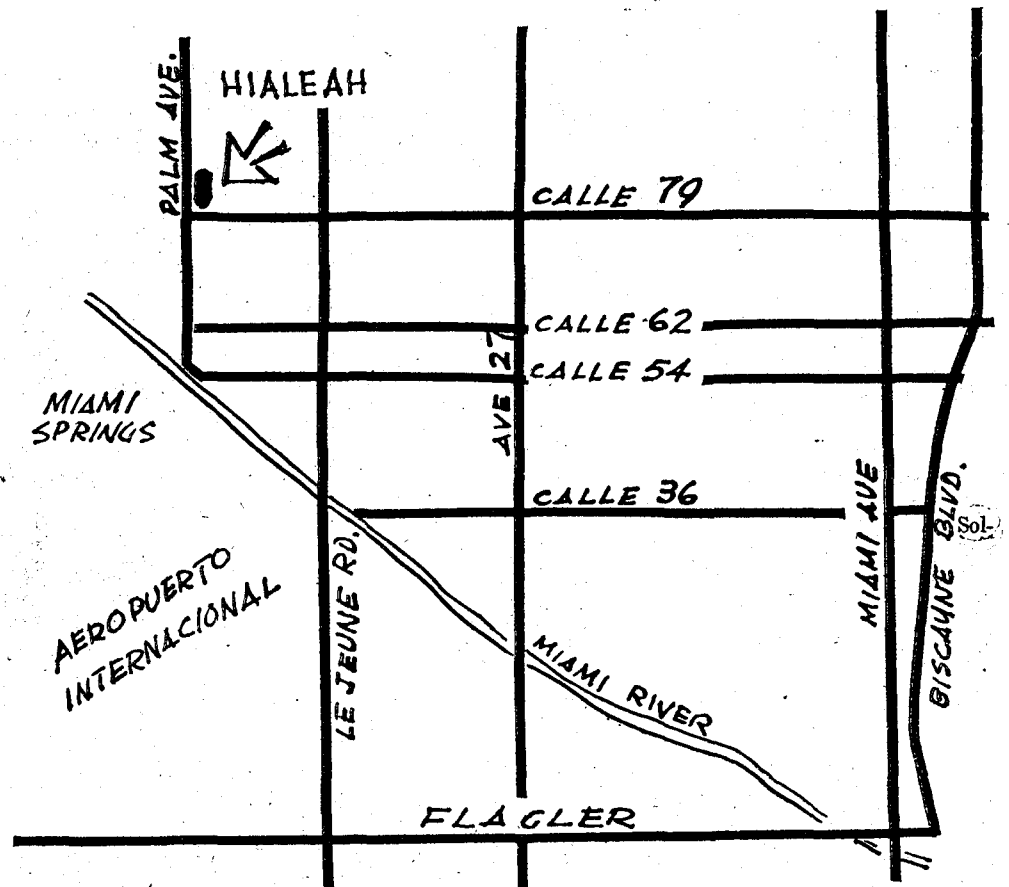
—El Concilio no es una especie de parlamento. No hay división. Creo que la prensa no ha interpretado bien el sentido cabal de los debates.

—La escasez de sacerdotes no es solamente un problema de Latinoamérica, sino también de Europa. Una comisión conciliar estudia el problema.

—Puede decirse que el diaconado, instituido en los primeros tiempos cristianos, tiene algún precedente en el Perú: los doctrineros de siglos pasados, y, actualmente, los catequistas que preparan en Puno los misioneros de Maryknoll.

—Se tiende a una mayor participación de los fieles en el culto, especialmente en la misa, varias de cuyas partes podrían celebrarse en la lengua de cada país.

Cómo Llegar al Acto del Domingo en el Hipódromo



EN EL PRESENTE MAPA aparecen las principales vías que llevan al Hialeah Race Course (Hipódromo de Hialeah), que aparece marcado con la flecha y donde se efectuara

el grandioso acto católico del domingo. Se recuerda al público que las rutas de omnibus 6 y 29 pasan por el lugar.

Planes en Marcha

Esfuerzo Común de Ayuda a Latinoamérica

ROMA (NC)—En el umbral de 1963 los fieles de diez naciones intensifican un esfuerzo concertado en ayuda de la Iglesia en América Latina.

El esfuerzo incluye oraciones, sacrificios, envío de personal religioso y seglar, y apreciables sumas de dinero.

Alemania, Austria, Bélgica, Canadá, España, Estados Unidos, Francia, Holanda, Irlanda e Italia son las naciones comprometidas en un generoso plan de emergencia bajo los auspicios de la Santa Sede.

La presencia en Roma de los prelados de todo el mundo fue ocasión para que las jerarquías de estos países cambiaran impresiones con los obispos directivos del Consejo Episcopal Latinoamericano.

En las postreras horas del Concilio Vaticano —fuera de programa— hubo una reunión de estos prelados en la Secretaría de Estado, presidida por los cardenales Joseph Elmer Ritter, arzobispo de St. Louis, Misuri y Juan Landázuri Ricketts, arzobispo de Lima. Dirigió la sesión Mons. Antonio Samoré, secretario de la Comisión Pontificia pro América Latina.

En esta ocasión el presidente del CELAM, Mons. Miguel Darío Miranda, arzobispo de México, expresó en nombre de la jerarquía latinoamericana la gratitud por la ayuda hasta ahora prestada y la que espera recibir en los próximos meses. Mons. Miranda habló en cinco idiomas.

Entre esta ayuda figuran:

—De España 650 sacerdotes y 18,000 religiosos que laboran en América Latina. La Obra de Cooperación Sacerdotal Hispanoamericana prepara otros sacerdotes más.

—De Estados Unidos, una contribución de un millón de dólares para obras de apostolado y pastoral; y un número creciente de sacerdotes, religiosos y seglares.

—De Alemania, las colectas de Adviento, que alcanzan a seis millones casi, para seminarios y obras econó-

mico-sociales.

—De Italia, un seminario en Verona para la preparación de clero con destino a la América.

—De Irlanda, más misioneros religiosos y seglares.

A la reunión asistieron también los directores de la Conferencia de Superiores Religiosos, que ha otorgado una cantidad creciente de becas a sacerdotes latinoamericanos para estudios especializados en el exterior.



EL PADRE ISMAEL de Lugo hace la invocación durante el acto del Orange Bowl en el que el Presidente Kennedy saludó a los combatientes liberados. "Hasta que los símbolos de la Brigada: La Cruz de Cristo y la Bandera Cubana, no flameen sobre la patria liberada, no estaremos tranquilos", dijo en una parte de su oración.



Panorama Católico de 1962

El Año del Concilio

Por MANUEL MIRA

La apertura del Concilio Euménico Vaticano Segundo y la crisis cubana dieron dimensión histórica a octubre de 1962, un mes de esperanza para la cristiandad y la humanidad entera, y al propio tiempo un mes de tensión y dramatismo en el que pudo declararse una conflagración espantosa.

Apenas unos días después de abierto el Concilio comenzó el bloqueo de Cuba por los Estados Unidos, al descubrirse en la Isla armas agresivas soviéticas que amenazaban a todo el hemisferio.

Su Santidad el Papa Juan XXIII imploró por la paz, anhelo de todos los hombres de buena voluntad, y apeló al sentido de responsabilidad de los gobernantes para la resolución pacífica de la grave crisis internacional.

La Unión Soviética retiró de Cuba sus armas agresivas y Estados Unidos levantó el bloqueo de la Isla, continuando la vigilancia aérea. Al terminar el año, parecía que el problema cubano pasaba a segundo plano, a pesar de toda su gravedad, pero amenazaban nubes en el Congo, y en Asia continuaba el peligro de la China Comunista que ya había atacado a la India. El gobierno rojo de La Habana libertaba a sus prisioneros de la invasión de 1961, a cambio de medicinas y alimentos.

En Latinoamérica se celebraron en 1962 dos grandes asambleas internacionales católicas. La de Pax Romana, en Montevideo, y la de las Organizaciones Internacionales Católicas, en Buenos Aires. Y los periodistas católicos tuvieron su segundo Congreso Interamericano, en Bogotá.

Los llamamientos del Papa en favor de la Iglesia en América Latina encuentran acogida en todo el mundo católico. A los esfuerzos del Episcopado de Estados Unidos y de España se unen los de Francia, Italia, Irlanda, Alemania. . . Es, dicho en términos prosaicos, como si se fuera hacia el "Mercado Común" católico, con énfasis especial en la asistencia a Latinoamérica.

Mientras Roma —la catolicidad entera— abre los brazos a los hermanos separados, se ensanchan las esperanzas de unidad, y por primera vez en la historia observadores acatólicos asisten a un Concilio de la Iglesia. . . el mayor de todos los celebrados, con unos 2,600 Padres Conciliares.

En 1962 la población católica mundial llegó a 558,221,000 fieles, el 18,2 por ciento de los seres humanos.

Durante el año fueron canonizados Martín de Porrás, Pedro Julián Eymard, Francisco Croese de Camporosso y Antonio Puccl.

Renovarán los Cubanos Dedicación a la Virgen

El próximo domingo, día 6, en la festividad de la Epifanía, se ofrecerá una solemne misa pontifical a las 4 p.m. en el Hipódromo de Hialeah, en la que los cubanos exiliados en Miami renovarían su dedicación a la Virgen de la Caridad del Cobre, oficiando el Obispo de Miami, Coleman F. Carroll, en acción de gracias por los favores concedidos por Dios a los refugiados —uno de ellos el regreso de los ex combatientes de Playa Girón.

El Obispo de Miami quiere que en este acto todos los refugiados cubanos se consagren a la Virgen del Cobre junto a los héroes combatientes de Playa Girón. El sermón estará a cargo del R.P. Ismael de Lugo, uno de los tres capellanes que acompañaron a los brigadistas durante el combate y el cautiverio.

Se escogió el Hipódromo de Hialeah para dar capacidad al mayor número de personas. El altar se levantará en el terreno y en lugar de honor se situarán los expedicionarios de la Brigada 2506.

Para facilidad de los fieles que deseen recibir la Sagrada Comunión durante la Misa, desde las tres de la tarde se iniciarán las confesiones, para lo cual se situarán en el terreno numerosos sacerdotes de habla hispana.

Se espera que además de los miles de cubanos que acudiran, estarán presentes numerosos católicos, tanto norte-americanos como representantes de la colonia latina de Miami, los que se unirán en la oración a los desterrados del comunismo y a los combatientes que acaban de sufrir terrible cautiverio por su defensa a los ideales cristianos y democráticos de Cuba y de todo el Continente.



EL OBISPO Coleman F. Carroll Charla con el jefe civil de la Brigada 2506, Manuel Artime y con su novia, María Elena Rodríguez, a la que entrega una medalla del Concilio Ecueménico.

Habla Manuel Artime

"Estamos con Dios en Esta Lucha"

El objetivo de la Brigada 2506 no era solo liberar a Cuba políticamente, sino también restablecer el espíritu cristiano en nuestra patria", dijo a "THE VOICE" Manuel Artime el líder civil de la fracasada invasión de Playa Girón.

El joven estudiante de medicina que pasó los últimos ocho meses en un confinamiento solitario y despojado de sus ropas, calificó de "milagro" el hecho de que los brigadistas hayan sobrevivido ante la crueldad comunista. "Estoy seguro de que el estar hoy aquí se lo debemos a Dios y a la Santísima Virgen."

Durante la semana que siguió al desembarco del 17 de abril del 61 ellos tuvieron que vivir en la zona pantanosa y los miembros de la brigada comenzaron a desesperarse por la necesidad de agua. El pidió a los hombres que se mantuvieran en calma y que rezaran a la Virgen.

Poco después —dijo— encontramos una pequeña corriente de agua fresca que brotaba de una roca en medio del pantano. Mientras estaban en la prisión, cada uno de los prisioneros confeccionó un rosario con maderas de cajas de tabacos.

Artime destacó la gran labor que realizaron los tres capellanes y lo fructífera que ésta fue en el orden espiritual. Recordó la misa que fue ofrecida el día de Navidad de 1961, que terminó con el fuego de las metralletas de los custodios de la prisión sobre las cabezas de los sacerdotes y de todos los demás prisioneros.

Sin embargo, el jefe civil de la brigada advirtió que muchos de los integrantes de la milicia se mostraban respetuosos ante la fe de los prisioneros. "Claro que ellos tenían que obedecer a sus jefes o atenerse a las consecuencias".

Al ser capturado, todavía en la Ciénaga de Zapata, Artime recuerda que cuando estaba encerrado en un pequeño calabozo un jovencito campesino se acercó a la ventana como para curiosear y le dejó caer una medalla de la Virgen del Cobre que luego le fue quitada por la milicia.

"Estamos listos para regresar", declaró el joven combatiente. "En esta lucha tenemos que estar con Dios o contra Dios. Y nosotros estamos con Dios."

Defensor de la dignidad y libertad del hombre frente al atropello comunista, ejemplo de la joven generación latinoamericana, el Dr. Jover sigue preso por el único delito de ser dirigente católico", dice el boletín.

Unico Delito: Ser Católico

Entre el gozo de los miembros de la expedición a Cuba rescatados de las prisiones comunistas, un grupo de desterrados recuerda a los suyos.

El Comité Católicos Cubanos en el Exilio dice en su último boletín que el joven Mateo Jover, presidente nacional de la Federación de la Juventud Masculina de Ac-

La Odisea de Tres Capellanes en las Cárceles de Cuba

Por MARJORIE FILLYAW

Usando como cáliz una botella rota y con hostias y vino introducidos subrepticamente por visitantes en la prisión del Castillo del Príncipe, tres capellanes católicos capturados por las fuerzas de Castro durante la fracasada invasión de Bahía de Cochinos celebraron allí ocho misas durante sus ocho meses de prisión en la Cuba comunista.

Los padres Ismael de Lugo, O.F.M., Cap. Tomás Macho, S. J. y Segundo Las Heras, Sch. P. relataron las inhumanas condiciones de vida y los abusos físicos sufridos durante la prisión en Cuba.



LOS TRES CAPELLANES de la Brigada 2506, RR.PP. Las Heras, Macho y Lugo.

Ellos revelaron que habían celebrado diariamente la misa en la ciénaga hasta que fueron capturados apenas una semana después del desembarco del 17 de abril del 61. Entonces fueron confiscados sus cálices, breviarios y biblias y ellos fueron con otros doscientos combatientes a las prisiones superpobladas del Castillo del Príncipe.

Mujeres cubanas que iban a visitar a los prisioneros lograron introducir en el penal de manera subrepticamente un número de hostias que permitió a los sacerdotes distribuir la Sagrada Comunión varias veces a los brigadistas. Una pequeña botella con vino de consagrar, que fue introducida como medicina, hizo posible que se celebraran ocho misas. Regularmente los sacerdotes escuchaban las confesiones de los prisioneros cada vez que ellos lo solicitaban.

Todos los días se rezaba en conjunto el santo rosario y algunos de los hombres lo rezaban varias veces al día.

El Padre Lugo, fraile capuchino destacado durante cinco años en la Iglesia del Cristo de Limpías, en La Habana, puso énfasis en revelar las inhumanas condiciones existentes en las prisiones de Castro. El desayuno, dijo, consistía en un poco de café solo y un pedazo de pan, mientras que el almuerzo era un poco de macarrones sin sazón alguna o calabaza o yuca salcochada. La comida siempre era arroz con frijoles chinos. Los cautivos nunca reci-

bieron leche o carne durante los 20 meses de prisión y sólo se les sirvió huevo cuatro veces.

Añadió el Padre Lugo que había solo dos servicios sanitarios para 200 prisioneros y que no se les daba ni jabón ni pasta de dientes.

Eran sometidos a largos períodos de interrogatorio, frecuentemente en horas de la madrugada y tenían que dormir en estrechas celdas, bajo la constante luz de potentes bombillos. "Teníamos que cubrirnos los ojos con pañuelos", dijo el Padre Macho.

La incansable labor del doctor José Almeida, médico católico que acompañó a la brigada fue encomiada por los sacerdotes quienes advirtieron que sólo uno de los hombres murió en la prisión a causa de una hepatitis. Solo aquellos que sufrían serias complicaciones eran llevados a la enfermería y nunca se les suministró medicinas preventivas.

El 27 de mayo del 62 cuando muchos de los prisioneros incluyendo los sacerdotes fueron trasladados a la prisión de Isla de Pinos, se les despojó de sus ropas. "A mí me

hicieron correr mientras me golpeaban con las bayonetas", dijo el Padre Macho.

Este sacerdote jesuita dirigía clases de doctrina social cristiana diariamente durante 27 semanas en la prisión de Isla de Pinos. El Padre Lugo, por su parte, los instruía en la religión.

Durante el tiempo de Adviento los hombres compusieron poesías sobre la Navidad y las escribieron sobre los muros de la prisión. Desde que fueron incomunicados en Isla de Pinos y no se les permitió oficiar misas, los prisioneros leían las oraciones de la misa en voz alta de un misal que habían logrado conservar.

Aparte de los tres sacerdotes ahora liberados, en la prisión de Isla de Pinos permanecen prisioneros otros cuatro sacerdotes. Ellos son los padres Francisco López Blázquez, José R. Fidalgo, O. P., José Luis Rojo Seijas y Reynerio Lebroc.

ESPECIAL
CANDLE LIGHT INN
Comidas Dominicales
DESDE LAS 12 DEL DIA
COCONUT GROVE, FLA.



God Love You

Most Reverend
Fulton J. Sheen

Have you ever thought of what others would do if they had your gift of Faith? If someone in Africa had your Faith in the Eucharist, would he not be at Holy Communion every morning? If someone in Vietnam had your Faith in the Redemptive Blood of Christ, would he not take up his cross daily to follow the Savior?

In the parable of the royal feast, "those who had been invited proved unworthy of it," and the Lord sent His servants into the highways to invite others. When the Jews were unfaithful, the Gentiles were called into the church. May it never be that Western Christian civilization will prove so unfaithful to the Church as to suffer a similar penalty! Rather, may we, as good Catholics, make the Gospel known in Africa, Asia and Oceania to strangers, the hitherto unbidden, the unevangelized, the ignorant, the irreligious and the hungry.

Who among you will be so base as to withhold the Divine call for incorporation into the Mystical Body of Christ? You need not travel far with your feet — your household duties are your highway. You need not leave the office, for it circumscribes the universe of your duty. You can pray for the Missions. You can attend daily Mass for the Missions. You can offer your sufferings for the Missions.

You may say that you are building a new school in your parish and cannot afford to help the Holy Father. This is not true. Could you not set aside at least a dime a week for the Pontiff's own Society for the Propagation of the Faith? If you did this, at the end of a year you would give the Holy Father almost twenty times the amount of the present, annual per-capita contribution of United States Catholics to the Pope for all the Missions of the world. In the Name of Our Savior and His Blessed Mother, may you not refuse those dimes for all who are still on the highway of the world! Thank you.

GOD LOVE YOU to R.E.G. for \$1.32 "This gift represents part of the high school lunches I have given up so that a hungry soul in the Missions may have the 'Angelic Bread.'" . . . to M. P. for \$100 "For God's poor, in thanksgiving for recovery from what was feared to be a fatal illness. May the Holy Father use it as he sees fit!" . . . to Mrs. B. for \$10 "I will try to help the Missions as long as I can." . . . to K. and C. C. for \$5 "We decided not to have Christmas stockings this year so the poor children in the Missions could have something to eat."

Send us your old gold and jewelry — the valuables you no longer use but which are too good to throw away. We will resell the earrings, gold eyeglass frames, flatware, etc., and use the money to relieve the suffering in mission lands. Our address: The Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, New York.

SHEEN COLUMN: Cut out this column, pin your sacrifice to it and mail it to Most Rev. Fulton J. Sheen, National Director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N. Y., or your Diocesan Director, Rev. Neil J. Flemming, 6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Fla.



"That book changed the whole course of my life."

SHARING OUR TREASURE

'Trappist's Book Changed My Life,' Convert Reports

By **FATHER JOHN A. O'BRIEN**
University of Notre Dame

An effective way of sharing your holy Faith with others is to loan them Catholic literature: Newspapers, magazines, pamphlets and books.



Father O'Brien

Never throw away Catholic literature. Pass it on to others. Keep circulating the following books: "Father Smith Instructs Jackson," "The Faith of Millions," "What's the Truth About Catholics," "100 Common Questions About Catholic Faith" (Our Sunday Visitor Press), and you will average several converts a year.

Helpful also are conversion stories. They present the lines of reasoning which each year are leading thousands of truth seekers into the fold. Such books as "Roads to Rome," "Giants of the Faith," "The Road to Damascus," "The Way to Emmaus," "Where Dwellst Thou?" and "Why I Became a Catholic" have started thousands on their way to the Church's open door.

The helpfulness of such literature is illustrated in the conversion of Dorothy Kassel, a high school teacher in Fort Worth, Texas. "One day I was visiting Mrs. Peggy McConnell," related Dorothy, "and happened to pick up a book, 'The Seven Storey Mountain' by Thomas Merton. Peggy thought that I would find it interesting and kindly loaned it to me. That book changed the whole course of my life.

"When I started to read it, I had no interest in the Catholic religion. But as I continued to read it, I became absorbed in the young author's efforts to find a way of life that would satisfy the hunger of his heart for love and the quest of his intellect for truth.

"Written with transparent sincerity, the book held me spellbound. His quest ended with his embracing the Catholic religion and becoming a Trappist monk.

"Thomas Merton was of my generation. I understood his humor, his college rascality, fun and problems. I watched in utter fascination as his conversion transformed him from an 'in-

fidel' like myself to a cloistered monk, who could produce "Seeds of Contemplation." I began to devour books on the Catholic religion and to plague Frances McKenna with questions.

"More important, I began to pray. My greatest difficulty was in believing that Jesus Christ is God.

"Even though I had never practiced the Hebraic religion of my family, I still clung to their belief that Christ was simply a mortal man. But His life, teachings and miracles, as recorded in Scripture, prove that He was divine. The Resurrection, the miracle of miracles, removes the last vestige of doubt on this subject. Both Scripture and history show that Christ, the Son of God, founded the Catholic Church. The first Protestant Church was established by Martin Luther in 1524.

"The whole question, Which is the true Church?, boils down to the question, Whom am I to believe: Jesus Christ, Martin Luther, Henry VIII or John Wesley?

"There could be only one answer — Jesus Christ, the Son of God. Therefore if I am to be a member of the true Church, I must become a Catholic. This I did at St. Mary's Church on September 21, 1956 — a red-letter day in my life."

Devotion 40 Hours

According to a schedule announced by the Chancery, Forty Hours Devotion will be observed in the following parishes:

- Jan. 5 — Church of the Ascension, Fort Myers Beach
- 7 — St. Agnes Church, Key Biscayne
- 15 — St. Anthony Church, Fort Lauderdale
- 23 — St. Stephen Church, West Hollywood
- 24 — St. Francis of Assisi Church, Riviera Beach
- 25 — Christ the King Church, Richmond Heights
- 27 — St. Francis Xavier Church, Fort Myers
- 27 — Church of the Holy Family, North Miami
- 30 — St. Dominic Church, Miami

The Question Box

'Some Feast Dates Confuse My Friend'



By **MSGR. J. D. CONWAY**

Q. I have a Jewish friend who tries very hard to pick an argument with me every Dec. 8. She wants to know how did our Blessed Mother conceive on Dec. 8 and bear the Christ Child just a few weeks later. The only explanation I can give her is that time was reckoned differently in those days and that Christ wasn't born the December immediately following, but the next one — if there was a December then. Then I suggested that perhaps these two occurrences didn't take place on those exact dates, but that the Church has merely set them aside to commemorate these feasts.

Am I right? If not, what else should I say?

A. You get an A for effort, but you still flunk your exam.

The Immaculate Conception has no immediate connection with the conception of birth of our Savior. It refers to the conception of Mary herself. By the Immaculate Conception we mean that Mary was filled with sanctifying grace from the moment her soul was created by God. She was never subject to original sin, even for a moment.

You and I received sanctifying grace when we were baptized. So speaking figuratively we might say that God "baptized" Mary the moment she was conceived. Her conception took place in the normal human way; she had father and mother, as you and I. But God made her soul worthy of His personal love, right from the beginning. He never permitted Satan to have a chance with it.

If you will look at your calendar you will see that March 25 is the feast of the Annunciation. On that day we commemorate the visit of the Angel Gabriel to Mary at Nazareth, his announcement that she should be the mother of the son of the Most High, and Mary's humble acceptance. It was when she said, "Behold I am the handmaid of the Lord, let it be to me according to your word," that the Son of God was conceived as man in her womb.

Unless my memory betrays me, the feast of the Annunciation was stabilized before that of Christmas. It was then quite natural that the Savior's birthday should be celebrated nine months after His conception.

★ ★ ★

Q. I am a 12th grader at a Catholic high school. When I was in the fifth grade, the nun in charge told us we could obtain the Sabbatine privilege by abstaining from meat on Wednesday. I have done this since then. This has created a lot of cooking trouble for my mother. Now that she is dead it causes more, as the cooking chores are divided among my father, brother and myself. I would like to know whether the Sabbatine privilege may be gained in any other way. I would also like to know if abstaining on Wednesday is enough. A relative told me you must abstain on both Wednesday and Saturday.

A. My personal advice is that you forget the whole thing. You will please the good Lord more by showing consideration for your father and brother; and I am sure that you can count on

the help of your good mother in heaven. There are many more practical ways of gaining indulgences for yourself — none better in my estimation than your morning offering, combined with Holy Communion each day.

However, if you persist in this Sabbatine business, here are the conditions as I understand them:

1. Wear the Scapular of Our Lady of Mt. Carmel faithfully (or the Scapular Medal).
2. Observe chastity faithfully, according to your state in life.
3. Recite the Little Office of the Blessed Virgin every day. (If you are not able to read, you high school senior, then — and only then — may you substitute abstinence on Wednesday AND Saturday — both — for the Little Office. It is possible to have other prayers and-or good works substituted for the Office and-or the abstinence, if you can find a priest who has faculties to make such substitution — presumably a Carmelite.

Why tie your religion in knots of formalism?

★ ★ ★

Q. What are the basic differences between the Roman Catholics and the Jesuits?

A. Not all Roman Catholics are Jesuits, but all Jesuits are Roman Catholics.

Missal Guide

Jan. 6 — Epiphany of Our Lord. Mass of the Feast, Gloria; Creed, Preface of Epiphany.

Jan. 7 — Ferial Day. Mass of the Feast of the Epiphany (same as Jan. 6), Gloria, Preface of the Epiphany.

Jan. 8 — Ferial Day. Mass of the Feast of Epiphany, Gloria, Preface of the Epiphany.

Jan. 9 — Ferial Day. Mass of the Feast of Epiphany, Gloria, Preface of the Epiphany.

Jan. 10 — Ferial Day. Mass of the Feast of Epiphany, Gloria, Preface of the Epiphany.

Jan. 11 — Ferial Day. Mass of the Feast of Epiphany, Gloria, Preface of the Epiphany.

Jan. 12 — Saturday Mass of the Blessed Virgin Mary. Gloria. Preface of the Blessed Virgin Mary.

Jan. 13 — First Sunday after Epiphany. Feast of the Holy Family. Mass of the Feast, Gloria, Creed, Preface of Epiphany.

'Billy Budd,' 'Jumbo,' Among '10 Best' Pick

By WILLIAM H. MOORING

Faced with the annual, critical game of "picking the ten best" you realize how much movies have changed.

Films like apples in a barrel, are clear clear through, spotted here and there, or rotten to the core. I figure most people pick something they can bite into without tasting worms!

So, with a family-type reader-ship in mind, I break down the 1962 product into different categories and select the following ten as "bests":

FAMILY SPECTACULAR: "Jumbo", MGM's colorful circus story.

FAMILY ADVENTURE DRAMA: "Billy Budd", Allied Artists' presentation of Herman Melville's sea classic. (Narrowly beating MGM's "Mutiny on the Bounty").

FAMILY MUSICAL: "The Music Man", Warner's zestful, tuneful tale of American rural

life in 1912. Iowa "corn" but high in good spirits.

FAMILY COMEDY-DRAMA: "Mr. Hobbs Takes a Vacation" (20th Century-Fox), chosen for its honest, humorous look at contemporary, American family life.

SOPHISTICATED COMEDY-DRAMA: "Period of Adjustment" (MGM), with which Tennessee Williams comes clean with constructive comment on prevalent, marital problems facing American youth.

HISTORICAL DRAMA: "Lawrence of Arabia" (Columbia), mesmeric story of the enigmatic Briton who organized the Arabian revolt against the Turks during World War 1. It's a sweeping spectacle of desert warfare.

SOCIAL DRAMA: "To Kill a Mockingbird" (Universal), from Harper Lee's novel about color prejudice in the South around 1930. It's poignant, not inflammatory and narrowly wins in a toss-up with Warner's "Day of Wine and Roses", devastating study of the tragedy of alcoholism.

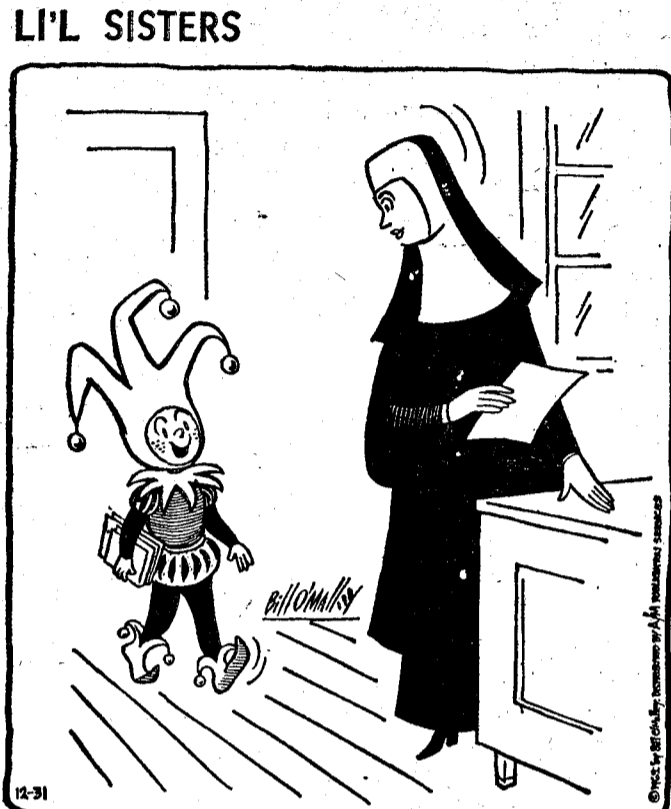
WAR DRAMA: Darryl Zanuck's grinding dramatization of Cornelius Ryan's D-Day best-seller: a documentary that defends patriotism while decrying war.

PSYCHOLOGICAL DRAMA: "Requiem For a Heavyweight" (Columbia), terse indictment of the prizefight racket, with punch and no preachment.

RELIGIOUS DRAMA: "The Reluctant Saint" (Davis Royal), a simple comedy drama about St. Joseph of Cupertino, that is vastly more human and entertaining than the big-scale, spectacular "Barabas".

This list passes over several films you may have found in

some others. The sensationally "showy" horror picture, "What Ever Happened to Baby Jane?", John Huston's deep but morbid "Freud," the strangely haunting but heavily tortured O'Neill story, "Long Day's Journey Into Night", like several imported pictures are not dismissed irresponsibly.



"THE FUNNIEST THING HAPPENED TO ME ON THE WAY TO SCHOOL....."

LEGION OF DECENCY FILM RATINGS

- A I — FILMS MORALLY UNOBJECTIONABLE FOR GENERAL PATRONAGE**
- Across the Bridge
 - Air Patrol
 - Alias Jesse James
 - All Hands On Deck
 - Almost Angels
 - Babes In Toyland
 - Bashful Elephant
 - Beaumont Newhall
 - Beauty and the Beast
 - Beyond Time Barrier
 - Big Gamble
 - Big Jeter
 - Big Night
 - Big Wave
 - Bon Voyage
 - Blood On The Moon
 - Boy and the Pirates
 - Clown And The Kid
 - Coming Out Party
 - Conservancy Of Hearts
 - Constantine And The Cross
 - Crash Landing
 - Damn the Defiant
 - Damon and Pythias
 - David and Goliath
 - Dentist In Chair
 - Desert Attack
 - Embezzled Heaven
 - Escape From
 - East Berlin
 - Everything's Ducky
 - Five Weeks
 - In A Balloon
 - Face of Fire
 - Flute And Arrow
 - Forever My Love
 - For the Love of Mike
 - Purple Heart A Gun
 - Pure of Love
 - Great Day
 - Guilt
 - Great Van Robbery
 - Hey, Let's Twist
 - Honeymoon Machine
 - Hey Boy, Hey Girl

- A II — MORALLY UNOBJECTIONABLE FOR ADOLESCENTS AND ADULTS**
- All Night Long
 - Antigone
 - As The Sea Rages
 - Balloons
 - Barabas
 - Because They're Young
 - Belle Sommers
 - Beware Of Children
 - Beyond All Limits
 - Big Money
 - Billy Budd
 - Birdman Of Alcatraz
 - Black Sunday
 - Black Tights
 - Blueprint For Robbery
 - Born To Be Sun
 - Broken Lane
 - But Not For Me
 - Bride To Sun
 - Burning Nights
 - Cage of Evil
 - City After Midnight
 - Colossus Of Rhodes
 - Court Martial
 - Crazy For Love
 - Date With Disaster
 - Day of Fury
 - Days of Wine and Roses
 - Dead To The World
 - Deadly Duo
 - Deadly Companions
 - Devi
 - Electra
 - Escape From Zahrain
 - Everybody Go Home
 - Experiment In Terror
 - Face of a Fugitive
 - Fanny
 - Fear No More
 - Flame Of The Street
 - Flower Drum Song
 - Follow That Man
 - 40 Pound Of Trouble

- A III — MORALLY UNOBJECTIONABLE FOR ADOLESCENTS AND ADULTS**
- Adventures of a Young Man
 - All In Night's Work
 - Another Time, Another Place
 - Ask Any Girl
 - Bachelor In Paradise
 - Back To The Wall
 - Battle Of Stalingrad
 - Best Of Everything
 - Big Deal On Madonna St.
 - Black Orpheus
 - Boys Night Out
 - Breakfast At Tiffany's
 - Captain's Table
 - Children's Hour
 - Claude Lorraine
 - Come September
 - Couch, The
 - Counterfeiters of Paris
 - Crime Does Not Pay
 - Critic's Choice
 - Day of the Outlaw
 - End of Innocence
 - Explosive Generation
 - Facts of Life
 - Five Golden Hours
 - Four Fast Guns
 - French Mistress
 - Girl With A Suitcase
 - Grass Is Greener
 - Happy Thieves
 - Hitler
 - Angel Baby
 - Arturo's Island
 - Back from the Dead
 - Back Street
 - Big Show
 - Black Whip
 - Blood and Roses
 - Boon Reckless
 - Bramble Bush
 - Can-Can
 - Candid
 - Chapman Report
 - Circus of Horrors
 - Concrete Jungle
 - Crack In The Mirror
 - Cry For Happy
 - Curse of the Werewolf
 - Desire In Dust
 - Devil's Eye
 - Diamond Head
 - Doctor In Love
 - Doctor No
 - Edge of Fury
 - Eight Day Of
 - The Week
 - Firebrand, The
 - Five Gates to Hell
 - Force of Impulse
 - Frightened City
 - From the Terrace
 - Girl Named Tamiko
 - Two
 - Go Again
 - Black Witch
 - Happy Anniversary
 - Head, The
 - House of Women
 - House On the Waterfront
 - Boccaccio 70
 - Breathless
 - Come Dance With Me
 - During One Night
 - Five Day Lover
 - Girl With the Golden Eyes
 - Green Mare, The
 - I Love, You Love
 - Jane of the Angels
 - Lady Chatterley's Lover
 - Advise and Consent
 - Cleo From 5 to 7
 - Circle of Deception
 - Divorce Italian Style
 - Freud

(*A separate classification is given to certain films which, while not morally offensive, require some analysis and explanation as a protection to the uninformed against wrong interpretation and false conclusions.)

Catholic Programs Radio, TV

Daily

5:30 A.M. — SERMON OF THE DAY — WCKR, 610 Kc.; 97.3 FM — Father Walter J. Dockerill, director, Diocesan Youth Department, broadcasts the daily 5-minute sermonette from Jan. 4 through Jan. 11.

Sunday

6:30 A.M. — "THAT I MAY SEE" — WCKR, 610 Kc., 97.3 FM — A rebroadcast of the program of Dec. 30 with Father David J. Heffernan discussing New Year's resolutions. (Replacing The Catholic Hour usually heard at this time.)

7:15 A.M. — THE CHRISTOPHERS — Dr. Charles Malik, the Lebanese statesman, is special guest on today's Christopher program entitled, "It's Your World."

10 A.M. — SACRED HEART PROGRAM — Ch. 5, WPTV — Father William Driscoll, S.J., director of the Jesuit Seminary Guild, will talk on "Prayer At Its Best."

10:30 A.M. — LOOK UP AND LIVE — Ch. 4, WTUV — The widely acclaimed poems, "Prayers from the Ark," will be presented by pantomimist Alvin Epstein. The program is produced by CBS Public Affairs in cooperation with the National Council of Catholic Men.

10:30 A.M. — SPANISH CENTER PROGRAM — WMET, 1220 Kc. — Spanish Religious Program of Centro Hispano Catolico. Father Avellino Gonzales, O.P., moderator; and Father Jose Maria Pollos, O.P.

11 A.M. — "THAT I MAY SEE" — WCKT, Ch. 7 — Father David J. Heffernan, pastor, St. Lawrence parish, conducts the Diocesan television program.

11:30 A.M. — MASS FOR SHUT - INS ANNIVERSARY — WLBW-TV, Ch. 10 — The Sunday television Mass For Shut-Ins begins the second year.

6:05 p.m. — CATHOLIC NEWS — WGCB, 710 Kc.; 96.3 FM — A summary of national and international Catholic news compiled from the full report of the NCWC worldwide News Service and Diocesan news from The Voice. Commentator: Father Vincent J. Sheehy, assistant pastor, St. Stephen parish, West Hollywood.



YOUR FAMILY WILL BE HAPPIER IN HOLLYWOOD HILLS

Many Catholic families have already found they are happier living in Hollywood Hills. Here they enjoy advantages found in few other fine communities. Newly constructed Church of the Nativity and the parochial school are in operation. One of South Florida's best educational facilities — Chaminade High School for Boys — is located right in Hollywood Hills. Bus Transportation to girls' high schools is provided. This means that all activities of your parochial schools, church and parish are only moments away.

As for your home itself, scores of beautiful, individually styled models are available in a wide range of prices.

A HOLLYWOOD INC., DEVELOPMENT

1943 HOLLYWOOD BLVD. - WA 2-3451
... covering three square miles. Individual areas zoned to provide complete protection for homes in different price ranges.

From Rome the Capital of Christendom The **VOICE** Correspondents bring you news that affects YOU

Every day Voice correspondents are on the alert to report to you on what is happening that affects your Faith, you and your family

This vast news-gathering organization — is composed of men and women who have put years of training into the painstaking job of bringing you the Catholic news from all parts of the world.

Their aim is the simple one of giving you complete, accurate reporting of the news to help you better understand the meaning of today's events.

To know more about everything that's going on in Rome, your Diocese and your Parish, read The Voice regularly.



HOMES FOR SALE - N. E.

BELLE MEADE
\$2000 DOWN One mortgage
CBS 3 bedrooms, two baths;
living, dining & Florida rooms.
CALL FOR DETAILS

ATKINS REALTOR, P L 7-3481
226 N. E. 79th ST.

ST. THOMAS' PARISH
5911 S. W. 61st STREET
cozy 3 bedroom CBS, 10 x 15
utility room, separate dining room,
large lot, quiet neighborhood.
\$700 total down payment
\$69 month FHA pays all.
MO 7-9096 after 3:30 or weekends.

HOMES FOR SALE - SOUTH MIAMI

HOLY ROSARY PARISH
! BUY OR RENT !
DANDY 3 bedroom, 2 bath
modern home. Screened-in patio.
Built-in kitchen. Carpeting.
Heat. Ideal location, near
shopping and Schools. Reduced to
\$18,500. AS LOW AS \$500 DOWN!
Mortgage placed. OR WILL RENT!

Dorothy B. Flynn, Realtor
7210 Red Rd. MO 7-2568 (24 hrs.)

HOMES FOR SALE - W. HOLLYWOOD

J. A. O'BRIEN REALTY

YU 9-2096 - EVES. YU 3-4428
6081 Washington St. W. Hollywood

SACRIFICE!!

- 1) - DUPLEX on large lot - \$8500
- 2) - THREE BEDROOM, TWO BATH, SCREENED PATIO, SACRIFICE FOR \$10,500
- 3) - 2 Bedroom, 2 bath, furnished, with pool - \$9500
- 4) - LOTS AND ACREAGE AT SPECULATORS PRICES!!
CALL US!!

TWO BEDROOMS Florida room,
screened patio, awning windows,
very good condition \$9850.

TWO BEDROOM \$6300
VERY nice for retired couple.

WE HAVE MANY OTHERS!

BOLAND REALTY

6445 Pembroke Rd. W. Hywd.
YU 9-8550 OR EVES YU 3-4424

WE HAVE WHAT YOU WANT

Beautiful 3 bedroom, 2 bath
GARDEN HOME MODEL
Gorgeous baths, king size
patio, LUSH landscaping,
sprinkler system. One block E.
of Federal Hwy. THREE blocks
South of St. Coleman's Church
on McNab Rd. (Pompano Beach)
LOW DOWN PAYMENT
GOOD FINANCING

Coral Park Builders

1501 S. E. 13th Ave.
POMPANO BEACH

942-3845 OR 942-4865

CLASSIFIED RATES

3 Line - 2 Time Minimum Charge
Count 5 average words per line
Regular 8 Pt. Body Type

NO ADDITIONAL CHARGE FOR CAPS

Per Per

Lines Times Line Issue Total

3	2	.50	1.50	3.00
3	3	.50	1.50	4.50
3	4	.45	1.35	5.40
3	13	.40	1.20	15.60
3	26	.35	1.05	27.30
3	52	.30	.90	46.80

10 PT SAME RATE as 1 1/2 lines ordinary type

12 PT SAME RATE as 2 lines ordinary type

14 PT SAME RATE as 3 lines ordinary type

18 PT SAME RATE as 4 lines ordinary type

24 PT SAME RATE as 5 lines ordinary type

Call PL 8-6772

Weekdays 9 to 6

Saturdays 9 to 3

or write

The 'Voice' Mart

Box 37-575, Miami 37, Fla.

Published Every FRIDAY

Deadline Tuesday 4 PM
For FRIDAY Edition

SMALL ADS - BIG RESULTS!
in The Voice 'MART'

A Word To The AD-WISE

IF YOU HAVE A HOUSE
OR OTHER PROPERTY
FOR RENT OR SALE



-- and are PUZZLED about finding YOUR
BEST MEDIUM for reaching a MAXIMUM
number of READY and WILLING prospects --

-- and IF you've been reading the
weekly 'Result Stories' of MANY

enthusiastic Voice 'MART' advertisers who
have found THEIR buyers among more than

62,000 LOYAL 'Voice' subscribers

(in the 77 parishes of the 'Miami Diocese')
then... (here's a clue)... it may ALSO be YOUR
great opportunity to present YOUR offer and
enjoy similar SUCCESS

For YOUR 'Result-Getting' Ad

Phone Miss Thompson

PL 8-6772

Published Every Friday
Deadline 4 P.M. Tuesday

SMALL ADS - BIG RESULTS in the Voice 'MART'

Eritrea: A Church of Earth Collapses

WHEN MOSES STRETCHED HIS HAND over the RED SEA, a "strong and burning wind, blowing all the night, took it away; and turned it into dry ground; and the water was divided." Thus the Israelites crossed safely . . . But in modern times, this Biblical body of water has not been so kind to those living along its banks. The people of Eritrea, bordering the RED SEA, struggle hard for a living in this barren land of craggy mountains and parched plains . . . The Catholics of AUHNE, an Eritrean village, built a church of earth but the winds and seasonal rains came to destroy it. To build a firmer structure, they have nothing to offer but their labor . . . \$2,000 is needed for the church itself and another \$2,000 will provide a place for the priest to live. A small group of Catholics in a vast sea of Moslems, the people of AUHNE fear their children will drift away from the faith unless they have a church and Sunday Mass. . . . Will you help them? Any amount will be appreciated.



The Holy Father's Mission Aid for the Oriental Church

HELPING THE HOLY FATHER

Our Association is the financial arm of Pope John XXIII in assisting the missionaries of the Near East. You can strengthen that arm mightily by giving us a STRINGLESS GIFT. Then we shall be able to help him where the need is greatest.

CELEBRATING LITTLE CHRISTMAS

IN ITALY, children have their stockings stuffed and receive their gifts at Epiphany. The evening before they listen for the hoofbeats of the Magi . . . IN SOUTH AMERICA, shoes are left on windowsills and letters are written to the Kings . . . IN GERMANY, the children dress like them . . . You can bring the spirit of kingly giving to the PALESTINE REFUGEES. They remind us of the Holy Family unable to find a place in the inn. \$10 will purchase a food package enough to help them for a month. If you wish, we'll send you a Rosary of Olive Beads from the Holy Land as a token of thanks.

FEAST OF THE HOLY FAMILY

January 10 is the Feastday. Why not have a Mass said for your family by one of our missionaries? . . . Or you can enroll them in our society and they will participate in the graces of the Holy Father's Mass and 15,000 other Masses each year. Individual membership: \$1 a year; Perpetual membership: \$20. Family membership: \$5 a year; Perpetual: \$100.

SPONSORING NOVICES AND SEMINARIANS

\$3 a week, or \$150 a year covers the two year training of a sister-to-be, \$2 a week or \$100 a year for six years pays the way for a seminarian. We have many names of these waiting to be helped . . . Would you like to sponsor one? Or, if you wish, join our MARY'S BANK or CHRYSOSTOM CLUB and send just a dollar-a-month.

Dear Monsignor:

Enclosed find . . . for . . .

Name . . .

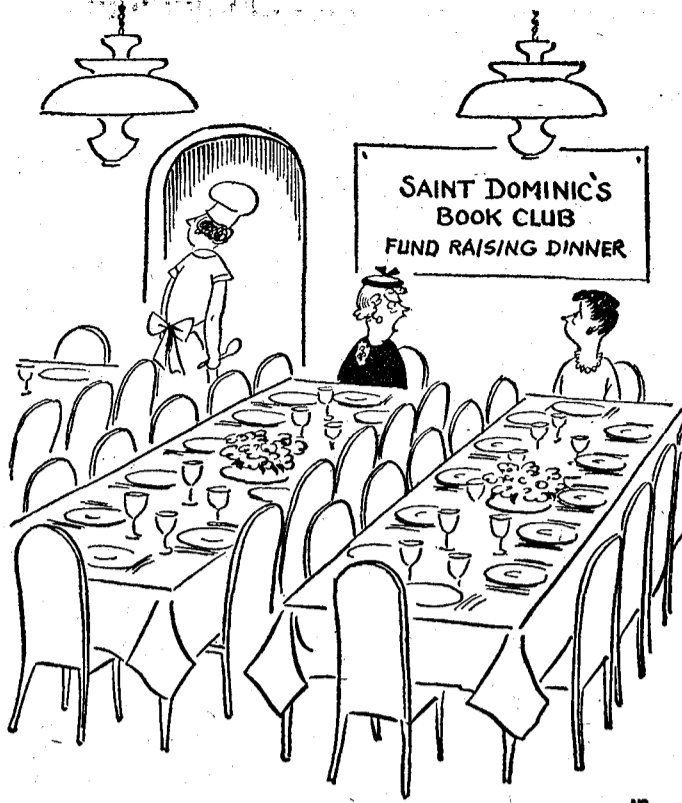
Street . . .

City . . . Zone . . . State . . .

Near East Missions
 FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, President
 Msgr. Joseph T. Ryan, Nat'l Sec'y
 Send all communications to:
CATHOLIC NEAR EAST WELFARE ASSOCIATION
 480 Lexington Ave. at 46th St. New York 17, N. Y.

Be Sure To Say
 You Saw It In The Voice

OUR PARISH



Mc O'Connell

NC
 12-31-62

"I told you a hundred dollars a plate was over doing it!"

THARIN REALTY INSURANCE SERVICE
 SERVING THE PALM BEACHES SINCE 1925
 1517 So. Dixie — West Palm Beach
 Phone TE 2-5176
 250 Royal Palm Way — Palm Beach
 Phone TE 2-6244

Re-Roofing & Repairs
 All Types Roofs — Since 1920
PALMER Roofing Co.
 FR 3-6244

ALL-PURPOSE HOME FINANCING
 buying, building, selling or refinancing

CORAL GABLES FEDERAL
 Savings and Loan Association
 MAIN OFFICE 2501 Ponce de Leon Blvd. Coral Gables

McEMBER MONTGOMERY INSURANCE, Inc.
 JOHN M. MONTGOMERY

GENERAL INSURANCE
 1120 Ponce de Leon Blvd. Coral Gables 34, Fla.
 PHONE HI 4-2587

Sunday Mass Timetable

ARCADIA: St. Paul, 7, 11.
AVON PARK: Our Lady of Grace, 8:30, 10.
BELLE GLADE: St. Philip Benizi, 10.
BOCA GRANDE: Our Lady of Mercy, 10:15.
BOCA RATON: St. Joan of Arc, 7, 9, 10:30, 12.
BONITA SPRINGS: St. Leo, 7:30, 9:30.
BOYNTON BEACH: St. Mark, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30.
CLEWISTON: St. Margaret, 8, 11:30.
COCONUT GROVE: St. Hugh, 7, 8:30, 10:30, 12 and 5:30 p.m. (Sermon in Spanish and English).
CORAL GABLES: Little Flower (Auditorium), 9, 11:30 and 12:30 (Spanish); (Church), 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30, 12:30.
ST. THOMAS AQUINAS Student Center, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 12.
DANIA: Resurrection (Olsen Junior High School) 7, 9, 10:30, 12:15.
DEERFIELD BEACH: St. Ambrose (5109 N. Fed. H'way) 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15.
DELRAY BEACH: St. Vincent, 6:45, 8:30, 10 and 11:30 a.m.
FORT LAUDERDALE: Annunciation, 9:30.
 Blessed Sacrament (Case Funeral Home), 6, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:30.
 Queen of Martyrs, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30, 12:30, 6 p.m.
 St. Anthony, 6, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:45.
 St. Bernadette, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 7 p.m.
 St. Clement, 8, 9, 10, 11:15, 12:30.
 St. Jerome, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30.
FORT LAUDERDALE BEACH: St. Pius X, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.
 St. Sebastian (Harbor Beach), 8, 9:30, 11 and 5:30 p.m.
FORT MYERS: St. Francis Xavier, 6, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30.
FORT MYERS BEACH: Ascension, 7:30, 9:30.
FORT PIERCE: St. Anastasia, 6:30, 7:30, 12.
 Auditorium, 9, 10:30.
HALLANDALE: St. Matthew, 6:30, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 6:30 p.m.
HIALEAH: Immaculate Conception, 6, 9, 10:30, 11:30 (Spanish).
 (City Auditorium), 8, 9:30, 11, 12:30, and 6:30 p.m.
 St. Bernard Mission, 9, 10 (Spanish).
 St. John the Apostle, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 12:55 (Spanish), 5 p.m. and 6 p.m.
HOBE SOUND: St. Christopher, 7, 10:30.
HOLLYWOOD: Annunciation, (Madonna Academy) 8, 9, 10, 11:30.
 Little Flower, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45, 12, 1 p.m. and 5:30 p.m.
 Nativity, 6:15, 7:15, 8:15, 9:30, 10:30, 11:30, 7:30 p.m.
 St. Bernadette, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 7 p.m.
 St. Stephen, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:15 and 7 p.m.
HOMESTEAD: Sacred Heart, 6:30, 8, 9:30, 11.
IMMOKALEE: Lady of Guadalupe, 8:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.
INDIAN TOWN: Holy Cross, 7:45.
JUPITER: St. Jude (U.S. 1), 7:30, 9.
KEY BISCAYNE: St. Agnes, 7, 8:30, 11.
LABELLE: Mission, 9.
LAKE PLACID: St. James Mission, 8 a.m.
LAKE WORTH: Sacred Heart, 6, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:30.
 St. Luke, 7, 8:30, 10 and 11:30.
LEHIGH ACRES: St. Raphael (Administration Building) 8, 10.
MARGATE: St. Vincent, 8, 10, 11:30.
MIAMI: The Cathedral, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 6 p.m.
 Corpus Christi, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 (Spanish), 11, 12, 12:55 (Spanish) and 5:30 p.m. (Spanish).
 Gesu, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30, 12:30.
 Holy Redeemer, 7, 8:30, 10.
 International Airport (International Hotel), 7:15 and 8 (Sundays and Holydays).
 St. Mary of the Missions and St. Francis Xavier, 7, 8:30.
 St. Brendan, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:30, 12:30, and 5:30 p.m., 6:30 p.m. (Spanish).
 St. Dominic (Fairlawn School) 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. (Spanish).
 St. Mary Chapel, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 11:30, 12:30 (Spanish).
 St. Michael, 6, 7, 8, 9 (Polish), 10 (Spanish), 11, 12:30, 6 p.m. (Spanish), 7:30 p.m. Dade County Auditorium 9, 10:30, 12.
 St. Peter and Paul, 6:15, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:45, 12:55 (Spanish).
 St. Timothy, 8, 9:30, 11.
 St. Vincent De Paul (Central High School cafeteria), 8, 10, 11, 12.
MIAMI BEACH: St. Francis de Sales, St. Joseph, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 5:30 p.m.
 St. Mary Magdalen, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 6 p.m.
 St. Patrick, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:30 and 6 p.m.
MIAMI SHORES: St. Rose, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.
MIAMI SPRINGS: Blessed Trinity, 6, 7:30, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 12 and 5:30 p.m.
MIRAMAR: St. Bartholomew, (Firemen's Recreation Hall, at Island Dr. and Pembroke Rd.) 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:15.
MOORE HAVEN: St. Joseph the Worker, 10.
NARANJA: St. Ann, 10:30 (Spanish).
NAPLES: St. Ann, 6, 8, 10, 11.
NORTH DADE COUNTY: St. Monica, 8, 10, 11.
NORTH MIAMI: Holy Family, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 6:30 p.m.
 St. James, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:15 and 5:30 p.m.
 Visitation, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30 and 12:45 p.m.
NORTH MIAMI BEACH: St. Lawrence, 7, 9, 11, 12:15.
NORTH PALM BEACH: St. Clare, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45, 12 and 5:30 p.m.
OKEECHOBEE: Sacred Heart, 9. Boys' School, 10:30.
OPA-LOCKA: Our Lady of Perpetual Help, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30.
 St. Philip (Bunche Park), 9.
PAHOKEE: St. Mary, 11:30.
PALM BEACH: St. Edward, 7, 9, 12 and 5:30 p.m.
PERRINE: Holy Rosary, 7, 8, 9:30, 10:30, 12.
PLANTATION: St. Gregory, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15.
POMPANO BEACH: Assumption, 7, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15.
 St. Elizabeth, 8, 9, 11, 12.
POMPANO SHORES: St. Coleman, 7, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15.
PORT CHARLOTTE: St. Charles Borromeo, 7, 8, 9:30, 11.
PORT ST. LUCIE: Marina, 9.
PUNTA GORDA: Sacred Heart, 7:30, 10, 6:30 p.m.
RICHMOND HEIGHTS: Christ The King, 7, 10.
RIVIERA BEACH: St. Francis, 7, 8, 10:30, 11:30.
SANIBEL ISLAND: 11:30.
SEBASTIAN: St. William Mission, 8 a.m.
SEBRING: St. Catherine, 7, 9:30, 11.
SOUTH MIAMI: Epiphany, 6:30, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.
 St. Thomas (South Miami Jr. High School, 6750 SW 60th St.), 8, 10, 11.
STUART: St. Joseph, 7, 9, 11.
VERO BEACH: St. Helen, 7:30, 9, 11.
WAUCHULA: St. Michael, 9.
WEST PALM BEACH: Blessed Martin, 9:30.
 Holy Name, 7, 9, 10:30, 12.
 St. Ann, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.
 St. Juliana, 6:30, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.
ON THE KEYS
BIG PINE KEY: St. Mary of Pines, 8:30, 10:30.
KEY WEST: St. Mary, 6, 7, 8:30, 10.
MARATHON: San Pablo, 6:30, 8:30, 10.
PLANTATION KEY: San Pedro, 6:30, 9, 11.

MONTHLY PEST CONTROL SERVICE
 ants • rats • mice silverfish roaches
 call **Orkin**
 for the sake of your home

Church Left \$2 Million
 LAWLER, Iowa (NC) — Frank E. Eickhoff, 76, a retired hardware store manager, has left two million dollars to church and charitable institutions in the Dubuque archdiocese and elsewhere.
 The largest single bequest was \$500,000 for a new Catholic church here.

Philbrick Funeral Homes
 "The Cost is a matter of Your Own Desire" all (5) Locations

MIAMI 660 W. FLAGLER
 CORAL GABLES 837 PONCE DE LEON BLVD.
 SOUTH MIAMI AT KENDALL, U.S. 1 AT S. W. 106TH ST.
 MIAMI SHORES 11415 N.E. 2ND AVE.
 HIALEAH - MIAMI SPRINGS OLIVE DR. AT OKEECHOBEE RD.
FR 3-6363

MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN OR **5%** CASH DISCOUNT ALL SERVICES

COMPLETE Funeral Cost Index
 Metal Caskets from \$450
 Hardwood Caskets from \$460
 Cremation — add \$50

The PHILBRICK FUNERAL HOMES
 Guaranteed Prices

Make A Firm Resolution In '63 To Give Your Child HIS COLLEGE EDUCATION . . .

5 ACRE TRACT
 IN FAST GROWING DADE COUNTY
\$195 DOWN — BALANCE \$50 MONTHLY — TOTAL PRICE \$2250

WE SPECIALIZE IN ACREAGE INVESTMENTS LARGE OR SMALL

HAROLD A. MILLER REALTORS
 LANGFORD BUILDING
 121 S.E. 1st STREET, MIAMI, FLA.
 PHONE FR 1-7703

**Requiem Is Offered
For Ex-U.S. Official**

WASHINGTON (NC) — Pontifical Requiem Mass for former U. S. Atty. Gen. James P. McGranery was offered in St. Matthew's cathedral here by Archbishop Patrick A. O'Boyle of Washington.

Mr. McGranery, 67, died Dec. 23 of a heart attack in Palm Beach, Fla., where he was vacationing with his wife and three children.

Mr. McGranery, Attorney General in the last months of President Truman's administration, was a Knight Commander of the Order of St. Gregory the Great, a Private Chamberlain of the Cape and Sword — honors bestowed on him by the late Pope Pius XII and Pope John XXIII. He was also a Knight Commander of the Order of the Holy Sepulchre.

He was a member of the board of trustees of the Catholic University of America and the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception.

Father Of Bishop Dies

HAVERHILL, Mass. (NC) — Auxiliary Bishop Jeremiah F. Minihan of Boston offered Pontifical Requiem Mass for his father, Timothy Minihan, in St. James church.

**HOLLYWOOD'S CATHOLIC
WINTER
Funeral Chapel**
1050 N. Federal Hwy.
WA 2-7555

**FR 4-8481
Dial-a-Saint**
PRESENTED BY
**Philbrick
FUNERAL HOMES**

IN WEST HOLLYWOOD

**Boyd's
FUNERAL HOME**

Member:
**ST. STEPHEN'S
PARISH**

6100 Hollywood Blvd.
Phone YUkon 3-0857

Fairchild

**FUNERAL
HOMES**

FT. LAUDERDALE

299 N. FEDERAL HWY. — 3501 W. BROWARD BLVD.

JA 2-2811
DAN H. FAIRCHILD

LU 1-6100
PHIL H. FAIRCHILD

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

G. D. PEDEN FUNERAL HOMES

Complete Ambulance Service

GAITHER D. PEDEN, Jr.
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND OWNER

8231 BIRD ROAD
MIAMI 55,
Telephone 226-1811

9798 HIBISCUS ST.
PERRINE
Telephone 238-2724

Deaths In The Diocese

CONLEY, MARTIN J., 62, of 3163 SW 27th Ave.; St. Hugh Church; Ahern-Plummer Funeral Home.

CURELL, MRS. ANNA MARIE, of 1225 Cortez St., Coral Gables; Church of the Little Flower; Philbrick Funeral Home.

DRAKE, THOMAS J., 84, of 790 Opa-locka Boulevard; St. James Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery.

Bishop's Mother Dies

BOSTON (NC) — Bishop Thomas F. Reilly, C.S.S.R., of the Dominican Republic, offered a Pontifical Requiem Mass here for his mother, Mrs. Anne C. Reilly, 87, who died at Carney Hospital.

Bishop Reilly is Prelate Nulius of San Juan de la Maguana.

Vietnam Priest Killed

SAIGON (NC) — Father Nguyen Huu Ngoi was killed by Vietcong communist guerrilla troops on Dec. 19 in Loc Vinh village in central Vietnam.

Advertisement

Social Security

**Can Pay
Funeral Bills**

Free Booklet Gives
Full Information

Social Security and Veterans Benefits are explained in the new GUIDEBOOK recently published by Lithgow Funeral Centers. Many families are unaware of the extent to which they may benefit under Social Security — as much as \$255 for funeral expenses!

Veterans are now entitled to special burial allowances which bring help to families in time of need.

Get your FREE COPY of this wonderful GUIDEBOOK. There is no obligation (no one will call). Mailed in a plain wrapper. Write to Lithgow Funeral Centers, 487 N.E. 54th St., Miami 37, Fla., or telephone PLaza 7-5544.

FORAND, MRS. DELIA A., 72, of 4250 NE 18th Ave., Pompano Beach; St. Elizabeth Church; Queen of Heaven Cemetery; Kraeer Funeral Home.

FOY, JAMES FRANCIS, 66, of 254 NW 51st Ave.; St. Dominic Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery; Josberger Funeral Home.

HOWES, MRS. LILLIAN GEORGETTA, 75, of 2411 NE Ter., Pompano Beach; St. Elizabeth Church; Kraeer Funeral Home.

LALLY, THOMAS, 82, of 1315 NW second St.; Immaculate Conception Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery; Carl F. Slade Funeral Home.

MATERNE, VICTOR P., 70, of 2811 Arthur St., Hollywood; Church of the Little Flower; Wadlington Funeral Home.

McAVOY, THOMAS P., 87, of 1550

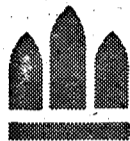
Nelape Dr., Miami Springs; Blessed Trinity Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery; Carl F. Slade Funeral Home.

NELLIGAN, GEORGE THOMAS, 59, of 1454 Euclid Ave., Miami Beach; St. Patrick Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery.

OBERBUESCHER, MISS CLARE R., 74, of 3020 SW 67th Way, Miramar; St. Stephen Protomartyr Church; Queen of Heaven Cemetery; Boyd Funeral Home.

WODZINSKI, THEODORE C., 42, of 3970 NW 187th St., Opa-locka; St. Monica Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery; Carl F. Slade Funeral Home.

ZIESLER, ANTHONY J. SR., 63, of 2524 Regatta Ave., Miami Beach; St. Peter and Paul Church; Ahern-Plummer Funeral Home.



**JOHNSON/FOSTER
FUNERAL HOME, INC.**

1650 HARRISON ST. HOLLYWOOD, FLA. PHONE: WA 2-7511

CARL F. SLADE, F.D.

CARL F. SLADE FUNERAL HOME

800 PALM AVE. • HIALEAH • TU 8-3433

KRAEER FUNERAL HOME

R. JAY KRAEER, Funeral Director

Ambulance Service

200 N. FEDERAL HIGHWAY
POMPANO BEACH, FLORIDA

Phone WH 1-4113

**EMILIO C. MON
FUNERAL HOME**

"SIRVIENDO LA COLONIA HISPANA"
1873 W. FLAGLER ST.
PHONE FR 9-1697

Formerly with Tampa's Leading Funeral Home
Antes una de las Mayores Funerarias de Tampa



IN WEST HOLLYWOOD

5801 HOLLYWOOD BLVD. — YU 3-6565

WADLINGTON

Funeral Homes

IN HOLLYWOOD
140 S. DIXIE HWY. — WA 3-6565



P. A. JOSBERGER
FUNERAL DIRECTOR



"SERVICE WITHIN THE MEANS OF ALL"

5350 WEST FLAGLER ST.

448-6524

PHILIP A.



**GREATER MIAMI'S
CATHOLIC
FUNERAL HOME**

Edward McHale & Sons, Inc.

FUNERAL HOME

★ 3 Generations of
Experience

★ Largest Funeral
Home in Dade County

★ Catholic Owned
and Managed

★ Prices to Satisfy
Every Family



Edward F. McHale

7200 N.W. 2nd Ave.

PL 1-7523

"Near the Cathedral"

INVALID-CAR SERVICE

*VIII reasons why
Van Orsdel's is Miami's
most recommended
funeral service*

I Convenient Locations — four chapels strategically located for family and friends.

II More experienced — Van Orsdel's conducts more adult funerals than anyone in Dade County . . . and passes savings developed on to the families we serve.

III Finest facilities — Van Orsdel's beautiful chapels provide everything possible for comfort and reverent dignity. All chapels equipped with pews and kneeling rails.

IV Finest service — no compromise with quality. Our best service always — to anyone — regardless of the amount spent — and we guarantee our service.

V Personal attention — our staff trained to personally handle every problem, no matter how difficult, every detail, no matter how small.

VI Freedom of choice — every family may select a service price within their means — no one has to plead charity to purchase any of our funerals — no questions are asked — and we use no selling pressure!

VII Complete funerals, quality for quality, cost less at Van Orsdel's — and have for over 20 years.

VIII We offer all families a choice of over 60 different caskets, with the finest of funeral service and facilities . . . complete in every detail, from \$145.

**Van Orsdel
MORTUARIES**

LARGE CATHOLIC STAFF
C. D. Van Orsdel, Licensee

For Further Information Call FR 3-5757

EFFECTIVE THRU SAT., JAN. 5 AT ALL FOOD FAIR STORES FROM FT. PIERCE TO KEY WEST

TOP U.S. CHOICE — PSG BRAND

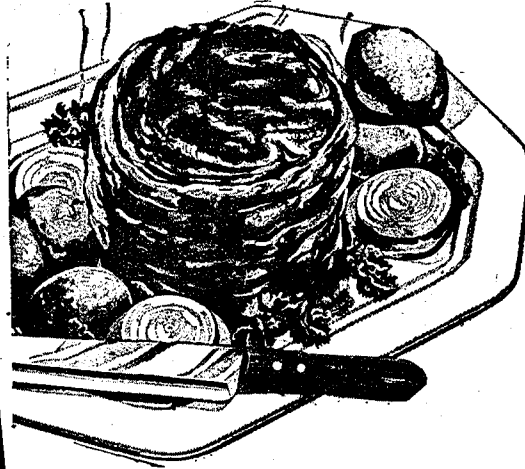
100 Merchants GREEN STAMPS

FREE EXTRA
MERCHANTS GREEN STAMPS
WITH THIS COUPON AND
ANY \$5.00 ORDER
OR MORE V 1-3

IN ADDITION TO THE STAMPS YOU RECEIVE WITH YOUR PURCHASE.
VOID AFTER JAN. 5

CROSSRIB BONELESS ROAST

LEAN TRIMMED
NO FAT ADDED



89^c lb.

100 EXTRA MERCHANTS GREEN STAMPS . . .
WITH THIS COUPON IN ADDITION
TO THOSE YOU REGULARLY GET

LARGE 20-OZ. BOX

FAB DETERGENT

LIMIT 2 BOXES WITH \$5.00 ORDER OR MORE

19^c

U.S. CHOICE — PSG BRAND
CALIFORNIA ROAST
69^c lb.

QUANTITY RIGHTS RESERVED



AT FOOD FAIR YOU ENJOY

LOW, LOW PRICES

PLUS A BONUS OF

MERCHANTS GREEN STAMPS

Save them for your choice of over 1000 finest quality free gifts for yourself, your home and family!

